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Present Simple 🙌 ch 1 1 ch 3 مضارع بسيط

🌻 Infinitive يتكون من التصريف الأول.

🌻 I study English every day.

he / she / it. _ies- es- s نضيف للفعل

[every 🌻 always 🌻 sometimes 🌻 usually]

➔ Past Simple 🙌 ch 8 2 ماضي بسيط ⬇️

🌻 يتكون من التصريف الثاني. *second form*

🌻 او اضافة *ied* او *ed* او *d*. للفعل المنتظم

🌻 I studied English in England last year.

[Yesterday 🌻 last 🌻 ago 🌻 in the past]

Present Continuous 🙌 ch 1 3 ch 4 مضارع مستمر

🌻 am / is / are + v + ing

🌻 I am studying English now.

[Now – look – listen – at the present time]

➔ Past Continuous ch 2 🙌 4 ماضي مستمر

I 🌻 He 🌻 she 🌻 It 🌻 was + v + ing

We 🌻 you 🌻 they 🌻 were + v + ing

🌻 I was studying English when you called.

[While بينما 🌻 As بينما 🌻 when عندما]

Present Perfect 🙌 ch 4 5 مضارع تام

🌻 have / has + pp التصريف الثالث

🌻 I have studied English since 2000

[Since 🌻 for 🌻 just 🌻 already 🌻 not...yet]

➔ Past Perfect 🙌 6 ماضي تام ⬇️

🌻 had + pp التصريف الثالث

🌻 After I had eaten my lunch, I went out.

[After بعد 🌻 before قبل 🌻 when عندما]

Present Perfect cont. 🙌 ch 4 7 مضارع تام مستمر

🌻 have been + v + ing

🌻 has been + v + ing

🌻 I have been studing English for 9 years

[all مدة طول 🌻 since منذ 🌻 for منذ]

Past perfect cont. 8. زمن الماضي التام المستمر.

🌻 had been + v + ing

[I had been watching t v, before I went out]

[after 🌻 before 🌻 when 🌻 no sooner than]

Future simple 9 ch10 المستقبل البسيط

🌻 will + inf مصدر الفعل

🌻 I will buy a car tomorrow.

[Tomorrow 🌻 next 🌻 tonight 🌻 in the future]

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⬇️ SIMPLE PRESENT ➡️ ⚽ ⬅️ زمن المضارع البسيط ⬇️

The **infinitive المصدر** of the verb التصريف الاول للفعل

🌻 ➡️ Third person singular: He, she, it: always ends in- **s**

He wants a book 🌻 she needs 🌻 he gives 🌻 she thinks.

He wants a new shirt. 🌸 Does he want a new mobile? 🌸 He doesn't want...

🌻 ➡️ verbs ending in:- **ss, -o, -x, -sh, -ch:** Add **-es**

He passes, 🌻 she catches, 🌻 he fixes, 🌻 she goes

🌻 ➡️ Verbs ending in -y : the third person changes the -y to **-ies**

fly **flies** / cry **cries** Study / **studies**

Exception معاداة : if there is a **vowel** before the -y:

Play **plays**, / pray **prays**

verb 'Be, do & have'

Examples:

🔥 Third person singular with **S** or **-es**

🌻 . He **goes** to school every morning.

🌻 . She **understands** English.

🌻 . It **mixes** the sand and the water.

🌻 . He **tries** very hard.

🌻 . She **enjoys** playing the piano.

Example: to **think**, present simple

Affirmative 👉 **الإثبات** **Interrogative** 👉 **السؤال** **Negative** 👉 **النفي**

🌻 I think

🌻 Do I think ?

🌸 I **do not** think.

🌻 He, she, thinks.

🌻 Does he, she, think?

🌸 He, she, **doesn't** think.

🌻 we think

🌻 Do we think?

🌸 We **don't** think.

🌻 you think

🌻 Do you think?

🌸 You **don't** think.

🌻 They think

🌻 Do they think?

🌸 they **don't** think

🔥 To give ⚙️ instructions ⚙️ تعليمات or directions ⚙️ اتجاهات ⚙️ **habit** ⚙️ عادات ⚙️ **facts**. حقائق

You **walk** for two hundred metres then you turn left.

