



GRADE 10



الخطة العلاجية لطلاب صف العاشر
للفصل الثاني من السنة الدراسية: 2022 - 2023

SECOND TERM REMEDIAL PLAN (2022 - 2023)

VOCABULARY

GRAMMAR

FUNCTIONS

SET BOOK

WRITING

READING COMPREHENSION

SUMMARY MAKING

TRANSLATION

STUDENT'S NAME:

CLASS:

ملاحظة: لا تغني هذه الخطة العلاجية عن كتاب الطالب و لا عن كتاب التمارين

Mr. SAMI BIN YOUNES

Date:

VOCABULARY:

Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Translation
1 crude oil	n	oil in its natural condition, before it is separated into different products	
2 entirely	adv.	completely	
3 finite	adj.	having limits or bounds	
4 fossil fuel	n	a natural fuel such as coal or gas, formed from the remains of living organisms	
5 fractional distillation	n	separation of a liquid mixture into fractions by boiling at different temperatures	
6 polymer	n	a substance that has a molecular structure consisting chiefly or entirely of a large number of similar units bonded together, e.g. many synthetic organic materials used as plastics and resins	
7 refining	n	the removal of impurities or unwanted elements from a substance, typically as part of an industrial process	

adj.: adjective / adv.: adverb / n: noun

EXERCISES**A. From a, b, c and d, choose the word that best completes each sentence below:**

- Many people believe that will be replaced by solar energy.
a. refining b. fractional distillation c. fossil fuel d. polymer
- The of oil usually takes place in huge plants.
a. polymer b. crude oil c. fossil fuel d. refining

B. Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(entirely / fossil fuels / refining / finite / polymer / crude oil)

- The dry branches were burnt by fire.
- is the basic material that is used for making plastic objects.
- Huge machines extract from the ground and pump it in long pipes.
- Because oil is a resource, we must find other sources of energy.
- The use of oil and other will certainly increase air pollution.

SET BOOK**Answer the following questions:**

- What are the advantages of renewable oils?

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- What are the uses of crude oil?

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- How can fossil fuels damage the environment?

.....

.....

Date:

VOCABULARY:

Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Translation
1 actually	adv.	as the truth or facts of a situation; really	
2 appliance	n	a device or piece of equipment designed to perform a specific task, typically at home	
3 breakdown	n	a mechanical failure	
4 generate	v	to make electricity	
5 last	v	to continue for a specified period of time	
6 motoring	n	the activity of driving a car	
7 strong	adj.	great or powerful	

adj.: adjective / adv.: adverb / n: noun / v: verb

EXERCISE**Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:**

(breakdown / actually / last / motoring / generate / appliances)

1. Drivers must be very careful when in bad weather.
2. Oil is the mostly used energy source and industrial material.
3. Some electric consume more electricity than others.
4. Gold is one of the rare metals that can for thousands of years.
5. The mechanic said that there was a serious in the engine of my car.

GRAMMAR**If sentences: conditional****A. General conditional**

If + present simple + present simple

Example: If I feel hungry, I eat some food.*Example:* I ask my teacher if I have a question.

- We use the general conditional to talk about something that regularly happens. It has a general meaning and does not refer to the future.

Example: If I don't understand a question, I always ask my teacher.**B. First Conditional (Conditional type 1)**

If + present simple + will + base form of the main verb

Example: If I need help, I'll call you.*Example:* We will be late if you don't drive fast.

- We use the first conditional to talk about something that is possible and likely to happen in the future.

C. Second Conditional (Conditional type 2)

If + past simple + would + base form of the main verb

Example: If I were the owner of this company, I would raise salaries.

Example: If I were you, I wouldn't buy this old car.

- We use the second conditional to talk about something that is improbable and unlikely to happen in the future or something that is impossible.

Example: If I could go back in time, I'd change many things in my life.

(I can never go back in time.)

EXERCISES

A. From a, b, c and d, choose the correct completion of the sentences below:

1. If scientists made more efforts, they a cure to cancer.
a. will find b. will have found c. would find d. found
2. You will certainly become rich if you hard.
a. had worked b. work c. worked d. were working
3. Khalid would certainly call me if he my message.
a. received b. is receiving c. has received d. receives
4. If you a good antivirus on your computer, it would be well protected.
a. have installed b. installed c. had installed d. install

B. From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:

1. If you invited me to your party, I (come) (Correct the verb)
a. If you invited me to your party, I will come.
b. If you invited me to your party, I would come.
c. If you invited me to your party, I am coming.
2. If you study hard for the exams, you (Complete)
a. If you study hard for the exams, you will get good marks.
b. If you study hard for the exams, you would get good marks.
c. If you study hard for the exams, you got good marks.
3. If they don't raise my salary, I (quit) this job. (Correct the verb)
a. If they don't raise my salary, I would quit this job.
b. If they don't raise my salary, I was quitting this job.
c. If they don't raise my salary, I will quit this job.
4. If I had more money, I (Complete)
a. If I had more money, I would travel to many countries.
b. If I had more money, I would have travelled to many countries.
c. If I had more money, I will travel to many countries.

Date:

VOCABULARY:

Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Translation
1 asthma	n	a medical condition that causes difficulties in breathing	
2 congestion	n	the state of being congested – full of traffic	
3 consult	v	to ask for information or advice	
4 diminish	v	to get smaller	
5 end up with	ph. v	to be in a situation that you did not intend or want to be in because of something that has happened to you or something you have done	
6 government	n	the governing body of a nation, region or community	
7 hazardous	adj.	risky; dangerous	
8 irreversible	adj.	not able to be undone or changed	
9 motorist	n	the driver of a car	
10 procure	v	to obtain something	
11 recently	adv.	a short time ago, in the past few days / weeks / months, a little while back	
12 self-employed	adj.	working for oneself rather than for a company	
13 smog	n	fog that is filled with pollution	
14 squander	v	to waste or lose something foolishly	
15 waste	n	the careless, extravagant or purposeless use of something	

adj.: adjective / adv.: adverb / n: noun / ph. v: phrasal verb / v: verb

EXERCISES**A. From a, b, c and d, choose the word that best completes each sentence below:**

- The should find better solutions to the problem of unemployment.
a. waste b. motorist c. smog d. government
- The new employment policy will the number of jobless people.
a. squander b. diminish c. consult d. procure
- is a respiratory disease that attacks the lungs.
a. asthma b. congestion c. waste d. motorist
- Many people their money on useless things.
a. end up with b. consult c. squander d. diminish
- The that forms in the air is a mixture of car fumes and fog.
a. asthma b. smog c. government d. congestion

B. Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(smog / recently / hazardous / consult / congestion / procure)

- Every morning, I come late to my office because of the on the roads.
- Pollution may be the main cause of many diseases.
- Every time I intend to make an important decision, I my parents.
- I have started exercising in a nearby gym.
- In many Chinese cities, makes it hard for people to breathe normally.

