**Grammar**

**A) From a,b,c and d choose the correct answer that best completes each of the following sentences:**

By the time Abdullah reached the office, the meeting ………….……. .

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a) **had ended** | b) ends | c) will end | d) has ended  |

Salma ……………….an online course before she started working on her project.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a) **had joined** | b) join | c) has joined | d) joins  |

Bader felt nervous because he …………………….a high mountain before.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a) climbs | b) will climb | c) **hadn’t climbed** | d) has climbed |

The young inventor …………….. from bullying through his childhood.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a) suffers | b) **had suffered** | c) will suffer | d) is suffering  |

The organization ……………….. on the new vaccine after the disease had spread.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a) work | b) has worked | c) had worked | d) **worked** |

The boys……the football match, which they had bought its tickets last week, yesterday.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a) **attended** | b) had attended | c) have attended | d) will attend |

The government had vacated the area ………….… the volcano erupted.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a) because  | b) by the time | c) **before** | d) after  |

……...…… the firefighting team arrived ; neighbors had already put the fire out.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a) So | b) Because  | c) After | d) **By the time** |

………………… Ali had graduated, he bought his own the car of his dreams.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a) By the time | b) **After** | c) Before | d) So |

The family migrated last year …………….. the civil war they had had in their country.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a) **because of** | b) before | c) by the time | d) so |