🔥 to express fixed arrangements, present or future:

Your exam **starts** at 09.00

Frequency adverbs

everyday	كل يوم	Sometimes	احيانا	Never	ابدا
usually	عادة	always	دائما	often	غالبا

↓ The Past Simple Tense → ⚽ ← زمن الماضي البسيط ↓

arrive ☀️ arrived 🌻 study ☀️ studied 🌻 للافعال المنتظمة ied او d او ed (يتكون بإضافة) 🙌 1 🔥

Go ☀️ went 🌻 see ☀️ saw 🌻 second form التصريف الثاني من الافعال الشاذة 🙌 2 🔥

اضافة (ied) اذا انتهى الفعل بحرف (y) ويسبقها حرف ساكن 🔥 carry -carried

اضافة ed اذا سبق حرف متحرك (a e i o u) (vowels) تبقى كما هي ويضاف /ed Played 🔥

Example: to walk, ☀️ يمشي ☀️ simple past.

Affirmative 🙌 الاثبات

Negative 🙌 النفي

Interrogative 🙌 السؤال

🌻 I walked to club

🌻 I didn't walk.

🌻 Did I walk?

🌻 He walked to club

🌻 He didn't walk.

🌻 Did he walk?

🌻 she walked to club

🌻 She didn't walk.

🌻 Did she walk?

🌻 We walked to club

🌻 We didn't walk

🌻 Did we walk?

🌻 You walked to club

🌻 You didn't walk.

🌻 Did you walk?

🌻 They walked to club

🌻 They didn't walk.

🌻 Did they walk?

🌻 Yesterday, I arrived in France .

🌻 We didn't have any money.

🌻 Noha finished her work at seven o'clock.

🌻 They weren't in Rio last summer.

🌻 We saw a good film last week.

🌻 We didn't have time to visit the Eiffel Tower.

🌻 I went to the theatre last night.

🌻 We didn't do our exercises this morning.

🌻 mona played the piano when she was a child.

🌻 He sent me a letter six months ago.

yesterday	أمس	ago	منذ	one day	ذات يوم
In the past	في الماضي	Last	الماضي	once	ذات مره

🌻 Amr left five minutes ago.

🌻 Did you have a bicycle when you were a child ?



↓ The Present Continuous → ⚽ ← زمن المضارع المستمر

I am
 (he ☀ she ☀ it) المفرد is + Verb فعل ing
 (we ☀ you ☀ they) الجمع are

1- يعبر عن حدث مستمر الان , اثناء الكلام

🌻 I am reading a book now.

🌻 She is doing her homework at the moment.

🌻 They are watching the match at present.

🌻 Look ! The plane is flying very high.

🌻 Listen ! the pupils are singing a beautiful song.

2- يعبر عن خطط مستقبلية . :

🌻 - I am buying a car tomorrow.

🌻 - Ali is living in Canada next year.

🌻 - We are playing in the club tomorrow .

🌻 - I'm meeting Mr. khalid at the airport.

🌻 - I am leaving tomorrow.

🌻 - We're having a staff meeting next Monday.

Affirmative ➡ الاثبات ☀ **Negative** ➡ النفي ☀ **Interrogative** السؤال

🌻 I am going to cinema

🌻 I am not going.

🌻 Am I going cinema ?

🌻 He, she, is going.

🌻 He, she, isn't going.

🌻 Is he, she, going?

🌻 We are going.

🌻 We aren't going.

🌻 Are we going?

🌻 You are going.

🌻 You aren't going.

🌻 Are you going?

🌻 They are going.

🌻 They aren't going.

🌻 Are they going?

Now	الان	At the moment	في اللحظة	At present	في الوقت الحاضر
Look	انظر	Listen	استمع	Today	اليوم





Formation : **had + p p** التصريف الثالث

🔥 We had decided... 🔥 She had given. 🔥 We hadn't asked.

Example: to 🌞 **decide** 🌞 يقرر , Past perfect

Affirmative ➡ الإثبات

Negative ➡ النفي

Interrogative ➡ السؤال

🌻 I had decided to succeed

🌻 I hadn't decided.

🌻 Had I decided?