UNIT 7 – LESSON 9: WRITING

AN EXPOSITORY ESSAY

Adopting new energy sources other than fossil fuels is the best way to save the world from many environmental problems. Plan and write an essay of not less than 12 sentences in which you explain the disadvantages of fossil fuels and you tell about the advantages of renewable energy sources.

OUTLINE

Introduction:
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Body:

Paragraph 1:

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.....
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Paragraph 2:

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.....
.....

Conclusion:
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GRADE 10 * MODULE 3: Power *** UNIT 7: Power - The Alternatives**

L	Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Translation
1 & 2	1 crude oil	n	oil in its natural condition, before it is separated into different products	النفط الخام
	2 entirely	adv.	completely	كلياً
	3 finite	adj.	having limits or bounds	محدود \ غير دائم
	4 fossil fuel	n	a natural fuel such as coal or gas, formed from the remains of living organisms	الوقود الأحفوري
	5 fractional distillation	n	separation of a liquid mixture into fractions by boiling at different temperatures	عملية تكرير (النفط)
	6 polymer	n	a substance that has a molecular structure consisting chiefly or entirely of a large number of similar units bonded together, e.g. many synthetic organic materials used as plastics and resins	مادة البلاستيك
	7 refining	n	the removal of impurities or unwanted elements from a substance, typically as part of an industrial process	تكرير (النفط)
4 & 5	1 actually	adv.	as the truth or facts of a situation; really	في الواقع \ في الحقيقة
	2 appliance	n	a device or piece of equipment designed to perform a specific task, typically at home	جهاز
	3 breakdown	n	a mechanical failure	عطل في جهاز
	4 generate	v	to make electricity	توليد الكهرباء
	5 last	v	to continue for a specified period of time	يدوم \ يبقى
	6 motoring	n	the activity of driving a car	قيادة عربة
	7 strong	adj.	great or powerful	قوي \ عظيم
7 & 8	1 asthma	n	a medical condition that causes difficulties in breathing	الربو \ ضيق التنفس
	2 congestion	n	the state of being congested – full of traffic	إزدحام
	3 consult	v	to ask for information or advice	يستشير \ يستفسر
	4 diminish	v	to get smaller	ينقص \ يصغر
	5 end up with	ph. v	to be in a situation that you did not intend or want to be in because of something that has happened to you or something you have done	ينتهي به المطاف
	6 government	n	the governing body of a nation, region or community	حكومة
	7 hazardous	adj.	risky; dangerous	خطير
	8 irreversible	adj.	not able to be undone or changed	لا يمكن إصلاحه
	9 motorist	n	the driver of a car	سائق عربة
	10 procure	v	to obtain something	يحصل على شيء ما
	11 recently	adv.	a short time ago, in the past few days / weeks / months, a little while back	حديثاً \ من زمن قريب
	12 self-employed	adj.	working for oneself rather than for a company	يعمل لحسابه الخاص
	13 smog	n	fog that is filled with pollution	ضباب ملوث بالدخان
	14 squander	v	to waste or lose something foolishly	يهدر \ يَتلِف \ يَفقُذ
	15 waste	n	the careless, extravagant or purposeless use of something	إهدار \ تبذير

SAMI BIN YOUNES

Date:

VOCABULARY:

SAMI BIN YOUNES

Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Translation
1 contact lens	n	a thin plastic lens placed directly on the surface of the eye to correct visual defects	
2 cure-all	n	a medicine or product that can cure a wide variety of problems	
3 currently	adv.	at the present time	
4 draw	v	to take	
5 gold-coated	adj.	covered with gold	
6 innovate	v	to make changes in something established	
7 instantly	adv.	at once; immediately	
8 latest	adj.	the most recent	
9 micro-robot	n	a tiny robot	
10 nanoshell	n	an extremely tiny case implanted in the body to fight disease	
11 satnav	n	navigation that uses information from satellites	
12 shock	n	a sudden upsetting or surprising event or experience	
13 sophisticated	adj.	(of a machine, system or technique) developed to a high degree of complexity	
14 tumour	n	a swelling of a part of the body	

adj.: adjective / adv.: adverb / n: noun / v: verb

EXERCISES

A. From a, b, c and d, choose the word that best completes each sentence below:

- People who use don't need to wear glasses.
a. satnav b. contact lens c. cure-all d. micro-robot
- will help doctors to cure many diseases.
a. micro-robots b. satnavs c. shocks d. tumours
- A growing in a patient's brain can be extremely dangerous.
a. nanoshell b. tumour c. shock d. micro-robot
- The sudden death of the old man was a to his family and friends.
a. cure-all b. satnav c. micro-robot d. shock
- The is very useful for people who travel in the desert or in the sea.
a. satnav b. shock c. tumour d. nanoshell

B. Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(instantly / tumour / sophisticated / gold-coated / shock / draw)

- The jewelries in this shop are excellent and affordable.
- The loss of the match left the supporters in a complete
- Mechanics often say that computer systems in German cars are very
- Credit cards enable users to money from any ATM.
- Cancer usually manifests in the form of a growing

SET BOOK

Answer the following questions:

1. What are the advantages of modern technology?

.....

.....

.....

2. How has technology influenced our life?

.....

.....

.....

