

Unit 7  
Ideas & Thoughts

Vocabulary Corner:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
addiction	ادمان	product	منتج	gather	يجمع
defend	يدافع	feature	ميزة	recount	يسرد
obsessed	مهموس	arrangement	ترتيب أو استعداد	application	تطبيق
confuse	يحتار	ban	منع	handy	عملي أو مفيد
unrealistic	غير واقعي	worth	قيمة		
necessarily	بالضرورة	fortune	ثروة		

Main Topics: ( Social Media & Smartphones )  
\* الاخلاق والعائفة في الوحدة (الوقت الذكي ووسائل التواصل الاجتماعي)

Using Social Media



FOR

- It can open up new possibilities.
- It allows us to keep in touch with others.
- It's a good way to raise charity.

\* تفتح مجالات وامكانيات مستجدة  
\* تعتبر طريقة فعالة لجمع التبرعات  
\* تسهل التواصل مع الاخرين



AGAINST

- It makes people less social.
- People confuse it with reality.
- You can become obsessed with it.

\* تجعل الناس اقل تواصل مع لعالم  
\* لا يميز الناس بين الواقع والخيال  
\* يمكنه يصبح مهموسا به



A smartphone is a good invention



Agree

1. It made life easier to get information and news of the world.

① جعل حياتنا اهل وصولنا للمعلومات واخبار العالم

2. It helps to keep in touch with family & friends.

② يساعد على ربط الناس بعضهم ببعض

3. The apps are handy in finding directions or asking for help.

③ التطبيقات في الهاتف مفيدة ومغلبة

في ايجاد الطرق ( الخرائط ) وطلب المساعدة



Disagree

1. It has bad effects on people.

① اضرار صحية على المستخدم

2. It might harm your eyes and health.

② قد يضر العين والصحة العامة

3. It can spread bad or wrong info and news.

③ قد ينشر من خلاله معلومات مغلوطة

4. It can cause addiction.

④ قد يسبب الادمان على الهاتف المحمول

\* القواعد الهامة في الوحدة الاولى

\* القاعدة الاولى  
على الرغم من

Although , however

على أي حال ولكن

Grammar Review:

We use these linking words to join two contradicting ideas or sentences.

So tired

تتخيم هاتاه الكلمات لربح جملتها متكافئة  
Amina was very tired, however, she came to school today.



Although they raised a lot of money, they couldn't build a new mosque.

Choose the right word from a, b, and c:

- ( Both - Although - However ) Khalid is kind and helpful, he doesn't have any friends.



Do as shown in brackets:

1. Ali worked very hard. He didn't with the competition. [Join with however]

Ali worked very hard however he didn't with the competition

كيفية السؤال في الاختبار

\* القاعدة الثانية \* نتخيم المضارع المستمر للتعبير عن المستقبل  
القاعدة الثالثة \* القواعد الهامة في الوحدة الثانية

Sometimes we use the present continuous to express future plans.

Keywords are : { tonight, this evening, tomorrow, next ..( week )..}

Present Continuous for future arrangements



I am buying a new computer next week.

المضارع المستمر للتعبير عن المستقبل

Saleh is visiting his friends this evening.



They are camping in the desert tomorrow.

Choose the right word from a, b, c and d:

- Basam ( is travelling - travels - travelling ) to Abu Dhabi this weekend.



كيفية كتابة السؤال في الاختبار

Do as shown in brackets:

- Mr. Hassan ( sell ) his old car tonight. [ Correct ]  
Mr Hassan is selling his old car tonight. OR ( will sell )
- I am visiting my friend tonight. [ Ask a question ]  
What are you doing tonight?



You can also use will + inf. To express the future

كيفية استخدام المستقبل باستخدام will + me

"Social Media has become a great part of our everyday life, some people think that social media is very useful, others say it has bad effects." Plan & write a report showing the arguments for & against social media. In not less than 10 sentences. ( two main ideas, supporting details and a conclusion ).

