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Present Simple ch 1 1 ch 3 مضارع بسيط

🌻 Infinitive يتكون من التصريف الأول.

🌻 I study English every day.

he / she / it. _ies- es- s نضيف للفعل

[every 🌻 always 🌻 sometimes 🌻 usually]

Past Simple ch 8 2 ماضي بسيط

🌻 يتكون من التصريف الثاني. *second form*

🌻 او اضافة *ied* او *ed* للفعل المنتظم

🌻 I studied English in England last year.

[Yesterday 🌻 last 🌻 ago 🌻 in the past]

Present Continuous ch 1 3 ch 4 مضارع مستمر

🌻 am / is / are + v + ing

🌻 I am studying English now.

[Now – look – listen – at the present time]

Past Continuous ch 2 4 ماضي مستمر

I 🌻 He 🌻 she 🌻 It 🌻 was + v + ing

We 🌻 you 🌻 they 🌻 were + v + ing

🌻 I was studying English when you called.

[While 🌻 بينما 🌻 As 🌻 بينما 🌻 when 🌻 عندما]

Present Perfect ch 4 5 مضارع تام

🌻 have / has + pp التصريف الثالث

🌻 I have studied English since 2000

[Since 🌻 for 🌻 just 🌻 already 🌻 not...yet]

Past Perfect ch 6 ماضي تام

🌻 had + pp التصريف الثالث

🌻 After I had eaten my lunch, I went out.

[After 🌻 بعد 🌻 before 🌻 قبل 🌻 when 🌻 عندما]

Present Perfect cont. ch 4 7 مضارع تام مستمر

🌻 have been + v + ing

🌻 has been + v + ing

🌻 I have been studing English for 9 years

[all مدة طول 🌻 since منذ 🌻 for منذ]

Past perfect cont. 8 الماضي التام المستمر

🌻 had been + v + ing

[I had been watching t v, before I went out]

[after 🌻 before 🌻 when 🌻 no sooner than]

Future simple 9 ch10 المستقبل البسيط

🌻 will + inf مصدر الفعل

🌻 I will buy a car tomorrow.

[Tomorrow 🌻 next 🌻 tonight 🌻 in the future]

Mr. Khalid H. Salman

مستر/خالد سلمان



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SIMPLE PRESENT زمن المضارع البسيط

The infinitive المصدر of the verb التصريف الاول للفعل

Third person singular: He, she, it: always ends in- **s**

He wants a book she needs he gives she thinks.

He wants a new shirt. Does he want a new mobile? He doesn't want...

verbs ending in:- **ss, -o, -x, -sh, -ch:** Add **-es**

He passes, she catches, he fixes, she goes

Verbs ending in -y : the third person changes the -y to **-ies**

fly **flies** / cry **cries** Study / **studies**

Exception : if there is a **vowel** before the -y:

Play **plays**, / pray **prays**

verb 'Be, do & have'

Examples:

Third person singular with **S** or **-es**

He **goes** to school every morning.

She **understands** English.

It **mixes** the sand and the water.

He **tries** very hard.

She **enjoys** playing the piano.

Example: to **think**, present simple

Affirmative الاثبات Interrogative السؤال Negative النفي

I think

Do I think ?

I **do not** think.

He, she, thinks.

Does he, she, think?

He, she, **doesn't** think.

we think

Do we think?

We **don't** think.

you think

Do you think?

You **don't** think.

They think

Do they think?

they **don't** think

To give instructions or directions **habits** **facts**.

You **walk** for two hundred metres then you turn left.

to express fixed arrangements, present or future:

Your exam **starts** at 09.00

Frequency adverbs

everyday	كل يوم	Sometimes	احيانا	Never	ابدا
usually	عادة	always	دائما	often	غالبا

The Past Simple Tense زمن الماضي البسيط

arrive → arrived study → studied للافعال المنتظمة ied او d او ed (يتكون بإضافة)

Go → went see → saw second form التصريف الثاني من الافعال الشاذة

carry -carried إضافة (ied) اذا انتهى الفعل بحرف (y) ويسبقها حرف ساكن

Played /ed إضافة ed اذا سبق y حرف متحرك (a e i o u) (vowels) تبقى كما هي ويضاف /ed

Example: to walk, simple past. يمشي

Affirmative الإثبات

Negative النفي

Interrogative السؤال

I walked to club

I didn't walk.