Date:

VOCABULARY:

Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Translation
1 bifocal	adj.	(of special glasses) having two different focal lengths, one for distant vision and one for near vision	
2 frequent	adj.	happening or doing something often	
3 instigate	v	to bring about or initiate (an action or event)	
4 legible	adj.	(of handwriting or print) clear enough to read	
5 obedient	adj.	obeying commands	
6 patient	adj.	able to wait without becoming annoyed or anxious	
7 reputation	n	the beliefs or opinions that are generally held about someone or something	
8 software	n	the programs used by a computer	
9 spot	n	a particular place or point	

adj.: adjective / n: noun / v: verb

EXERCISE**Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:**

(instigate / reputation / legible / obedient / bifocal / software)

1. This doctor has an excellent among his patients.
2. Parents often boast of their children being and well-mannered.
3. My teacher said that my ideas were good and my handwriting was
4. The optician is preparing glasses for my grandfather.
5. The government will new measures to combat the virus.

GRAMMAR**Expressing Abilities, Possibilities and Obligations**

(can / could / be able to / must / should)

A. Can / could / be able to:

Can and could have two main meanings:

1. Ability / inability

- *present / general*: I can swim. / She can't see without her glasses.
- *past*: - I could swim when I was two years old.
- She couldn't read until she was six.

2. Possibility / impossibility

- *general*: - Fast cars can be dangerous.
- I can't come to your graduation.
- *present or future*: The roads could be very busy this weekend.

B. Must:

- Must is used for:

1. Obligations that the speaker feels strongly about:

Example: I must give my report to my teacher tomorrow morning.

2. Strong advice or recommendations:

Example: You must see your doctor – you look terrible!

Example: You must be more careful with your money.

- Mustn't (or can't) is used to tell someone not to do something or to say that something is wrong or not allowed.

Example: - You mustn't speak aloud in the public library.

- You mustn't / can't eat in the library.

C. Should:

- Should is used with other verbs to add various meanings related to some degrees of certainty and obligation:

Example: - You should visit your grandparents more often.

Wish + simple past / past perfect

- We use **wish** + **the past simple** tense of the verb to express that we want a situation in the present (or future) to be different:

Example: I wish I spoke Italian. (I don't speak Italian.)

Example: I wish I had a new car. (I don't have a new car.)

- We use **wish** + **the past perfect** tense of the verb to express a regret, or that we want a situation in the past to be different:

Example: I wish I hadn't eaten so much. (I ate a lot.)

Example: I wish they had come on holiday with us. (They didn't come on holiday with us.)

EXERCISE

A. From a, b, c and d, choose the correct completion of the sentences below:

1. I wish I all the wars all over the world.
a. will stop b. am stopping c. could stop d. was stopping
2. I wish my brother with us to London last summer.
a. had travelled b. would travel c. travelled d. is travelling
3. I wish I the best mark in this exam.
a. am getting b. got c. have got d. will get
4. I wish I the door before I left to work this morning.
a. have locked b. locked c. had locked d. will lock
5. When I was in primary school, I wear a red school uniform.
a. must b. can c. should d. had to
6. In Britain, people drive on the left side of the road.
a. must b. can c. could d. should
7. My father asked me if I help him wash the car the day before.
a. must b. could c. will be able to d. am able to

Date:

VOCABULARY:

Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Translation
1 anniversary	n	the date on which an event took place in a previous year	
2 heart rate	n	the speed of your heart beat	
3 recharge	v	to restore electrical power in a device	
4 remind	v	to cause (someone) to remember someone or something	
5 terminal	n	a device at which a user enters data for a computer system and that displays the received output	
6 torso	n	the trunk of the human body	
7 transmit	v	to send an electric signal	
8 trespass	v	to enter the owner's land or property without permission	
9 wearer	n	the person wearing something, especially clothing	

n: noun / v: verb

EXERCISE**From a, b, c and d, choose the word that best completes each sentence below:**

- My grandparents are celebrating their 40th wedding next Monday.
a. terminal b. wearer c. heart rate d. anniversary
- Many TV stations will the football match live.
a. transmit b. recharge c. trespass d. remind
- The patient told the doctor that he felt pain in his
a. terminal b. heart rate c. torso d. wearer
- It is illegal to on someone's property.
a. remind b. trespass c. recharge d. transmit
- You need to connect this to your computer before you use it.
a. anniversary b. terminal c. torso d. heart rate

LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS**Write what you would say in the following situations:**

- A friend of yours says that antiviruses are not useful for computers.
.....
- Your father wants to know why you keep changing mobile phones.
.....
- Your friend asks you about the advantages of social media.
.....
- A friend of yours says that technology has made our life much complicated.
.....

UNIT 8 – LESSON 9: WRITING

A PERSUASIVE ESSAY

The great progress made in technology and communication has made working from home a very successful method for many companies. Plan and write an essay of not less than 12 sentences in which you try to persuade companies to adopt teleworking and you state the advantages of that method.

OUTLINE

Introduction:
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Body:

Paragraph 1:

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Paragraph 2:

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.....
.....
.....

Conclusion:
.....
.....
.....

[illegible]

GRADE 10 *** MODULE 3: Power *** UNIT 8: The power of technology

L	Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Translation
1 & 2	1 contact lens	n	a thin plastic lens placed directly on the surface of the eye to correct visual defects	عدسات لاصقة
	2 cure-all	n	a medicine or product that can cure a wide variety of problems	علاج لكل الأمراض
	3 currently	adv.	at the present time	حالياً \ في الوقت الحاضر
	4 draw	v	to take	يأخذ \ يسحب
	5 gold-coated	adj.	covered with gold	مُغلف بالذهب
	6 innovate	v	to make changes in something established	يُجدد
	7 instantly	adv.	at once; immediately	حالاً \ سريعاً
	8 latest	adj.	the most recent	الأخير \ الأحدث
	9 micro-robot	n	a tiny robot	روبوت صغير
	10 nanoshell	n	an extremely tiny case implanted in the body to fight disease	شريحة مجهرية
	11 satnav	n	navigation that uses information from satellites	السفر بالإستعانة بالأقمار الصناعية
	12 shock	n	a sudden upsetting or surprising event or experience	صدمة
	13 sophisticated	adj.	(of a machine, system or technique) developed to a high degree of complexity	صعب و مُعقد
	14 tumour	n	a swelling of a part of the body	ورم
4 & 5	1 bifocal	adj.	(of special glasses) having two different focal lengths, one for distant vision and one for near vision	ثنائي البؤرة
	2 frequent	adj.	happening or doing something often	متكرر \ إعتيادي
	3 instigate	v	to bring about or initiate (an action or event)	يحرّك \ يُنشأ
	4 legible	adj.	(of handwriting or print) clear enough to read	يُمكن قراءته
	5 obedient	adj.	obeying commands	مطيع
	6 patient	adj.	able to wait without becoming annoyed or anxious	صبور
	7 reputation	n	the beliefs or opinions that are generally held about someone or something	سمعة
	8 software	n	the programs used by a computer	برامج الحاسوب
	9 spot	n	a particular place or point	مكان معين \ نقطة معينة
7 & 8	1 anniversary	n	the date on which an event took place in a previous year	ذكرى سنوية
	2 heart rate	n	the speed of your heart beat	معدل نبض القلب
	3 recharge	v	to restore electrical power in a device	يُعيد شحن جهاز
	4 remind	v	to cause (someone) to remember someone or something	يذكر
	5 terminal	n	a device at which a user enters data for a computer system and that displays the received output	جهاز عرض
	6 torso	n	the trunk of the human body	الجذع (الصدر و البطن)
	7 transmit	v	to send an electric signal	يُرسل إشارة
	8 trespass	v	to enter the owner's land or property without permission	يتعدى على ممتلكات الغير
	9 wearer	n	the person wearing something, especially clothing	المُرتدي