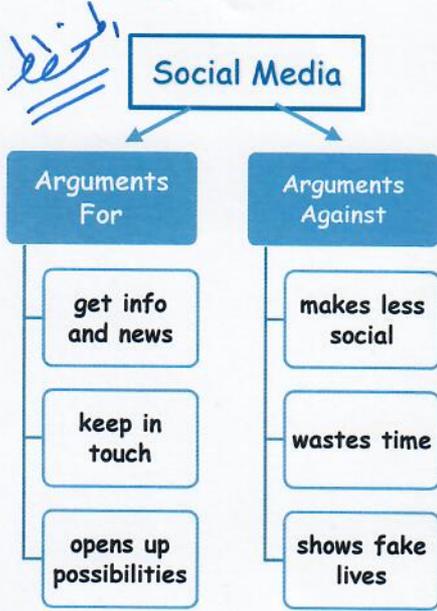
Topic sentence or introduction

Social media has become a great part of our everyday life. Some people think it's useful while others say it has bad effects.

Many people think that social media opens up possibilities for younger people. It helps them to get more information and news of the world. It keeps people in touch with their friends and family. It can also help in raising charity.

Yet, other people say that social media has many bad effects. It can be harmful for the health. It also makes people less social. People can become obsessed with it and waste their time. Many social media apps show fake lives.

In my opinion, I believe social media can be very useful if we use it wisely.



في التعديل المبدع يكون فقرته (فقرة مع وثيقة ضد) وفي النقدي

Argumentative Writing

نذكر أيضاً الشخصي

Conclusion في الجملة الرئيسية نذكر الرأي الشخصي في الموضوع

Write your opinion ( start with: I believe, I think , In my opinion )

Unit 8 Digital Communication (التواصل الإلكتروني) \* الوحدة الثامنة

Vocabulary Corner: نبدأ دائماً بدراسة كلمات الوحدة وفهم معانيها

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
convey	يتضمن	sensitive	حساس	access	وصول أو مدخل
gradually	تدريجياً	talented	موهوب	activate	يفعل
exchange	يتبادل	skillful	ماهر	various	متنوع
efficiently	بكفاءة	wearable	قابل لللبس	directly	بشكل مباشر
reaction	ردة فعل	bracelet	سوار		
means	وسيلة	skin	جلد أو بشرة		

الفكرة العامة للوحدة الثامنة ( وسائل التواصل )  
**Main Topic (Means of Communication):**

**In the Past**  
 قديمًا أو في الماضي

- Older people told stories and facts to younger people. *الاجيال القديمة تجز صغار السيد القصص والحقايق*
- People carved and painted on stones to communicate. *كانه الناس ناخونو ويرسمونه على الصخر*
- They stored knowledge in their memories. *كانه الناس مخزنونه لمعلومات في ذاكرتهم*

**In the Future**

**Nowadays**  
 حديثًا أو في الوقت الحاضر

People will use smart newspapers and smart lenses or wearable bracelets which will work as a touchscreen on your skin. *ادسوار ذكي*

- People now use computers and telephones. *يستخدم الناس الحاسب الالى والهواتف*
- We get our info. from the internet. *يحصل*
- Communicating using social media. *الناس على معلوماتهم من الانترنت*

**Why do people communicate?**

**People communicate to convey information and share ideas.**

لماذا يتواصل الناس؟  
 لكن ينقلوا المعلومات ويتكلموا الاخبريه افكارهم

**Past Perfect Tense**  
 الماضي التام

**Grammar Review:**

We use the past perfect to talk about an action that happened before another one in the past. The keywords are: { after , by the time , when , where , because..... }



**By the time** we arrived, she had started to paint the wall.

They went to bed **after** they had eaten a good meal.



**Choose the right word from a, b, c and d:**

- It started to rain when Salim ( drives - **had driven** - driving ) to his house.



**Do as shown in brackets:**

1. She sent a text message after they ( ask ) her to reply. [Correct]  
 \_\_\_\_\_ after they had asked her to reply \_\_\_\_\_

Grammar Review:

القاعدة الثانية  
أداة الربط كلاهما  
ادكلاسه

Both Sara and Mona are good swimmers.

Fatma is both kind and helpful.

الافضل

Choose the right word from a, b, c and d:

- Both Nadia ( and - with - or ) Laila play the piano very well.