Did I walk?

He walked to club

He didn't walk.

Did he walk?

she walked to club

She didn't walk.

Did she walk?

We walked to club

We didn't walk

Did we walk?

You walked to club

You didn't walk.

Did you walk?

They walked to club

They didn't walk.

Did they walk?

Yesterday, I arrived in France .

We didn't have any money.

Noha finished her work at seven o'clock.

They weren't in Rio last summer.

We saw a good film last week.

We didn't have time to visit the Eiffel Tower.

I went to the theatre last night.

We didn't do our exercises this morning.

mona played the piano when she was a child.

He sent me a letter six months ago.

yesterday	أمس	ago	منذ	one day	ذات يوم
In the past	في الماضي	Last	الماضي	once	ذات مره

Amr left five minutes ago.

Did you have a bicycle when you were a child ?



↓ The Present Continuous → ⚽ ← زمن المضارع المستمر

I	am
(he ☀ she ☀ it) المفرد	is + Verb فعل ing
(we ☀ you ☀ they) الجمع	are

1- يعبر عن حدث مستمر الان , اثناء الكلام

☀ I am reading a book now.

☀ She is doing her homework at the moment.

☀ They are watching the match at present.

☀ Look ! The plane is flying very high.

☀ Listen ! the pupils are singing a beautiful song.

2- يعبر عن خطط مستقبلية :

☀ - I am buying a car tomorrow.

☀ - Ali is living in Canada next year.

☀ - We are playing in the club tomorrow .

☀ - I'm meeting Mr. khalid at the airport.

☀ - I am leaving tomorrow.

☀ - We're having a staff meeting next Monday.

Affirmative ➡ **الاثبات** ☀ **Negative** ➡ **النفي** ☀ **السؤال Interrogative**

☀ I am going to cinema ☀ I am not going. ☀ Am I going cinema ?

☀ He, she, is going. ☀ He, she, isn't going. ☀ Is he, she, going?

☀ We are going. ☀ We aren't going. ☀ Are we going?

☀ You are going. ☀ You aren't going. ☀ Are you going?

☀ They are going. ☀ They aren't going. ☀ Are they going?

Now	الان	At the moment	في اللحظة	At present	في الوقت الحاضر
Look	انظر	Listen	استمع	Today	اليوم



Present perfect



زمن المضارع التام

Formation : have + p p التصريف الثالث (I ☀️ We ☀️ You ☀️ They)

has + p p التصريف الثالث (He ☀️ She ☀️ It)

Affirmative She has visited her friend. ☀️ I have just drunk coffee .

Negative She hasn't visited her friend. ☀️ I haven' t eaten anything yet.

Interrogative Has she visited her friend ? ☀️ Have they written homework?

Affirmative الإثبات

Negative النفي

Interrogative السؤال

☀️ I have walked.

☀️ I haven't walked.

☀️ Have I walked?

☀️ He, she, it has walked.

☀️ He, she, it hasn't walked.

☀️ Has he, she, it walked?

☀️ We have walked.

☀️ We haven't walked.

☀️ Have we walked?

☀️ You have walked.

☀️ You haven't walked.

☀️ Have you walked?

☀️ They have walked.

☀️ They haven't walked.

☀️ Have they walked?

for a period (from start to end) >===< بعدها فترة محدده

☀️ for 20 minutes ☀️ for three days ☀️ for 6 months ☀️ for 4 years

☀️ for 2 centuries for a long time ☀️ for ever ☀️ short time

☀️ We have taught at this school for a long time.

☀️ Mona has been married for three months.

Since a point (up to now) x==> بعدها فترة غير معلومة

☀️ since 9 am ☀️ since Monday ☀️ since January ☀️ since 1997

☀️ since 1500 ☀️ since I left school ☀️ since the begin

☀️ We have taught at this school since 2011.

☀️ They have been at the hotel since last Tuesday.