Date:

VOCABULARY:

Expression		P. S.	Meaning	Translation
1	accounting	n	the action or process of keeping financial accounts	
2	barter	v	to exchange (goods or services) for other goods or services without using money	
3	confidentiality	n	where someone is trusted to keep private information a secret	
4	economics	n	relating to trade, industry and the management of money	
5	insurance	n	an arrangement with a company in which you pay small amounts of money to guarantee loss of property or damage	
6	invest	v	to buy shares, property or goods because you hope the value will increase and you can make a profit	
7	investment	n	the sum of money invested to make a profit	
8	loan	n	a thing that is borrowed, especially a sum of money, that is expected to be paid back	
9	management	n	the process of dealing with or controlling things or people	
10	transaction	n	an instance of buying or selling something	

n: noun / v: verb

EXERCISE**From a, b, c and d, choose the word that best completes each sentence below:**

- Any company needs to have a good as a form of protection.
a. investment b. insurance c. transaction d. accounting
- A huge project usually requires a large from the bank.
a. loan b. management c. economics d. confidentiality
- An expert in should predict the sudden changes in markets.
a. economics b. confidentiality c. loan d. transaction
- helps a company to make a balance between its expenditures and profits.
a. Accounting b. Economics c. Insurance d. Loan
- The work of a secretary needs a high degree of trust and
a. transaction b. investment c. confidentiality d. economics

SET BOOK**Answer the following questions:**

- What role does money play in our life?

.....

.....

.....

- How can money be a source of power?

.....

.....

.....

Date:

VOCABULARY:

Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Translation
1 billionaire	n	someone who has assets more than a billion dollars or pounds	
2 charitable	adj.	relating to giving help to those in need	
3 inherit	v	to receive money or property from someone who has died	
4 philanthropic	adj.	(of a person or organisation) donating money to good causes and promoting the welfare of those in need	
5 tax return	n	a form used to calculate the amount of tax owed	
adj.: adjective / n: noun / v: verb			

EXERCISE**Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:****(philanthropic / inherited / charitable / tax return / billionaire)**

1. Wealthy businessmen must pay a huge every year.
2. This rich man is well-known for his work.
3. He has become a by investing his money in business projects.
4. Last week, a lawyer informed Mr. Ali that he had a huge wealth.

SET BOOK**Answer the following questions:**

1. How should money be spent?

.....

.....

.....

2. How should wealthy people deal with the poor ones?

.....

.....

.....

3. How does Islam establish a good relation between the rich and the poor?

.....

.....

.....

Date:

VOCABULARY:

Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Translation
1 auction	n	a public sale in which goods or property are sold to the highest bidder	
2 complimentary	adj.	something given for free	
3 login	n	a process of starting a computer system	
4 shipping	n	the transport of goods by sea or other means	
5 tax	n	a compulsory payment to the government, used to pay for public services	

adj.: adjective / n: noun

EXERCISE

From a, b, c and d, choose the word that best completes each sentence below:

- If you buy something online, you have to pay a fee for its
a. login b. tax c. shipping d. auction
- Every citizen must pay an annual to the state.
a. tax b. auction c. shipping d. login
- An will be held on a very famous painting next week.
a. auction b. login c. tax d. shipping
- A well-protected computer must require a password at the
a. tax b. shipping c. auction d. login

GRAMMAR

Expressing Necessity / Giving Advice

(have to / should / must)

A. "Have to":

- We use "have to" when it is necessary to do something, such as when it is a rule or law:

Example: Students have to come early to school.

Example: When you drive a car, you have to fasten the seatbelt.

B. "Should":

- We use "should" for advice and to say something is or isn't a good idea:

Example: You don't look well – you should see your doctor.

Example: Do you think I should apply for that job?

C. "Must":

- Must is used for:

- Obligations that the speaker feels strongly about:

Example: Students must respect school rules.

- Strong advice or recommendations:

Example: You must wear a mask when you come into a hospital.

Example: You must check your car's engine regularly.

REPORTED SPEECH

► We use the reported speech to report what people say in a specific time. When we report what people say, we use a reporting verb and make some changes (such as: **pronouns, time references, place references, demonstrative pronouns, verb tenses and modal auxiliaries**) to the speaker's actual words:

Direct speech: Ali: 'I am very happy today.'

Reported speech: Ali said that he was very happy that day.