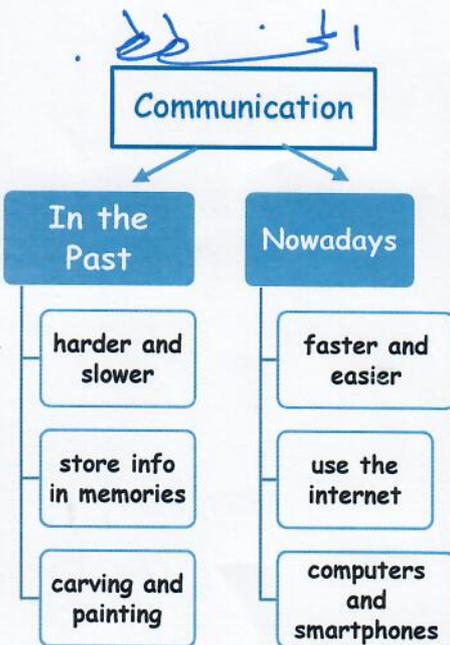
Do as shown in brackets:

- Ali can speak English. He can speak French, too. [Join]  
Ali can speak both English and French.

كيف يكون  
السؤال في الاعتبار

Writing Practice:

نموذج للنسخ (للوحد الثانية)  
ملاحظة: تغير الضمف التامة لا بد ان يكونه على شكل فقرتين ويتضمن جملة البداية وجملة الخاتمة  
"Communication nowadays is so much different compared to communication in the past." Plan & write a report comparing between communication in the past & nowadays. In not less than 10 sentences. (two main ideas, supporting details and a conclusion).



جملة البداية  
Topic sentence or a hook

Communication nowadays is so much different compared to communication in the past. It was slower and more difficult to communicate. People used to store information in their memories. Older people told stories and facts to younger people. They also carved and painted on stones to share ideas.

Topic sentence

Nowadays, communication is faster and much easier than in the past. People can get all their information from the internet. They communicate using smartphones and social media. People can also use computers and telephones to keep in touch with the world. Communication helps us to share our ideas and keep in touch with the world.

Expository Writing

القعيد الارضاحي  
Dalal Al-Mutairi

Unit 9  
Storytelling & Communication

الوحدة التاسعة  
رواية القصة والتواصل

Vocabulary Corner:

\* دائماً نبدأ بدراسة الكلمات وفهم معانيها \*

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
grown-up	بالغ أو راشد	please	يسعد	wisdom	حكمة
innocent	بريء	ladder	سلم	trust	ثقة
outwit	يفوق في الحيلة أو الدهاء	alley	ممر ضيق	engage	يندمج
nearby	مجاور	modest	متواضع	tool	أداة
alongside	بمحاذاة	reach out	يصل الى	proud	فخور
pass	يعبر أو يمر	deliver	يسلم		
cruel	قاسي	ancestor	الأجداد أو السلف		

Main Topic ( Stories & Storytelling ):



Where can we find stories?

1- Stories are everywhere. They are at school, at work and in films.  
① أخذ القصة مع كل مكان ( المدرسة / العمل / الافلام )

How do you know that a story is powerful?

4- If it builds trust between the speaker and the listener, and if it engages emotions.  
② تكون القصة قوية ومؤثرة اذا عقدت رابط ثقة بين الراوي والمستمع ودمجت المشاعر

Our interest in stories is based on many things. Explain.

\* اهتمامنا بالقصة مبني على عدة اشياء

Why are stories important in our lives?

3- Stories help us reach out to people, deliver messages between people and pass wisdom.  
③ تساعد القصة على الوصول للناس والوصول برسائلنا ونقل الحكمة والخبرة

2- Our interest in stories is based on our need to understand life.  
④ اهتمامنا بالقصة مبني على حاجتنا لفهم الحياة



لماذا تعتبر القصة مهمة في حياتنا

Phrasal Verbs ( Look + preposition ) :

\* قواعد لوحيد التا سعة

**LOOK!**

- Look out = be careful
- Look after = take care of
- Look for = search for
- Look up = search in a reference book

Choose the right word from a, b, c and d:

My mother asked me to look ( up - for - after ) my younger sister. I wanted to give her the new toy but I couldn't find it although I looked ( for - after - out ) it everywhere. She almost broke the new glasses but I asked her to look ( up - out - for )!