Just	توا / حالا	Yet	بعد/حتي الان	Since	منذ
already	بالفعل	Ever	مضي/سبق ان	For	منذ/لمدة

Formation : **had + p p** التصريف الثالث

🔥 We had decided... 🔥 She had given. 🔥 We hadn't asked.

Example: to 🌻 **decide** 🌻 يقرر , Past perfect

Affirmative 🙌 الإثبات

Negative 🙌 النفي

Interrogative 🙌 السؤال

🌻 I had decided to succeed

🌻 I hadn't decided.

🌻 Had I decided?

🌻 He had decided

🌻 He hadn't decided.

🌻 Had he decided?

🌻 she had decided

🌻 She hadn't decided.

🌻 Had she decided?

🌻 We had decided.

🌻 We hadn't decided.

🌻 Had we decided?

🌻 You had decided.

🌻 You hadn't decided.

🌻 Had you decided?

🌻 They had decided.

🌻 They hadn't decided.

🌻 Had they decided?

🌻 Mr. Khalid had gone out , **when** عندما I arrived in the office. ماضي بسيط + ماضي تام

🌻 I had saved my document 📄 , **before** قبل the computer crashed. ماضي بسيط + ماضي تام

🌻 **After** بعد I had had my lunch 🌮🍷 , I watched the match. ماضي بسيط + ماضي تام

🌻 **By the time** قبل I played ⚽ football , I had done my homework. ماضي تام + ماضي بسيط

🌻 Ahmed was very tired 😴 , **because** بسبب he hadn't slept well. ماضي تام + ماضي بسيط

🌻 **As soon as** بمجرد we had eaten 🍔 a long breakfast together, we invited our family

🌻 **No sooner** لم يكده had Ahmed woken up **than** حتي he had breakfast. ماضي بسيط + ماضي تام

🌻 **Hardly** لم يكده had Hamad arrived at school **when** حتي the lesson started. ماضي بسيط + ماضي تام

🌻 **Once** بمجرد Joud had answered all our questions, we finally gave her some well-deserved breathing space.

Formation: ➡ have been + v + ing (I we you they)
 ➡ has been + v + ing (he she it)

Affirmative ➡ She's been running

Negative ➡ She hasn't been running

Interrogative ➡ Has she been running?

Affirmative ➡ الإثبات **Negative** ➡ النفي **Interrogative** ➡ السؤال

- 🌻 I have been living. 🌻 I haven't been living. 🌻 Have I been living?
- 🌻 He, she has been living. 🌻 He hasn't been living. 🌻 Has she been living?
- 🌻 We have been living. 🌻 We haven't been living. 🌻 Have we been living?
- 🌻 You have been living. 🌻 You haven't been living. 🌻 Have you been living?
- 🌻 They have been living. 🌻 They haven't been living. 🌻 Have they been living?
- 🌻 Mr. Khalid has been waiting for you all day.
- 🌻 I've been working on this report since eight o'clock this morning.
- 🌻 Dema has been waiting him since 7 o'clock.
- 🌻 Omar has been learning English for nine years .
- 🌻 You've been studying English since 2010.
- 🌻 They have been travelling since last October.

all	كل / مدة	for	منذ	Since	منذ
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↓ Past perfect continuous → ⚽ ← زمن الماضي التام المستمر ↓

Past perfect continuous, form. يتكون الماضي التام المستمر

😊 🙌 had been + v +ing

Examples:

Affirmative. She had been trying. ☀️ I had been walking

Negative. 🙌 We hadn't been sleeping

Interrogative. 🙌 Had you been eating

Interrogative.negative. 🙌 Hadn't they been living

Example: to **buy**, past perfect continuous

Affirmative. 🙌 الاثبات

Negative 🙌 النفي

Interrogative 🙌 السؤال

☀️ I had been buying. ☀️ I hadn't been buying. ☀️ Had I been buying?

☀️ He had been buying ☀️ He hadn't been buying. ☀️ Had she been buying?

☀️ She had been buying ☀️ she hadn't been buying. ☀️ Had she been buying?

☀️ We had been buying. ☀️ We hadn't been buying ☀️ had we been buying?

☀️ You had been buying ☀️ You hadn't been buying ☀️ Had you been buying?

☀️ They had been buying. ☀️ They hadn't been buying ☀️ Had they been buying?