DIRECT SPEECH / REPORTED SPEECH

DIRECT SPEECH	REPORTED SPEECH
1. Pronouns : I _____ you _____ we _____ me _____ my _____ our _____ your _____ us _____	he / she me / us they him / her his / her their my / our them
2. Time References : now _____ today _____ yesterday _____ last week _____ next week _____ tomorrow _____ this year _____	then / at that time that day the previous day / the day before the previous week / the week before the following week / the week after the following day / the day after that year
3. Place / Location References: here _____	there
4. Demonstrative Pronouns: this _____ these _____	that those
5. Tenses: present simple _____ present continuous _____ present perfect _____ past simple _____ past continuous _____	past simple past continuous past perfect past perfect past perfect continuous
6. Modal Auxiliaries: will _____ can _____ may _____ must _____	would could might had to

EXERCISES

A. From a, b, c and d, choose the correct completion of the sentences below:

1. The company manager told me that I be on time for the interview.
a. have to b. had to c. has to d. am having to
2. My father said that he a reward from his boss the day before.
a. is receiving b. will receive c. had received d. has received
3. Our teacher advised to study hard for the exams.
a. us b. their c. we d. our
4. You close the door of your house when you leave to work.
a. mustn't b. didn't have c. shouldn't d. have to

B. From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer as shown between brackets:

1. "I met an old friend at the airport last week", said Hamad. **(Report)**
a. Hamad said that he has met an old friend at the airport the previous week.
b. Hamad said that he had met an old friend at the airport the previous week.
c. Hamad said that he would meet an old friend at the airport last week.
2. "I am travelling to Dubai tomorrow", said my father. **(Report)**
a. My father told me that he is travelling to Dubai tomorrow.
b. My father told me that he had travelled to Dubai the following day.
c. My father told me that he was travelling to Dubai the following day.
3. "You can get a good mark in this exam if you study hard", said my friend. **(Report)**
a. My friend told me that I can get a good mark in that exam if I study hard.
b. My friend told me that I could get a good mark in that exam if I studied hard.
c. My friend told me that he can get a good mark in that exam if he studies hard.
4. "I have invited many friends to my party", said Khalid. **(Report)**
a. Khalid said he had invited many friends to his party.
b. Khalid said he had invited many friends to their party.
c. Khalid said he has invited many friends to his party.

Date:

VOCABULARY:

Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Translation
1 affluent	adj.	having a great deal of money; wealthy	
2 evil	adj.	very bad, harmful or wicked	
3 extinct	adj.	(of a species, family or other larger group) having no living members	
4 generosity	n	the quality of being kind and sharing	
5 gross	v	to produce or earn (an amount of money) as total profit or income	
6 in this sense	exp.	a way in which an expression or a situation can be interpreted	
7 profit	n	a financial gain, especially the difference between the amount earned and the amount spent	
8 spur	v	to encourage	
9 success	n	achievement	

adj.: adjective / exp.: expression / n: noun / v: verb

EXERCISE**Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:**

(generosity / affluent / spur / extinct / success / gross)

1. He said that he had no secret of but hard work.
2. His work in the domain of business made him a great wealth.
3. As an man, he was highly respected by many important figures.
4. He thanked them for the extraordinary they had shown.
5. Lower taxes would investment and help economic growth.

FUNCTIONS**Write what you would say in the following situations:**

1. A friend of yours says that money does not bring happiness.

.....

.....

2. Your friend keeps spending his money on unimportant things.

.....

.....

3. Your father doesn't want to invest his money.

.....

.....

UNIT 9 – LESSON 9: WRITING

AN EXPOSITORY ESSAY

Nowadays, money has become an important source of power and influence. Plan and write an essay of not less than 12 sentences in which you explain how money can be a source of power and influence and you tell how people should spend their money in the best ways.

OUTLINE

Introduction:
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Body:

Paragraph 1:

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Paragraph 2:

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.....
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Conclusion:
.....
.....
.....

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9: Money

L	Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Translation
1 & 2	1 accounting	n	the action or process of keeping financial accounts	المُحاسبة
	2 barter	v	to exchange (goods or services) for other goods or services without using money	يُقايضُ
	3 confidentiality	n	where someone is trusted to keep private information a secret	سريّة \ إئتمان
	4 economics	n	relating to trade, industry and the management of money	الاقتصاد
	5 insurance	n	an arrangement with a company in which you pay small amounts of money to guarantee loss of property or damage	تأمين \ ضمانّ
	6 invest	v	to buy shares, property or goods because you hope the value will increase and you can make a profit	يستثمر
	7 investment	n	the sum of money invested to make a profit	إستثمار
	8 loan	n	a thing that is borrowed, especially a sum of money, that is expected to be paid back	قرض بنكي
	9 management	n	the process of dealing with or controlling things or people	إدارة و تسيير
	10 transaction	n	an instance of buying or selling something	صفقة \ مُعاملة مالية
3	1 billionaire	n	someone who has assets more than a billion dollars or pounds	مليونير \ ثري جدًا
	2 charitable	adj.	relating to giving help to those in need	خيري \ من أجل الخير
	3 inherit	v	to receive money or property from someone who has died	يرث
	4 philanthropic	adj.	(of a person or organisation) donating money to good causes and promoting the welfare of those in need	خيري \ من أجل الخير
	5 tax return	n	a form used to calculate the amount of tax owed	حساب الضريبة
4 & 5	1 auction	n	a public sale in which goods or property are sold to the highest bidder	مزاو علني
	2 complimentary	adj.	something given for free	هبة
	3 login	n	a process of starting a computer system	تسجيل الدخول للحاسوب
	4 shipping	n	the transport of goods by sea or other means	شحن البضائع
	5 tax	n	a compulsory payment to the government, used to pay for public services	ضريبة \ رسوم
7 & 8	1 affluent	adj.	having a great deal of money; wealthy	ثري \ غنيّ
	2 evil	adj.	very bad, harmful or wicked	شرير
	3 extinct	adj.	(of a species, family or other larger group) having no living members	منقرض
	4 generosity	n	the quality of being kind and sharing	الكرم \ السخاء
	5 gross	v	to produce or earn (an amount of money) as total profit or income	يكسب المال \ يربح
	6 in this sense	exp.	a way in which an expression or a situation can be interpreted	بهذا المعنى
	7 profit	n	a financial gain, especially the difference between the amount earned and the amount spent	الربح المالي \ المكسب
	8 spur	v	to encourage	يُشجّع \ يحث
	9 success	n	achievement	نجاح \ إنجاز

SAMI BIN YOUNES

Date:

VOCABULARY:

Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Translation
1 composure	n	the state or feeling of being calm and in control of oneself	
2 constancy	n	the quality of being faithful and dependable	
3 enjoin	v	to instruct or urge (someone) to do something	
4 gratefulness	n	feeling or showing an appreciation of kindness; thankfulness	
5 injustice	n	lack of fairness or justice	
6 insolence	n	showing a rude and arrogant lack of respect	
7 self-restraint	n	restraint imposed by oneself on one's own actions; self-control	

n: noun / v: verb

EXERCISE**From a, b, c and d, choose the word that best completes each sentence below:**

- The man remained calm and nothing could ruffle his
a. gratefulness b. composure c. insolence d. constancy
- Children must show to their parents.
a. constancy b. injustice c. gratefulness d. insolence
- The secret of success is to purpose.
a. composure b. insolence c. self-restraint d. constancy
- Pupils could be excluded from school for or bad behaviour.
a. insolence b. self-restraint c. constancy d. injustice
- Not allowing women to vote in elections is a form of social
a. injustice b. constancy c. composure d. gratefulness

SET BOOK**Answer the following questions:**

- What effects do virtues have on people's behaviour?

