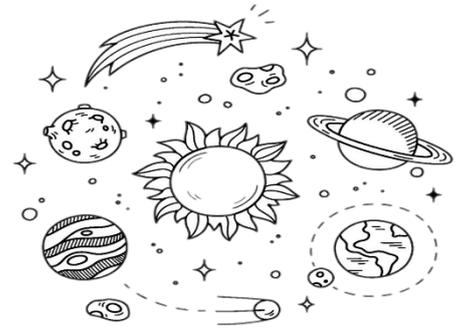


## Unit Five Earth and Space Vocabulary

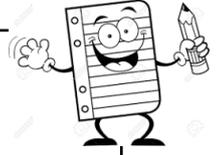


planetarium	القبة السماوية	quiet - quietly	هادئ - بهدوء
planet	كوكب	happy - happily	سعيد - بسعادة
the Earth	كوكب الأرض	safe - safely	آمن - بأمان
the Moon	القمر	successful-	ناجح - بنجاح
star	نجم	successfully	
different	مختلف	proud - proudly	فخور - بفخر
around	حول	heavy - heavily	غزير - بغزارة
close	قريب	camping	تخييم
far	بعيد	trip	رحلة
Solar System	المجموعة الشمسية	need	يحتاج
freezing	متجمد	book	يحجز
rock	حجر	per night	في الليلة
large	ضخم - كبير جدا	Kuwait Bay	جون الكويت
footprints	آثار أقدام	coast	ساحل
begin - began	يبدأ - بدأ	island	جزيرة
spaceman	رائد فضاء	oasis	واحة
astronaut	رائد فضاء	look like	يشبه
select	يختار	stone	حصاة
fly - flew	يطير - طار	cave	كهف
ocean	محيط	woods	غابة
land	يهبط	gloomy	كئيب
spaceship	مركبة فضاء	noise	صوت

**From a,b,c and d choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences:**

- 1) Can you hear that .....? It's very loud.  
a) cave                      b) noise                      c) island                      d) stone
- 2) The plane is going to ..... at 4:30.  
a) land                      b) select                      c) need                      d) look like
- 3) The teacher ..... me as the star of the week.  
a) selected                      b) landed                      c) booked                      d) flew
- 4) I found big ..... for a bird on the sand.  
a) planets                      b) islands                      c) spaceships                      d) footprints
- 5) The ..... landed safely on the Moon.  
a) spaceship                      b) ocean                      c) oasis                      d) Solar System
- 6) Some planets are very hot; others are .....  
a) large                      b) gloomy                      c) freezing                      d) close
- 7) The Moon is a big ball of .....  
a) rock                      b) astronaut                      c) noise                      d) camping
- 8) I can't walk to the park. It's very ..... away.  
a) close                      b) different                      c) far                      d) large
- 9) The spaceship ..... to the Moon in 1969.  
a) landed                      b) flew                      c) selected                      d) needed
- 10) This shirt is ..... I want a smaller size.  
a) freezing                      b) far                      c) close                      d) large
- 11) Whales live in the .....  
a) footprint                      b) ocean                      c) noise                      d) rock
- 12) I took everything I ..... for school.  
a) needed                      b) began                      c) selected                      d) flew
- 13) Dad will take us on a ..... trip next month.  
a) footprint                      b) camping                      c) noise                      d) spaceman
- 14) I'd like to be an ..... when I grow up.  
a) oasis                      b) island                      c) astronaut                      d) ocean

## (Grammar)



### Present Simple tense

I, we, you, they + v.

He, She, It +(v.+s)

- All planets go around the Sun.
- The Moon goes around the Earth.

### Comparative & Superlative Adjectives

للمقارنة بين شيئين (adj. + er ) than

للتفضيل (adj.+ est) the

- The Earth is hotter than Saturn.
- Mercury is the hottest planet in the Solar System.

### Comparative & Superlative Adjectives

hot ----- hotter than ----- the hottest

big ---- bigger than ----- the biggest

close ---- closer than ---- the closest

far ---- farther than ---- the farthest (صفة شاذة)

### Countable / uncountable nouns

مع الجمع There are \ مع المفرد There is

مع الأسماء التي لا تعد There is

- There **is** a banana in the basket.
- There **are** eight planets in the Solar System.
- There **is** some sugar in the tea.