🌻 He had decided

🌻 He hadn't decided.

🌻 Had he decided?

🌻 she had decided

🌻 She hadn't decided.

🌻 Had she decided?

🌻 We had decided.

🌻 We hadn't decided.

🌻 Had we decided?

🌻 You had decided.

🌻 You hadn't decided.

🌻 Had you decided?

🌻 They had decided.

🌻 They hadn't decided.

🌻 Had they decided?

🌻 Mr. Khalid had gone out , **when** عندما I arrived in the office. ماضي بسيط + ماضي تام

🌻 I had saved my document 📄 , **before** قبل the computer crashed. ماضي بسيط + ماضي تام

🌻 **After** بعد I had had my lunch 🌮 🍷 , I watched the match. ماضي بسيط + ماضي تام

🌻 **By the time** قبل I played ⚽ football , I had done my homework. ماضي تام + ماضي بسيط

🌻 Ahmed was very tired 😴 , **because** بسبب he hadn't slept well. ماضي تام + ماضي بسيط

🌻 **As soon as** بمجرد we had eaten 🍔 a long breakfast together, we invited our family

🌻 **No sooner** لم يكدا had Ahmed woken up **than** حتي he had breakfast. ماضي بسيط + ماضي تام

🌻 **Hardly** لم يكدا had Hamad arrived at school **when** حتي the lesson started. ماضي بسيط + ماضي تام

🌻 Once بمجرد Joud had answered all our questions, we finally gave her some well-deserved breathing space.



Formation: 🙌 have been + v + ing ← (I 🌻 we 🌻 you 🌻 they)
 🙌 has been + v + ing ← (he 🌻 she 🌻 it)

Affirmative → She's been running

Negative → She hasn't been running

Interrogative → Has she been running?

Affirmative الإثبات 🙌 **Negative** النفي 🙌 **Interrogative** السؤال 🙌

🌻 I have been living. 🌻 I haven't been living. 🌻 Have I been living?

🌻 He, she has been living. 🌻 He hasn't been living. 🌻 Has she been living?

🌻 We have been living. 🌻 We haven't been living. 🌻 Have we been living?

🌻 You have been living 🌻 You haven't been living 🌻 Have you been living?

🌻 They have been living. 🌻 They haven't been living. 🌻 Have they been living?

🌻 Mr. Khalid has been waiting for you all day.

🌻 I've been working on this report since eight o'clock this morning.

🌻 Dema have been waiting him since 7 o'clock.

🌻 Omar has been learning English for nine years .

🌻 You've been studying English since 2010.

🌻 They have been travelling since last October.

all	كل / مدة	for	منذ	Since	منذ
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⬇️ Past perfect continuous ➡️ ⚽ ⬅️ زمن الماضي التام المستمر ⬇️

Past perfect continuous, form. يتكون الماضي التام المستمر

😊 🙌 had been + v +ing

Examples:

Affirmative. She had been trying. ☀️ I had been walking

Negative. 🙌 We hadn't been sleeping

Interrogative. 🙌 Had you been eating

Interrogative.negative. 🙌 Hadn't they been living

Example: to **buy**, past perfect continuous

Affirmative. 🙌 الاثبات

Negative 🙌 النفي

Interrogative 🙌 السؤال

🌻 I had been buying.

🌻 I hadn't been buying.

☀️ Had I been buying?

🌻 He had been buying

🌻 He hadn't been buying.

☀️ Had she been buying?

🌻 She had been buying

🌻 she hadn't been buying.

☀️ Had she been buying?

🌻 We had been buying.

🌻 We hadn't been buying

☀️ had we been buying?

🌻 You had been buying

🌻 You hadn't been buying

☀️ Had you been buying?

🌻 They had been buying.

🌻 They hadn't been buying

☀️ Had they been buying?

Examples:

🌻 Had you been waiting long before the taxi arrived?

🌻 We had been trying to open the door for five minutes when Jane found her key.

🌻 It had been raining hard for several hours and the streets were very wet.

🌻 Her friends had been thinking of calling the police when she walked in.