.....

.....

.....

- What benefits do people get from old stories?

.....

.....

.....

Date:

VOCABULARY:

Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Translation
1 border	n	a line separating two geographical areas, especially countries	
2 drop off	ph. v	to transport and leave someone somewhere	
3 pick up	ph. v	to go somewhere to collect someone, typically in one's car	
4 register	v	to enter your name and details on an official list	
5 re-load	v	to load something again	
6 set off	ph. v	to begin a journey	
7 smuggle	v	to take things in and out of a country against the law	
8 sudden	adj.	done quickly without warning	
9 touch down	ph. v	to make contact with the ground in landing	
10 turn up	ph. v	to arrive somewhere, especially when you are expected there	

n: noun / v: verb

EXERCISES**A. From a, b, c and d, choose the word that best completes each sentence below:**

- The floods that struck the airport made it hard for planes to
a. pick up b. touch down c. drop off d. turn up
- Everybody was expecting the famous singer to on the stage.
a. turn up b. set off c. pick up d. touch down
- I'm on my way to the airport to my friend.
a. turn up b. set off c. touch down d. pick up
- The tourist guide said that they would early the following day.
a. touch down b. pick up c. turn up d. set off
- "Could you the kids on your way to work?" said the mother.
a. drop off b. turn up c. set off d. touch down

B. Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(register / sudden / set off / border / smuggle / re-load)

- A group of refugees were stopped and prevented from crossing the
- This programme will not work fully unless you and get a password.
- The customs officer told the truck driver to his goods and continue his journey.
- The spread of COVID-19 was a shock to the whole world.
- After a short break, we remounted our bicycles and for a near town.

GRAMMAR

Adverbs of Manner

- Adverbs of manner are words which tell us how someone does something. They are usually formed by adding “-ly” to an adjective.

Adjective		Adverb	
slow	The turtle is <u>slow</u> .	slowly	The turtle walks slowly .
quick	The delivery is <u>quick</u> .	quickly	This restaurant delivers food quickly .
careful	He is a <u>careful</u> driver.	carefully	He drives his car carefully .

(Some adverbs of manner are the same as adjective, such as: hard, fast ...)

Adjective: He's a **fast / hard** worker.

Adverb: He works **fast / hard**.

“Use to” / “Used to”

- The construction **used to** describes a past action:

Example: He **used to** read a newspaper every morning. (I don't read it now)

- In negative sentences we use the following structure: **do + not + use to**

Example: I **didn't use to** swim very well when I was young.

- Questions also use this form:

Example: **Did** you **use to** watch cartoon films?

EXERCISE

A. From a, b, c and d, choose the correct completion of the sentences below:

1. This restaurant is very famous for its seafood.
a. taste b. tasty c. tasting d. tasted
2. The teacher explained the topic but clearly.
a. shortly b. shorten c. shortened d. short
3. I didn't expect that the phone I had ordered online would arrive so
a. quickest b. quicker c. quickly d. quick
4. My grandfather told me that he to watch films in black and white.
a. uses b. used c. is using d. has used
5. Hamad said that he didn't to take his car to the mechanic before.
a. used b. will use c. is used d. use
6. “Did you to play computer games when you were young?” Ali asked me.
a. had used b. using c. use d. used
7. I to read some newspapers every morning, but now I don't.
a. has used b. used c. use d. is used

Date:

VOCABULARY:

Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Translation
1 crazily	adv.	to a great degree	
2 dreadful	adj.	very bad	
3 emotive	adj.	making people have strong feelings	
4 knock off	ph. v	to fall off after a collision	
5 monotonous	adj.	dull, tedious and repetitious	
6 overtake	v	to catch up with and pass while travelling in the same direction	
7 recuperate	v	to recover from illness or exertion	
8 stacks of	n	a pile of objects, typically one that is neatly arranged	

adj.: adjective / adv.: adverb / n: noun / ph. v: phrasal verb / v: verb

EXERCISE**Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:**

(overtake / stacks of / emotive / monotonous / crazily / recuperate)

- There were of wooden boxes arranged in the warehouse.
- Because of the economic crisis, food prices have risen in the world.
- All drivers must know that it is very dangerous to on a bend.
- The doctor said that my grandfather would soon after the operation.
- The death of hundreds of African children because of famine is a / an humane crisis that must be solved urgently.

LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS**Write what you would say in the following situations:**

- A friend of yours asks why you are keen on reading short stories.

.....

.....

- Your friend says that people don't need technology any more.

.....

.....

- One of your classmates keeps making noise in class.

.....

.....

- Your brother believes that old stories are useless.

.....

.....

UNIT 10 – LESSON 9: WRITING AN EXPOSITORY ESSAY

Most old stories are full of wisdom and loaded with valuable lessons. Plan and write an essay of not less than 12 sentences in which you explain how people can benefit from reading stories and you tell why some stories are more enjoyable than others.

OUTLINE

Introduction:
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.....

Body:

Paragraph 1:
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Paragraph 2:
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.....
.....

Conclusion:
.....
.....
.....