### Past Simple + adverbs

يتم تحويل الصفة إلى ظرف ( حال ) بإضافة **ly** لنهاية الصفة

\*الصفة تصف الاسم أما الظرف يصف الفعل

[happy/happily - quiet/quietly - proud/proudly]

- Neil Armstrong walked proudly on the Moon.
- The team arrived happily back on Earth.

**From a,b and c choose the most suitable answer that best completes each of the following sentences:**



- 1) Salem is from Kuwait. He ..... in Hatteen.  
a) lives                      b) live                      c) living
- 2) The Earth ..... one year to go around the Sun.  
a) take                      b) takes                      c) taking
- 3) The spaceship ..... in the ocean.  
a) land                      b) landing                      c) lands
- 4) Plants and animals ..... the Sun to live.  
a) need                      b) needs                      c) needed
- 5) The Moon ..... a big ball of rock.  
a) are                      b) am                      c) is
- 6) All planets ..... around the Sun.  
a) go                      b) goes                      c) going
- 7) Jupiter is the ..... planet in the Solar System.  
a) bigger                      b) biggest                      c) bigger than
- 8) Neptune is ..... than Venus.  
a) colder                      b) coldest                      c) cold
- 9) The Sun is the ..... star to the Earth.  
a) closer                      b) closest                      c) closer than
- 10) Uranus is ..... than Mars.  
a) far                      b) farther                      c) farthest
- 11) There ..... some tea in the cup.  
a) is                      b) are                      c) am
- 12) There ..... any wind on the Moon.  
a) isn't                      b) aren't                      c) am not
- 13) There ..... one gorilla in the zoo.  
a) am                      b) are                      c) is
- 14) There ..... footprints on the Moon until now.  
a) is                      b) are                      c) am

## (Grammar)

### Past Simple tense

- زمن الماضي البسيط يستخدم للتعبير عن أحداث حدثت وانتهت في الماضي
- من الكلمات الدالة على الماضي البسيط : **yesterday - last - ago**
- يضاف إلى نهاية الفعل **ed** لتحويله إلى الماضي
- نسال بالفعل المساعد **did** مع بقاء الفعل الأصلي في المصدر
- ننفي باستخدام **didn't** مع بقاء الفعل الأصلي في المصدر

- What **did** you do **last** week?
- We **walked** and **talked** together **yesterday**.
- I **didn't** watch the football match **yesterday**.

### Irregular Verbs

- بعض الأفعال لا تتبع القاعدة وتتغير كلياً عند تحويلها للماضي ويطلق عليها أفعال شاذة أو غير منتظمة وتحفظ كما هي مثل:

Inf.	Past	Inf.	Past
go	went	become	became
see	saw	take	took
fly	flew	hear	heard
ride	rode	fall	fell
find	found	get	got
tell	told	give	gave
eat	ate	buy	bought
sleep	slept	begin	began
come	came	run	ran
drink	drank	swim	swam

- We **went** on a camping trip **yesterday**. I **saw** my friends there. We **rode** camels. We **ate** grilled chicken.

### some / any

- تأتي **some** في الجمل المثبتة أما **any** تأتي في الجمل المنفية.
- There are **some** monkeys in the zoo.
- There aren't **any** rivers in Kuwait.
- Mum gave me **some** coins to buy candies.
- I can't see **any** birds on the tree.