Examples:

☀️ Had you been waiting long before the taxi arrived?

☀️ We had been trying to open the door for five minutes when Jane found her key.

☀️ It had been raining hard for several hours and the streets were very wet.

☀️ Her friends had been thinking of calling the police when she walked in.

How long ☀️ **since** ☀️ **for** ☀️ **after** ☀️ **before** ☀️ **recently** ☀️ **when**

Who: من. -الذي- التي  للعاقل	 Who is this ?  من هذا  This is my father.  هذا والدي
Whose لمن - ملك 	 Whose car is this?  It is <i>my</i> car
	 Whose house is this?  It's <i>my uncle's</i> house
What ماذا - ما 	 What is the time now?  It is <i>half past ten</i>
	 What is your phone number Mr.Khalid?  It's 00965 <u>670 47 123</u>
	 What is your name?  My name is <i>Khalid</i>
Which ايهما - حيث. [للاشياء] 	 Which do you prefer English or French?  I prefer <u>English</u>
Where اين - حيث [للمكان] 	 Where did you spend last summer?  I spent it in <u>London.</u>
When متي - عندما. حيث [للوقت] 	 When will you travel abroad?  I will travel abroad <i>next spring.</i>
How كيف  do you come to school?	 I come to school <i>by bus</i>
 How <i>many</i> books do you have? كم عدد 	 I have <i>ten</i> books
 How <i>much</i> did you pay? كم الثمن/كم الكمية 	 I paid <i>one dinar</i>
 How <i>often</i> do you go to the cinema? كم مره 	 <i>Once</i> a week
 How <i>old</i> are you? كم عمر 	 I am <i>eighteen years</i> old
 How <i>far</i> is it from Ahmadi to Kuwait? كم بعد 	 It's <i>200 kilometres</i>
 How <i>long</i> did you stay in London? كم المده 	 I stayed for <i>two weeks</i>
 How <i>high</i> is the pyramid? كم ارتفاع 	 It's <i>two hundreds metres high</i>
 How <i>tall</i> is Ali? كم طول 	 He is <i>five feet tall</i>
 How <i>deep</i> is the sea ? كم عمق 	 It's <i>forty feet deep</i>
 How <i>heavy</i> is this fruit? كم وزن 	 It's <i>five kilos</i>
 How <i>wide</i> is this street? كم اتساع 	 It's <i>twenty metres wide</i>
 How <i>big</i> is the room? كم حجم 	 It's rather <i>small</i>

🌻 ➡ Daily sentences ➡ present simple ⬅ 🌻

I get up at 6:00 <u>in the morning</u> .	استيقظ الساعة السادسة صباحا .
I have my breakfast at 6:30 every day.	اتناول فطاري الساعة السادسة والنصف كل يوم.
I catch the bus at 7:00 every day.	التحق بالباص الساعة السابعة كل يوم.
I arrive to school at 7:30 every day.	اصل الي المدرسة الساعة السابعة والنصف كل يوم.
I come back home at 1:30 every day.	ارجع للبيت الساعة الواحدة والنصف كل يوم.
I have my lunch at 2:00 <u>in the afternoon</u>	اتناول الغداء الساعة الثانية بعد الظهر .

Mr. Khalid H. Salman. 🙌

670 47 123 ➡ 📞

🔥 مستر / خالد سلمان 🔥

I do my homework at 3:00 o'clock	اعمل واجبي الساعة الثالثة .
I play with my friend at 4:00 on Saturday.	العب مع اصدقائي الساعه الرابعة يوم السبت.
I watch television at 5:00.	اشاهد التلفزيون الساعة الخامسة.
I play computer games at 6:30 <u>in the evening</u> .	العب علي الكمبيوتر الساعة السادسة والنصف مساء.
I have dinner at 8:00 o'clock.	اتناول عشاء الساعة الثامنة.
I pack my bag at 8:30.	اعد حقيبتي الساعة الثامنة والنصف.
I go to sleep at 9:00 every day.	اذهب للنوم الساعه التاسعة كل يوم.