How long ☀️ **since** ☀️ **for** ☀️ **after** ☀️ **before** ☀️ **recently** ☀️ **when**

🌻 → Daily sentences → present simple ← 🌻

Who: [للعائل] من. -الذي- التي 🙋	🌻 Who is this ? من هذا 🙋 This is my father. هذا والدي 🙋
Whose ملك 🙋 لمن	🌻 My mother who helped me to do my homework. 🌻 Whose car is this? It is <i>my</i> car
What ما 🙋 ما	🌻 Whose house is this? It's <i>my uncle's</i> house 🌻 What is the time now? It is <i>half past ten</i>
	🌻 What is your phone number Mr.Khalid? It's 00965 <u>670 47 123</u>
	🌻 What is your name? My name is <i>Khalid</i>
Which [للاشياء] ايهما 🙋	🌻 Which do you prefer English or French? I prefer <i>English</i>
Where اين 🙋 حيث [للمكان]	🌻 Where did you spend last summer? I spent it in <i>London</i> .
When متي 🙋 عندما. حيث [للوقت]	🌻 When will you travel abroad? I will travel abroad <i>next spring</i> .
How do you come to school? كيف 🙋	🌻 I come to school <i>by bus</i>
🌻 How <i>many</i> books do you have? كم عدد 🙋	🌻 I have <i>ten</i> books
🌻 How <i>much</i> did you pay? كم الثمن/كم الكمية 🙋	🌻 I paid <i>one dinar</i>
🌻 How <i>often</i> do you go to the cinema? كم مره 🙋	🌻 <i>Once</i> a week
🌻 How <i>old</i> are you? كم عمر 🙋	🌻 I am <i>eighteen years</i> old
🌻 How <i>far</i> is it from Ahmadi to Kuwait? كم بعد 🙋	🌻 It's <i>200 kilometres</i>
🌻 How <i>long</i> did you stay in London? كم المده 🙋	🌻 I stayed for <i>two weeks</i>
🌻 How <i>high</i> is the pyramid? كم ارتفاع 🙋	🌻 It's <i>two hundreds metres high</i>
🌻 How <i>tall</i> is Ali? كم طول 🙋	🌻 He is <i>five feet tall</i>
🌻 How <i>deep</i> is the sea ? كم عمق 🙋	🌻 It's <i>forty feet deep</i>
🌻 How <i>heavy</i> is this fruit? كم وزن 🙋	🌻 It's <i>five kilos</i>
🌻 How <i>wide</i> is this street? كم اتساع 🙋	🌻 It's <i>twenty metres wide</i>
🌻 How <i>big</i> is the room? كم حجم 🙋	🌻 It's rather <i>small</i>

I get up at 6:00 <u>in the morning</u> .	استيقظ الساعة السادسة صباحا .
I have my breakfast at 6:30 every day.	اتناول فطاري الساعة السادسة والنصف كل يوم.
I catch the bus at 7:00 every day.	التحق بالباص الساعة السابعة كل يوم.
I arrive to school at 7:30 every day.	اصل الي المدرسة الساعة السابعة والنصف كل يوم.
I come back home at 1:30 every day.	ارجع للبيت الساعة الواحدة والنصف كل يوم.
I have my lunch at 2:00 <u>in the afternoon</u>	اتناول الغداء الساعة الثانية بعد الظهر .

I do my homework at 3:00 o'clock	اعمل واجبي الساعة الثالثة .
I play with my friend at 4:00 on Saturday.	العب مع اصدقائي الساعة الرابعة يوم السبت.
I watch television at 5:00.	اشاهد التلفزيون الساعة الخامسة.
I play computer games at 6:30 <u>in the evening</u> .	العب علي الكمبيوتر الساعة السادسة والنصف مساء.
I have dinner at 8:00 o'clock.	اتناول عشاء الساعة الثامنة.
I pack my bag at 8:30.	اعد حقبتي الساعة الثامنة والنصف.
I go to sleep at 9:00 every day.	اذهب للنوم الساعة التاسعة كل يوم.