**From a,b and c choose the most suitable answer that best completes each of the following sentences:**

- 1) Where ..... you travel last summer?  
a) do                      b) does                      c) did
- 2) I ..... to Avenues yesterday.  
a) go                      b) went                      c) going
- 3) Sara ..... come to school yesterday.  
a) don't                      b) doesn't                      c) didn't
- 4) Neil Armstrong ..... to the Moon in 1969.  
a) fly                      b) flew                      c) flying
- 5) I went to KFC and ..... chicken nuggets.  
a) eat                      b) eating                      c) ate
- 6) Mum and dad ..... a smart watch for me last month.  
a) bought                      b) buying                      c) buy
- 7) I ..... many animals in the zoo last Friday.  
a) see                      b) saw                      c) seeing
- 8) We ..... go to 360 Mall a long time ago.  
a) didn't                      b) don't                      c) doesn't
- 9) Salem ..... finish his homework yesterday.  
a) don't                      b) doesn't                      c) didn't
- 10) I ..... the museum last year.  
a) visit                      b) visited                      c) visiting
- 11) Mum ..... delicious rice yesterday.  
a) cook                      b) cooks                      c) cooked
- 12) I can see ..... stars in the sky.  
a) some                      b) any                      c) much
- 13) I can't see ..... children in the park.  
a) some                      b) any                      c) much
- 14) I have got ..... pencils in my bag.  
a) some                      b) any                      c) much

**(Reading Comprehension)**

**Read the passage, then answer the questions below:**

Camels are wonderful animals. They can live in a hot dry desert. They have long legs that help to keep their bodies away from the hot sand. Camels like to eat plants. **They** can drink lots of water **quickly**. They can drink 200 litres of water in three minutes. Do you know that camels can travel for months without eating or drinking? That's why people like to use them to travel across the desert. They call them "ships of the desert". Camels can also run very fast. They are used to race just like horses.

**A) From a, b , c and d, choose the most suitable word that best completes each of the following sentences:**

- 1) The **best title** for this passage is:
  - a) Desert Animals
  - b) Ships of the Desert
  - c) Camel Racing
  - d) Travelling in the Desert
- 2) The **opposite** of the word **quickly** in line 3 is:
  - a) proudly
  - b) easily
  - c) slowly
  - d) quietly
- 3) The underlined word **They** in line 3 refers to:
  - a) legs
  - b) bodies
  - c) plants
  - d) camels
- 4) The camels' long legs help them to:
  - a) keep away from hot sand
  - b) drink a lot of water
  - c) live without eating
  - d) eat plants

**B) Answer the following questions :**

- 1) What do camels usually eat?  
.....
- 2) Why are camels used for racing?  
.....

**(Composition)**

**Fill in the graphic organizer, then use it to write a paragraph of not less than 4 sentences about (At the Planetarium):**

**( Planetarium - space – planets – Moon - eight – Earth )**

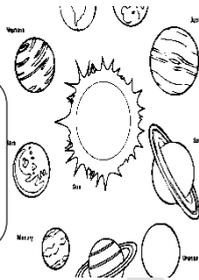


1) Where you went yesterday

.....

2) What you learned about there

.....



3) Which planet we live on

.....

3) How many planets there are

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

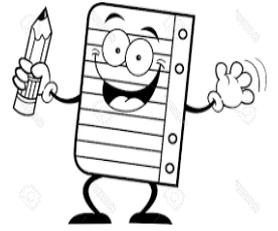
.....

- ✓ Start the sentences with capital letters.
- ✓ End the sentences with a full stop.
- ✓ Leave spaces between words.
- ✓ Check your spelling and grammar.
- ✓ Follow the paragraph format.



**Fill in the graphic organizer, then use it to write a paragraph of not less than 4 sentences about (A Camping Trip):**

(trip - car - bikes - camels - sky - air )



1) Where you went last Friday

.....

2) How you went there

.....



4) What you liked there

.....

3) What you did there

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

- ✓ Start the sentences with capital letters.
- ✓ End the sentences with a full stop.
- ✓ Leave spaces between words.
- ✓ Check your spelling and grammar.
- ✓ Follow the paragraph format.



(Spelling)

Write the missing words to complete the sentences:

1) Jupiter is the biggest .....in the Solar System .



2) The .....is a big ball of rock.



3) We live on the .....



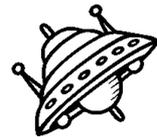
4) Look at these big ..... on the sand.



5) There is a lizard behind that .....



6) Spacemen travelled to the Moon by .....



7) We went on a .....trip last Friday.



8) Kuwait doesn't have any .....



Combine the following:

1) happy + ly = .....

2) far + er = .....

3) close + er = .....

4) big + est = .....

5) proud + ly = .....

6) hot + er = .....