Daily sentence



past simple



I got up at 6:00 <u>yesterday</u> .	استيقظت الساعة السادسة امس.
I had my breakfast at 6:30 <u>yesterday</u> .	تناولت فطاري الساعة السادسة والنصف امس.
I caught the bus at 7:00 yesterday.	التحقت بالباص الساعة السابعة امس.
arrived to school at 7:30 <u>yesterday</u> .	وصلت الي المدرسة الساعة السابعة والنصف امس.
I came back home at 1:30. <u>yesterday</u> .	رجعت للبيت الساعة الواحدة والنصف امس.
I had my lunch at 2:00 <u>yesterday</u> .	تناولت الغداء الساعة الثانية امس .

Mr. Khalid H. Salman.



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مستر / خالد سلمان

I did my homework at 3:00 o'clock.	عملت واجبي الساعة الثالثة .
I played with my friend at 4:00 on Saturday.	لعبت مع اصدقائي الساعة الرابعة يوم السبت .
I watched television at 5:00 last night.	شاهدت التلفزيون الساعة الخامسة.
I played computer games at 6:30 <u>yesterday</u> .	لعبت علي الكمبيوتر الساعة السادسة والنصف امس.
I had dinner at 8:00 o'clock last night.	تناولت العشاء الساعة الثامنة الليلة الماضية.
I packed my bag at 8:30.	اعدت حقيبتي الساعة الثامنة والنصف.
I went to sleep at 9:00 <u>yesterday</u> .	ذهبت للنوم الساعة التاسعة امس.



الضمائر	v-be يكون		v- have يملك		v-do يفعل	
pronouns	Present مضارع	Past ماضي	Present مضارع	Past ماضي	Present مضارع	Past ماضي
انا I	am	was	have	had	do	did

Mr. Khalid H. Salman. 🙌

670 47 123 📞

🔥 مستر / خالد سلمان 🔥

هو He	Is	was	has	had	does	did
هي She	Is	was	has	had	does	did
هو/هي It	Is	was	has	had	does	did

Mr. Khalid H. Salman. 🙌

670 47 123 📞

🔥 مستر / خالد سلمان 🔥

نحن We	are	were	have	had	do	did
انت You	are	were	have	Had	do	did
هم/هن They	are	were	have	Had	do	Did



ضمائر الفاعل	ضمائر المفعول	صفات الملكية	ضمائر الملكية	ضمائر الانعكاس
I أنا 🌻	give me 🌻	my car 🌻	mine	Myself نفسي 🙌
you انت 🌻	you	your	yours	Yourself نفسك 🙌
He هو 🌻	him	his	His	Himself نفسه 🙌
She هي 🌻	her	her	hers	Herself نفسها 🙌
It هو - هي 🌻	it	its	Its	Itself نفسه / نفسها 🙌
We نحن 🌻	us	our	ours	Ourselves انفسنا 🙌
You انتم 🌻	you	your	yours	yourselves انفسكم 🙌
They هم-هن 🌻	them	their	theirs	themselves انفسهم 🙌

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- 1-Ali sometimes (get)up late.
- 2-Sami always (wash)his hands before the meals.
- 3-Umar usually (do) his homework after seven at night.
- 4-Hisham never (make)a noise in the class.
- 5-She often (watch)that cartoon about little dinosaurs.
- 6-The weather (be) fine today.
- 7-Water (boil)at 100 centigrade.
- 8-The sun (go)round the earth.
- 9-My brother (be) very clever at chess.
- 10-He (have) a very expensive car.
- 11- I shall wait until he (come)
- 12-The sun (rise) in the east.
- 13- A horse (have) four legs.
- 14-My daughter (study)English everyday.
- 15- Nader never (mix) between Ali and his brother.