القاعدة الأولى ( الفعل المركب وتكونه فلكونه الحالة صد الفعل Look )  
وبغية ( حرف جر ) وتبغير المعنى بتبغير الحرف الجر  
Dalal Al-Mutairi @ms\_dalal74 MDalalnow

Look out (أخذ) / Look after (يعتني او يرعى) / Look for ( يبحث عن شيء او شخص ) /  
Look up ( يبحث عن معلومة )  
في كتاب او مرجع

صفحة 6

Grammar Review: المبنى للمجهول (فعل الامر)

يكون بوضع to أو not to

"Close the door." → She asked me to close the door.

"Don't forget your snack." → Mom asked me not to forget my snack.

تم تغيير أي ضمير بالشكل المناسب

Change into passive: مبنى للمجهول

- 1. Ms. Dana: "Don't chat in my class!"  
Ms Dana asked us not to chat in her class.
- 2. Father : "Go home directly !"  
Father told me to go home directly.
- 3. Eman: "Help your friends."  
Eman asked me to help my friends.



Choose the right alternative:

My uncle asked me ( helps - helping - to help ) him in the office.

طريقة الاستشارة

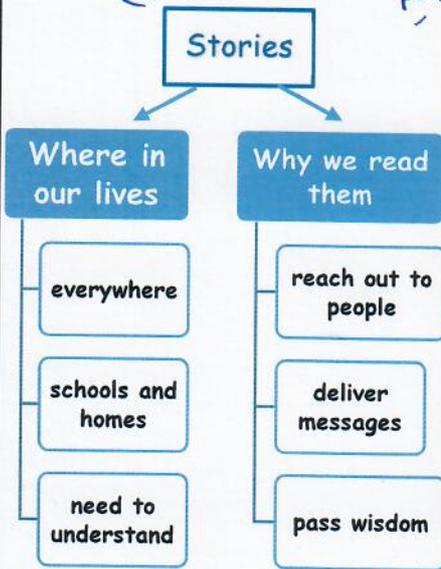
Writing Practice:

"Stories are a great part of everyone's life." In not less than 10 sentences, plan & write a report of two paragraphs about where stories are found in our lives and why we read stories.

كتابة الجيب في اجل وعلى شكل فقرتين

\* يكون هناك جملة مقدمة او بياضة في كل فقرة ثم جملة ختامية واحدة في نهاية الفقرة الثانية (المخطط)

Topic sentence or a hook



Telling stories is an effective way to communicate with other people. Stories are everywhere around us. We hear and tell stories all the time. Stories are found at home, at school, at work and in the movies. Our interest in stories is based on our need to understand the world.

People need stories for many different reasons. Stories can help us reach out to people and deliver messages. Telling stories is a good way to pass wisdom to young people. Powerful stories can build trust between the speaker and the listener. A story is powerful when it engage emotions. I believe that stories is the easiest and most effective way of communication.

conclusion

Expository Writing

اد اخباري  
قصص انصاحي

**Unit 10 Discoveries & Inventions**

\* مراد المفهوم مفهوم معاني الكلمات وليس حفظ كتابة الكلمة

**Vocabulary Corner:**

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
pot	وعاء	president	رئيس	influential	مؤثر
bead	خرز	mainly	في الأساس	department	قسم
spread	ينتشر	electrical	كهربائي	chairman	رئيس مجلس
ruins	آثار	humidity	رطوبة	profitable	مربح
consequence	نتيجة	found	يأسس		

**Main Topic (Inventions & Inventors)**

**Old Inventions**

أهمية الاختراعات

**Examples**

- 1- Ancient Egyptians invented the first glass objects. *أختر المصريون القدراد الزجاجي.*
- 2- The Chinese invented fast food (noodles). *أختر الصينيون الفوجيات سريعة.*
- 3- The Mexicans made the first chewing gum. *صنع المكسيكيون أول علكة في العالم.*

**Importance**

- \* Change the world. *تجعل الحياة أفضل.*
- \* Make life easier. *تسهل الحياة.*
- \* Solve our problems. *تحل المشاكل.*

**Great Inventors**



**Willis Carrier:**

He invented the air conditioner. *أختر التكييف أجهزة.*

**Sadeq Ahmed:**

The Kuwaiti inventor of Alchemist. *مختر كويتي اختراع (جهاز الليصائي).*

**Steve Jobs:**

The founder of Apple Inc. and the inventor of iPhone & iPad. *مؤسس شركة (أبل) مخترع الآيفون والآيباد.*

**Grammar Review:**

**Reflexive Pronouns**

Reflexive Pronouns are objects that refer to the subject. They usually end with ..self or ..selves).