Daily sentence



past simple



I got up at 6:00 <u>yesterday</u> .	استيقظت الساعة السادسة امس.
I had my breakfast at 6:30 <u>yesterday</u> .	تناولت فطاري الساعة السادسة والنصف امس.
I caught the bus at 7:00 yesterday.	التحقت بالباص الساعة السابعة امس.
arrived to school at 7:30 <u>yesterday</u> .	وصلت الي المدرسة الساعة السابعة والنصف امس.
I came back home at 1:30. <u>yesterday</u> .	رجعت للبيت الساعة الواحدة والنصف امس.
I had my lunch at 2:00 <u>yesterday</u> .	تناولت الغداء الساعة الثانية امس .



I did my homework at 3:00 o'clock.	عملت واجبي الساعة الثالثة .
I played with my friend at 4:00 on Saturday.	لعبت مع اصدقائي الساعة الرابعة يوم السبت .
I watched television at 5:00 last night.	شاهدت التلفزيون الساعة الخامسة.
I played computer games at 6:30 <u>yesterday</u> .	لعبت علي الكمبيوتر الساعة السادسة والنصف امس.
I had dinner at 8:00 o'clock last night.	تناولت العشاء الساعة الثامنة الليلة الماضية.
I packed my bag at 8:30.	اعدت حقيبتي الساعة الثامنة والنصف.
I went to sleep at 9:00 <u>yesterday</u> .	ذهبت للنوم الساعة التاسعة امس.



الضمائر	v-be يكون		v- have يملك		v-do يفعل	
pronouns	Present مضارع	Past ماضي	Present مضارع	Past ماضي	Present مضارع	Past ماضي
انا I	am	was	have	had	do	did

Mr. Khalid H. Salman. 🙌

670 47 123 📞

🔥 مستر / خالد سلمان 🔥

هو He	Is	was	has	had	does	did
هي She	Is	was	has	had	does	did
هو/هي It	Is	was	has	had	does	did

Mr. Khalid H. Salman. 🙌

670 47 123 📞

🔥 مستر / خالد سلمان 🔥

نحن We	are	were	have	had	do	did
انت You	are	were	have	Had	do	did
هم/هن They	are	were	have	Had	do	Did



ضمائر الفاعل	ضمائر المفعول	صفات الملكية	ضمائر الملكية	ضمائر الانعكاس
I انا 🌻	give me 🌻	my car 🌻	mine	Myself نفسي 🙌
you انت 🌻	you	your	yours	Yourself نفسك 🙌
He هو 🌻	him	his	His	Himself نفسه 🙌
She هي 🌻	her	her	hers	Herself نفسها 🙌
It هو - هي 🌻	it	its	Its	Itself نفسه / نفسها 🙌
We نحن 🌻	us	our	ours	Ourselves انفسنا 🙌
You انتم 🌻	you	your	yours	yourselves انفسكم 🙌
They هم-هن 🌻	them	their	theirs	themselves انفسهم 🙌

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تدريبات علي زمن المضارع البسيط The present simple

- 1-Ali sometimes (get) 🙌up late.
- 2-Sami always (wash) 🙌his hands before the meals.
- 3-Umar usually (do) 🙌 his homework after seven at night.
- 4-Hisham never (make) 🙌a noise in the class.
- 5-She often (watch) 🙌that cartoon about little dinosaurs.
- 6-The weather (be) 🙌 fine today.
- 7-Water (boil) 🙌at 100 centigrade.
- 8-The sun (go) 🙌round the earth.
- 9-My brother (be) 🙌 very clever at chess.
- 10-He (have) 🙌 a very expensive car.
- 11- I shall wait until he (come) 🙌
- 12-The sun (rise) 🙌 in the east.
- 13- A horse (have) 🙌 four legs.
- 14-My daughter (study) 🙌English everyday.
- 15- Nader never (mix) 🙌 between Ali and his brother.

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🔥 The past simple 🔥 الزمن الماضي البسيط 🔥 تدريبات علي

- 1- We (meet) 🙌 Mr. Khalid in Qurain yesterday.
- 2- I (send) 🙌 a letter to my friend , Magdi two days ago.
- 3- Ahmed (be) 🙌 here an hour ago.
- 4- My uncle (build) 🙌 a new house in Fintas last month.
- 5- They (see) 🙌 a UFO hovering in the sky yesterday night.
- 6- He (stop) 🙌 smoking in 1995.
- 7- The boy (cry) 🙌 for help because it was dark yesterday.
- 8- My father (buy) 🙌 a new Cadelac last February.
- 9- Ahmed (do) 🙌 his job well yesterday.
- 10- We (go) 🙌 to the zoo a week ago.
- 11- He (visit) 🙌 us yesterday
- 12- Hamdi (write) 🙌 a composition yesterday
- 13- When I (meet) 🙌 him last night
- 14- Once my uncle (catch) 🙌 a fifty kilogram fish.
- 15- I (study) 🙌 for test last night



1-Now he (build)🙌a villa at Qurain.