🔥 The past simple 🔥 زمن الماضي البسيط 🔥 تدريبات علي

- 1- We (meet) 🙌 Mr. Khalid in Qurain yesterday.
- 2- I (send) 🙌 a letter to my friend , Magdi two days ago.
- 3- Ahmed (be) 🙌 here an hour ago.
- 4- My uncle (build) 🙌 a new house in Fintas last month.
- 5- They (see) 🙌 a UFO hovering in the sky yesterday night.
- 6- He (stop) 🙌 smoking in 1995.
- 7- The boy (cry) 🙌 for help because it was dark yesterday.
- 8- My father (buy) 🙌 a new Cadelac last February.
- 9- Ahmed (do) 🙌 his job well yesterday.
- 10- We (go) 🙌 to the zoo a week ago.
- 11- He (visit) 🙌 us yesterday
- 12- Hamdi (write) 🙌 a composition yesterday
- 13- When I (meet) 🙌 him last night
- 14- Once my uncle (catch) 🙌 a fifty kilogram fish.
- 15- I (study) 🙌 for test last night

1-Now he (build) 🙌a villa at Qurain.

2-The sun always sets in the west. Look! It (set) 🙌 now.

3-My father (repair) 🙌 his car at this moment.

4-What you (do) 🙌 now ?

5-Look ! Smoke (come) 🙌out of that window.

6-There (be) 🙌 something on fire.

7-He (play) 🙌 now.

8-Listen ! They (cry) for help.

9-Look ! A man (run) 🙌 after the tram.

10-I (go) 🙌 to the cinema tonight.

11-Your mother (wait) 🙌 for you at this moment.

12-At the present moment all the pupils (sit) 🙌quietly

13- My brother (speak) 🙌three languages.

- 1-While I (drive) 🙌 my car, my friend (sleep) 🙌
- 2- I (fall) 🙌down while I (play) 🙌football.
- 3-They (hear) 🙌a cry while they (study) 🙌
- 4-As we (watch) 🙌the match, my father (come) 🙌
- 5-My sister (make) 🙌some cake as I (do) my homework.
- 6-As I (work) 🙌 , a man (knock) 🙌at my door.
- 7-The drowning boy (cry) 🙌for help while I (walk) 🙌by the river.
- 8- last night somebody (shout) 🙌as I (study) 🙌 my lesson.
- 9-The aeroplane (fly)quickly when it suddenly (catch) 🙌fire.
- 10-The pupils (read) 🙌when the headmaster (enter) 🙌the class.
- 11-While the policeman (sleep) 🙌the prisoner (escape) 🙌
- 12-I (see) 🙌him as I (drive) 🙌to the station.

تدريبات علي زمن المضارع التام The Present Perfect

- 1-He (be) in England since 1988.
- 2-Sami (be) in Kuwait for six years.
- 3-They just (finish) their work.
- 4-We (learn)&English for three years.
- 5-My son (not ring)me yet.
- 6-I recently (read) one of Shakespeare's plays.
- 7-He (be) ill since he (return)from Alexandria.
- 8-The gardener already (water)&the flowers.
- 9-His health (improve)since he (go)to the hospital.
- 10-Though the boy (be)seven years old, he not yet (learn)to read.
- 11-I (not speak)to him since last Tuesday.
- 12-I (eat)nothing since I (leave) the hospital.
- 13-She (not finish) her study yet.
- 14- I (read)two-thirds of the book so far.
- 15-How long you (sell) cars ?
- 16-Although she (study) French only for two years, she (speak)it easily.
- 17-You must study now. You (play)for more than two hours.

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🔥 The Past Perfect 🔥 زمن الماضي التام 🔥 تدريبات علي

1-After I (study) 🙌 my lessons, I (go) 🙌to bed.

2-The girl (tell) 🙌 her mother that she (pass) 🙌the examination.

3-Yesterday I (beat) 🙌the dog which (bite) 🙌my son.

4-I (wash) 🙌 my hands before I (have) 🙌my dinner.

5-He (tell) 🙌 me yesterday that he (marry) 🙌 a week before.

6-Last summer I (return) 🙌 to my village after I (spend) 🙌 a week at the sea-side.

7-The soldier (fight) 🙌 bravely before he (die) 🙌

8-The lady (choose) 🙌the dress after she (examine) 🙌its cloth.

9-I (find) the book which I (lose)last week.

10-, after I (swim) 🙌in the river, I (dry) 🙌myself in the sunshine yesterday

11-They thanked me for what I (do) 🙌

12-The fire (destroy) 🙌the shops before the firemen (arrive) 🙌

Good luck 🙌 بالتوفيق والنجاح الباهر 🌻 مستر / خالد سلمان

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