Subject	Reflexive Pronoun
I	myself
you	yourself
he	himself
she	herself
it	itself
we	ourselves
you (plural)	yourselves
they	themselves

My little sister can dress **herself**. *لديمسة توافق الضمير المتصل مع لفاعل في الجملة.*

They painted the wall **themselves**. *كما هو موضح بالأصل.*

Choose the right word from a, b, and c:

- Salim taught ( myself - **himself** - yourself ) how to play the piano.
- The dog returned to the house by ( ourselves - yourself - **itself** )
- She spent hours looking at ( **herself** - themselves - himself ) in the mirror.

Dalal Al-Mutairi

ms\_dalal74 MDalalnow

↑ غالباً يكون السؤال اختياراً من متعدد على هذه القاعدة

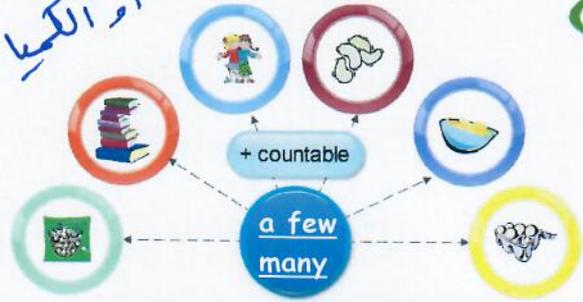
للأشياء قليلة ← [a little] ← للأشياء قليلة

للأشياء بالعدود ← [a few] ← القاعد الثمانية

Grade 8  
المرحلة الثامنة

Second Term

A few / a little / many / much



- \* There are a few books on the upper shelf.
- \* There aren't many teachers in this school.

Choose the right word from a, b, and c:

- I have ( a little - a few - much ) photos of my friends in my mobile.
- We don't have ( many - a few - much ) time left to finish the project.



- \* There is a little water left in the bottle.
- \* There isn't food in the fridge.

Make Negative

- We used a lot of eggs in the cake.  
We didn't use many eggs in the cake.
- There is a lot of money in his pocket.  
There isn't much money in his pocket.

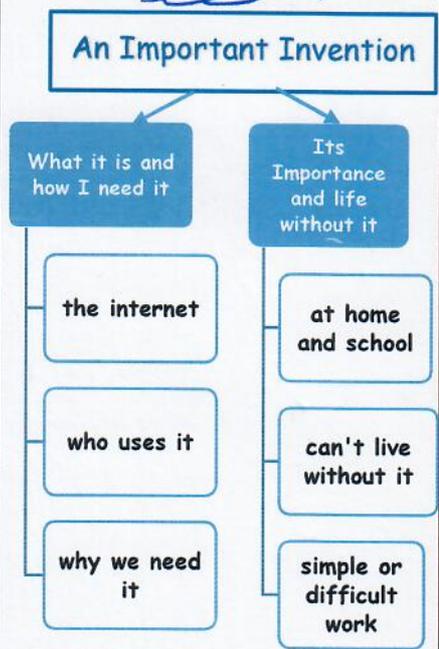
طريقة الأسئلة الاختياري

Writing Practice:

التدريب على الجبر (رسم فوط وكتابة فقرته عن الاختراعات)

"Inventions are very important in our modern lives." Plan & write a report of 10 sentences about one invention that you cannot live without, why it's important to you and how life would be without it.

المخطط



Inventions are very important in our daily modern life. There are many inventions that we use everyday but the most important one in my opinion is the internet. It was invented by Berners-Lee in the 1980s. It is used by everybody in all countries around the world. It made our work easier and faster connecting everyone together.

How can life be without the internet? I cannot imagine that. People use the internet everywhere, at home, for school, for work, and to have fun. They also need it to book tickets or simply to look up a word on the net. Before the invention of the internet, we used to spend a lot of time in searching for a simple info or to send a message. I always use the internet on my iPhone, my iPad and my computer, I don't think I can live without it.