2-The sun always sets in the west. Look! It (set)🙌 now.

3-My father (repair)🙌 his car at this moment.

4-What you (do)🙌 now ?

5-Look ! Smoke (come)🙌out of that window.

6-There (be)🙌 something on fire.

7-He (play)🙌 now.

8-Listen ! They (cry)..... for help.

9-Look ! A man (run)🙌 after the tram.

10-I (go)🙌 to the cinema tonight.

11-Your mother (wait)🙌 for you at this moment.

12-At the present moment all the pupils (sit)🙌quietly

13- My brother (speak)🙌three languages.

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🔥 The Past Continuous 🔥 زمن الماضي المستمر 🔥 تدريبات علي

- 1- While I (drive) 🙌 my car, my friend (sleep) 🙌
- 2- I (fall) 🙌 down while I (play) 🙌 football.
- 3- They (hear) 🙌 a cry while they (study) 🙌
- 4- As we (watch) 🙌 the match, my father (come) 🙌
- 5- My sister (make) 🙌 some cake as I (do) my homework.
- 6- As I (work) 🙌, a man (knock) 🙌 at my door.
- 7- The drowning boy (cry) 🙌 for help while I (walk) 🙌 by the river.
- 8- last night somebody (shout) 🙌 as I (study) 🙌 my lesson.
- 9- The aeroplane (fly) quickly when it suddenly (catch) 🙌 fire.
- 10- The pupils (read) 🙌 when the headmaster (enter) 🙌 the class.
- 11- While the policeman (sleep) 🙌 the prisoner (escape) 🙌
- 12- I (see) 🙌 him as I (drive) 🙌 to the station.

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تدريبات علي زمن المضارع التام The Present Perfect

- 1-He (be) in England since 1988.
- 2-Sami (be) in Kuwait for six years.
- 3-They just (finish) their work.
- 4-We (learn)&English for three years.
- 5-My son (not ring)me yet.
- 6-I recently (read) one of Shakespeare's plays.
- 7-He (be) ill since he (return)from Alexandria.
- 8-The gardener already (water)&the flowers.
- 9-His health (improve)since he (go)to the hospital.
- 10-Though the boy (be)seven years old, he not yet (learn)to read.
- 11-I (not speak)to him since last Tuesday.
- 12-I (eat)nothing since I (leave) the hospital.
- 13-She (not finish) her study yet.
- 14- I (read)two-thirds of the book so far.
- 15-How long you (sell) cars ?
- 16-Although she (study) French only for two years, she (speak)it easily.
- 17-You must study now. You (play)for more than two hours.

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تدريبات علي زمن الماضي التام The Past Perfect

1-After I (study) 🙌 my lessons, I (go) 🙌to bed.

2-The girl (tell) 🙌 her mother that she (pass) 🙌the examination.

3-Yesterday I (beat) 🙌the dog which (bite) 🙌my son.

4-I (wash) 🙌 my hands before I (have) 🙌my dinner.

5-He (tell) 🙌 me yesterday that he (marry) 🙌 a week before.

6-Last summer I (return) 🙌 to my village after I (spend) 🙌 a week at the sea-side.

7-The soldier (fight) 🙌 bravely before he (die) 🙌

8-The lady (choose) 🙌the dress after she (examine) 🙌its cloth.

9-I (find) the book which I (lose)last week.

10-, after I (swim) 🙌in the river, I (dry) 🙌myself in the sunshine yesterday

11-They thanked me for what I (do) 🙌

12-The fire (destroy) 🙌the shops before the firemen (arrive) 🙌

Good luck 🙌 بالتوفيق والنجاح الباهر 🌻 مستر / خالد سلمان

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