Dalal Al-Mutairi

Intelligence & Creativity

الوحدة الحادية عشر  
(العقربية والابداع)

Vocabulary Corner:

\* دائماً تبدأ بدراسة كلمات الوحدة وفهم معانيها

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
intended	مقصود	restriction	قيود أو حجز	unusual	غير عادي
original	أصلي	appearance	مظهر	generally	عامة أو على العموم
dramatic	شديد أو عظيم	expert	خبير	detail	تفاصيل
combine	يدمج	attitude	موقف أو سلوك	vote	بصوت أو يرشح
involve	يشمل	previously	سابقاً		
approach	طريقة	assume	يفترض		

Main Topic ( Creativity & Creative People )

What does creativity mean?

1- It means using your imagination to create something original.

① الابداع هو استخدام مخيلتنا لابتكار شيء جديد ومبتكر.

Give an example of using creativity in changing approach.

4-Changing approach: Solving traffic problems using road marks and signs.

موضوعات الوحدة  
أحد الأمثلة هو حل مشكلات المرور باستخدام علامات الطرق والاشارة  
اذكري مثالاً على الابداع عند طريقة تغيير طرق التنقل.

Mention some ways of being creative.

\* اذكرى بعض طرق الابداع

How did creativity change surgical operations?

3- Doctors do the operation using a tube and a camera without cutting.

③ اصبح الاطباء قادرين على اجراء العملية ببساطة فنظار وبدون جرح.

2- They are: the evolution of ideas, putting ideas together and changing approach.

يكون مع الافكار بعضها ببعض وتغيير طرق التنفيذ.

Creative but Strange

Charles Dickens

A famous novel writer who always wrote facing north.

\* كاتب مشهور كان يكتب الكتيبات عواجهما لجهة الشمال



Nikola Tesla

He discovered electricity. He rarely slept for more than 2 hours.

نيكولا تسلا  
اكتشف الكهرباء  
كان نادراً ما ينام اكثر من ساعتين



Agatha Christie

She wrote crime stories. This English writer had strange writing habits.

أغاثا كريستي  
كاتبة لقصص الجريمة ولها عادات غريبة في الكتابة



## Grammar Review:

## Suffixes

A suffix is a word part that we add to the end of the word to make a new word (-ment, -able, -ed, -less, -ful)

Examples: help + **ful** = helpful, fear + **less** = fearless,

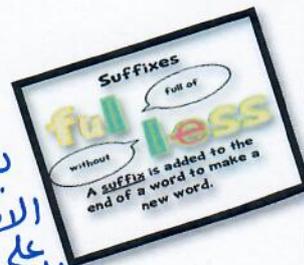
Improve + **ment** = improvement, suit + **able** = suitable

بعض

الصفات

على

الاضافات المعروفة .



Choose the right word from a, b, c and d:

- ⊗ The new Marvel film was so ( enjoyed - **enjoyable** - enjoyment ).
- ⊗ This house is so old. It needs a lot of ( improves - improved - **improvements** ).

## Double Comparatives

\* القاعدة الثامنة

( الصفات المزدوجة )

It's used to express that two changes happen together and one part depends on the other.

The **more** books I read, the **more** I learn.

كما هو موضح بالأمثلة .

The **more** you eat, the fatter you will be.

Choose the right word from a, b, c and d:

1. The ( fast - **faster** - fastest ) your car is, the more fuel it needs.
2. The more social you are, the ( enough - most - **more** ) friends you will have.

Rewrite in double comparatives:

1. If you practise English more, your language will be better.

The more you practise English, the better your language will be.

Unit 12  
Explore & Present

الوحدة الثانية عشر

( اكتشف وعقد )  
معرض

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
universe	الكون	remote	بعيد	suitable	مناسب
entirely	كلياً	audience	جمهور	emphasise	يؤكد
advanced	متطور	quality	صفة شخصية	narration	رواية
notice	يلاحظ	ahead	مقدماً	reinforce	يقوي او يعزز
motion	حركة	allow	يسمح		
widespread	منتشر او شائع	content	محتوى		

بناءً على الكلمات الواردة في الوحدة وفهم معانيها

① علم الفلك  
صعود دراسة النجوم  
والكواكب والفضاء

1- Astronomy is the study of stars, planets and space.

\* عرف الفلك

Define astronomy.

4- Nowadays, it is done by remote telescopes and the digital photography provided amazing pictures of space.

اصبح علم الفلك يدرس بالكمبيوتر لمن يجد وليفور الالكتروني

How did astronomy change nowadays?



Why was studying astronomy difficult in the past?

\* لماذا كانت دراسة الفلك اكثر صعوبة في الماضي؟

3- It helped them to discover the universe and see them clearly.

③ ساعدتهم على استكشاف الكون ورؤيته بوضوح

How did the telescope help astronomers?

\* كيف ساعد التلسكوب علماء الفلك؟

2- Because people didn't have advanced technology and the needed equipment.  
⑤ في الماضي لم يملك الناس التكنولوجيا المتطورة والمعدات المطلوبة.

A good Presentation

**Before the presentation:**  
✓ Select an interesting topic.  
✓ Set a time limit.  
✓ Focus on the content.  
\* اختيار موضوع جيد  
\* تحديد الوقت  
\* التركيز على المحتوى

**During the presentation:**  
✓ Attract the audience's attention.  
✓ Pictures and charts will help them understand more.  
✓ Your narration must be the most important part.  
\* جذب الجمهور  
\* استخدام الصور والرسوم لسانعهم يفهمون اكثر  
\* سرد و عرض الموضوع هو الجزء المهم من الرسائل

**Conclusion:**  
\* ختاماً  
✓ Reinforce your main ideas.  
✓ Remember to consider copyrights.  
\* تعزيز المحتوى  
\* تذكر المراجع المستنبذة واحترام حقوق الطبع

Indefinite Pronouns الضمائر غير المحددة

We use them to refer to people or things without saying who/what they are.

Do you anybody who lives here?

افئلة التوضيح

There isn't anything in this box.

Stories are found everywhere around us.

Person	Place	Thing
everybody	everywhere	everything
somebody	somewhere	something
anybody	anywhere	anything
nobody	nowhere	nothing

Choose the right word from a, b, c and d:

- ⊗ ( Everybody - Somebody - **Nobody** ) went out. It was raining heavily.
- ⊗ The little baby said ( everything - **something** - anything ) but I couldn't understand a word of it.



1- She needs to sleep now → She doesn't need to sleep now.

2- They need to practise → They don't need to practise.

3- We needed to go shopping → We didn't need to go shopping.

need to + inf.

Do as shown in brackets:

Sara needs to change her school bag. (Make Negative)

Sara doesn't need to change her school bag.



Relative clauses

We use them to join two sentences, who with humans- that/which with non-humans, where with places, when with time.

Soud went with Ali who lives nextdoor.

That is the school where my mother works.



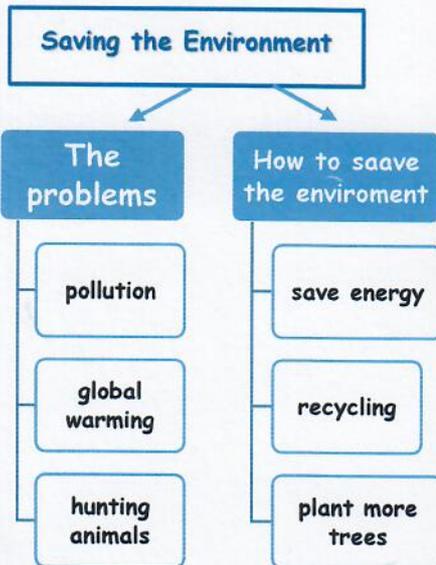
Do as shown in brackets:

1. I sold my old car. It broke down last week. [Join the sentences]

I sold my old car which broke down last week.

Writing Practice:

"The environment is facing many problems which might change the world". Plan & write a report about the problems which the environment is facing and what can we do to save it.



The environment is facing many serious problems. People and countries are causing these problems. Pollution happens in the air, sea and land because of our careless way of life. Global Warming is also a dangerous problem we face. Many people don't care about rare animals and try to enjoy hunting.

We must all work together to help and save the environment where we live. We need to save energy and water in our cities. We can always recycle old things instead of making new ones. We should protect rare animals. We should plant more trees in the cities to clean the air. Saving the environment is important to all of us, so we must work together to do it.

مع تمنياتي للجميع بالتفاح والتوفيق  
Study Hard & Best wishes for all,,  
Dalal Al-Mutairi