[illegible]

GRADE 10 * MODULE 4: Fact and Fiction *** UNIT 10: Stories**

L	Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Translation
1 & 2	1 composure	n	the state or feeling of being calm and in control of oneself	رصانة \ هدوء
	2 constancy	n	the quality of being faithful and dependable	الثبات و الإخلاص
	3 enjoin	v	to instruct or urge (someone) to do something	يأمر \ يحث
	4 gratefulness	n	feeling or showing an appreciation of kindness; thankfulness	عرفان بالجميل
	5 injustice	n	lack of fairness or justice	ظلم
	6 insolence	n	showing a rude and arrogant lack of respect	وقاحة \ غطرسة
	7 self-restraint	n	restraint imposed by oneself on one's own actions; self-control	ضبط النفس
4 & 5	1 border	n	a line separating two geographical areas, especially countries	الحدود
	2 drop off	ph. v	to transport and leave someone somewhere	يُوصل
	3 pick up	ph. v	to go somewhere to collect someone, typically in one's car	يُقل بالسيارة
	4 register	v	to enter your name and details on an official list	يُسجل
	5 re-load	v	to load something again	يُعيد تحميل شيء ما
	6 set off	ph. v	to begin a journey	ينطلق في رحلة
	7 smuggle	v	to take things in and out of a country against the law	يهرّب بضاعة
	8 sudden	adj.	done quickly without warning	فجئي \ مفاجئ
	9 touch down	ph. v	to make contact with the ground in landing	يحط \ يهبط \ ينزل
	10 turn up	ph. v	to arrive somewhere, especially when you are expected there	يحضر \ يصل
7 & 8	1 crazily	adv.	to a great degree	بشكل جنوني
	2 dreadful	adj.	very bad	سيئ جدا
	3 emotive	adj.	making people have strong feelings	مؤثر \ عاطفي
	4 knock off	ph. v	to fall off after a collision	يسقط أرضا
	5 monotonous	adj.	dull, tedious and repetitious	رتيب \ ممل
	6 overtake	v	to catch up with and pass while travelling in the same direction	يتجاوز عربة على الطريق
	7 recuperate	v	to recover from illness or exertion	يتعافى \ يسترد عافيته
	8 stacks of	n	a pile of objects, typically one that is neatly arranged	كومة \ كمية من ...

SAMI BIN YOUNES

Date:

VOCABULARY:

Expression		P.S.	Meaning	Translation
1	asap	exp.	as soon as possible	
2	colleague	n	a person with whom one works, especially in a profession or business	
3	current	n	a body of water or air moving in a definite direction	
4	impromptu	adj.	done without being planned, organised or rehearsed	
5	rearrange	v	to change the position, time or order of something	
6	starvation	n	lack of food	
7	unreliable	adj.	untrustworthy, irresponsible	
8	urgent	adj.	requiring immediate action or attention	
9	well-sealed	adj.	closed very securely	
adj.: adjective / exp.: expression / n: noun / v: verb				

EXERCISE**Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:**

(rearrange / asap / colleagues / starvation / unreliable / urgent)

1. In some African countries, people are dying because of
2. As a new recruit, I had to ask my about many things in my work.
3. I saw a man who was in need for oxygen in the hospital.
4. The manager asked his secretary to the meeting for the following day.
5. The teacher told me to hand in my report

SET BOOK**Answer the following questions:**

1. Why do people swap various types of messages?

.....

.....

.....

2. How has modern technology changed sending messages?

.....

.....

.....

Date:

VOCABULARY:

Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Translation
1 activate	v	to make (something) active and able to operate	
2 band	n	the wavelength of a radio or digital signal	
3 conference call	n	a linking of several telephones, so that people in different places can speak	
4 deadline	n	the latest time or date by which something should be completed	
5 flash	v	to shine a bright light on and off	
6 frequency	n	the wavelength of a radio or digital signal	
7 handy	adj.	convenient to handle or use; useful	
8 harmony	n	agreement or concord	
9 hassle	n	irritating inconvenience	
10 portable	adj.	easily carried	
11 slide	v	to move smoothly over a surface	
12 unlock	v	to make a phone accessible to the user	
13 upgrade	v	to raise (something) to a higher standard	
adj.: adjective / n: noun / v: verb			

EXERCISE

Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(flash / harmony / handy / slide / unlock / deadline)

- Mobile phones have become very and easy to use by all the people.
- You need to enter the right password to this mobile phone.
- Our teacher set next Monday as the for handing in reports.
- In a rainy weather, cars can dangerously on wet roads.
- The between the members of this team is clear and remarkable.

GRAMMAR

Passive verbs (mixed tenses)

- We form the passive with **the appropriate tense of the verb “be” + the past participle of the main verb.**

*Example: Millions of mobile phones **are made** in China every year.*

- To say who did the action of the verb (the agent), we can include a **by phrase**

*Example: My friend has been rewarded **by the headmaster**.*

- Passive sentences are more common in writing than in speech.

- Passive sentences are more formal than active sentences.

EXERCISES

A. From a, b, c and d, choose the correct completion of the sentences below:

1. This poem by a famous poet many years ago.
a. was written b. had written c. is writing d. will write
2. Nowadays, English language all over the world.
a. are teaching b. will teach c. is taught d. has taught
3. All the passengers' passports at the gate.
a. is checking b. was checking c. had checked d. were checked
4. The school reports this week.
a. delivered b. will be delivered c. is delivered d. will be delivering

B. From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required:

1. People sell old cars at low prices. **(Make passive)**
a. Old cars were sold at low prices.
b. Old cars are sold at low prices.
c. Old cars have been sold at low prices.
2. This delicious cake **(make)** by my mother. **(Correct the verb)**
a. This delicious cake has made by my mother.
b. This delicious cake will make by my mother.
c. This delicious cake was made by my mother.
3. They will build a new school in our region. **(Make passive)**
a. A new school will be built in our region.
b. A new school has been built in our region.
c. A new school is building in our region.
4. Mobile phones are sold in this shop,? **(Add a question tag)**
a. weren't they?
b. haven't they?
c. aren't they?

Date:

VOCABULARY:

SAMI BIN YOUNES

Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Translation
1 alarm	v	to cause someone to feel frightened, disturbed or in danger	
2 answerphone	n	another term for answer machine	
3 briefly	adv.	of short duration	
4 confident	adj.	feeling assured about something	
5 next of kin	n	a person's closest living relative	
6 ring	n	an informal term for a telephone call	
7 tone	n	a musical note or sound used as a particular signal on a telephone or answering machine	
8 tutor	n	a private teacher, typically one who teaches a single student or a very small group	

adj.: adjective / adv.: adverb / n: noun / v: verb

EXERCISE**Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:****(briefly / ring / confident / tutor / answerphone / alarm)**

1. A / An can help a student to understand some lessons better.
2. I set a special tone for my family members on my phone.
3. The students who do well in exams feel about their results.
4. Natural disasters often people of the dangers done to the environment.
5. The teacher introduced the lesson, then he started explaining a grammatical rule.

LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS**Write what you would say in the following situations:**

1. A friend of yours asks you about the major uses of a mobile phone?

.....

.....

2. Your friend asks why you prefer to send voice messages.

.....

.....

3. You explain to your brother how to send a message on the phone.

.....

.....

UNIT 11 – LESSON 9: WRITING

A PERSUASIVE ESSAY

Mobile phones have remarkably dominated our daily life in terms of **communication and entertainment**. Plan and write an essay of not less than 12 sentences in which you persuade your friend to get rid of his old mobile phone and buy a new one while you focus on the main features of new mobile phones.

OUTLINE

Introduction:
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Body:

Paragraph 1:

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Paragraph 2:

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.....
.....
.....

Conclusion:
.....
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.....

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GRADE 10 * MODULE 4: Fact and Fiction *** UNIT 11: Messages**

L	Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Translation
1 & 2	1 asap	exp.	as soon as possible	في أقرب وقت ممكن
	2 colleague	n	a person with whom one works, especially in a profession or business	زميل
	3 current	n	a body of water or air moving in a definite direction	تيار
	4 impromptu	adj.	done without being planned, organised or rehearsed	مرتبجّل \ إرتجاليّ
	5 rearrange	v	to change the position, time or order of something	يُعيد ترتيب
	6 starvation	n	lack of food	الموت جوعاً
	7 unreliable	adj.	untrustworthy, irresponsible	غير موثوق
	8 urgent	adj.	requiring immediate action or attention	عاجل \ مُستعجل
	9 well-sealed	adj.	closed very securely	مُغلَق بإحكام
4 & 5	1 activate	v	to make (something) active and able to operate	يُشغّل
	2 band	n	the wavelength of a radio or digital signal	موجة الراديو
	3 conference call	n	a linking of several telephones, so that people in different places can speak	مكالمة مشتركة
	4 deadline	n	the latest time or date by which something should be completed	آخر موعد \ آخر أجل
	5 flash	v	to shine a bright light on and off	يُومض
	6 frequency	n	the wavelength of a radio or digital signal	طول الموجة \ الذبذبة
	7 handy	adj.	convenient to handle or use; useful	سهل الإستعمال
	8 harmony	n	agreement or concord	تناغم \ إنسجام
	9 hassle	n	irritating inconvenience	مشقة \ عناء
	10 portable	adj.	easily carried	محمول
	11 slide	v	to move smoothly over a surface	ينزلق
	12 unlock	v	to make a phone accessible to the user	يكسر شيفرة جهاز
	13 upgrade	v	to raise (something) to a higher standard	يُحدّث \ يَطوّر
7 & 8	1 alarm	v	to cause someone to feel frightened, disturbed or in danger	يُنَبِّه \ يَحذّر
	2 answerphone	n	another term for answer machine	جهاز البريد الصوتي
	3 briefly	adv.	of short duration	بإختصار \ بإيجاز
	4 confident	adj.	feeling assured about something	واثق من شيء ما
	5 next of kin	n	a person's closest living relative	قريب من نفس العائلة
	6 ring	n	an informal term for a telephone call	إتصال \ مكالمة
	7 tone	n	a musical note or sound used as a particular signal on a telephone or answering machine	نغمة \ نوتة موسيقية
	8 tutor	n	a private teacher, typically one who teaches a single student or a very small group	مدرس خصوصي

SAMI BIN YOUNES

Date:

VOCABULARY:

SAMI BIN YOUNES

Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Translation
1 aviation	n	the flying or operating of aircraft	
2 coincide with	ph. v	to happen at the same time as something else, especially by chance	
3 exemplary	adj.	excellent, providing a good example to others	
4 gliding	n	the sport of flying in a light engineless aircraft	
5 instructor	n	a person who teaches something	
6 intensely	adv.	strongly; in a high degree	
7 notably	adv.	especially; in particular	

adj.: adjective / adv.: adverb / n: noun / ph. v: phrasal verb

EXERCISE**Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:**

(instructor / notably / exemplary / aviation / gliding / coincides with)

1. If you want to learn how to fly a plane, you will need a / an
2. My friend is fond of sport.
3. He said that his birthday his wedding anniversary.
4. The headmaster rewarded my friend for his excellent results and behaviour.
5. The from and to the airport were suspended because of the bad weather.

SET BOOK**Answer the following questions:**

1. How can family play an important role in a person's success?

.....

.....

.....

2. What does flying a plane require?

.....

.....

.....

3. What does the achievement of a dream require?

.....

.....

.....

Date:

VOCABULARY:

SAMI BIN YOUNES

Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Translation
1 acclaimed	adj.	highly praised	
2 attendant	n	a person employed to provide a service to the public, such as on a flight	
3 cabin	n	the area for passengers in an aircraft	
4 confrontational	adj.	likely to seek argument or disagreements	
5 corporation	n	a big company or a group of companies	
6 courteously	adv.	said or done in a polite manner	
7 expression	n	the look on someone's face that shows a particular emotion	
8 mumble	v	to say something quietly, making it too difficult for others to hear	
9 resemble	v	to look or seem like	
10 stern	adj.	serious and unrelenting	
11 stunned	adj.	astonished or shocked	

adj.: adjective / adv.: adverb / n: noun / v: verb

EXERCISE

Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:**(resemble / stunned / corporation / courteously / acclaimed / confrontational)**

1. His colleagues try to avoid him because he is very
2. The first Corona-virus vaccine was as a great achievement.
3. This includes many companies from several countries.
4. Most people were and saddened by the bad news.
5. Teachers always treat their students very and politely.

GRAMMAR

Relative Clauses and Pronouns

A. RELATIVE CLAUSES:

A relative clause is a part of a sentence that gives more information about a preceding noun. It always follows the noun it refers to and it is usually introduced by a relative pronoun.

Example: The man who robbed the bank was arrested yesterday.

Example: The hotel where I spent my holiday last summer wasn't far away from the beach.

B. RELATIVE PRONOUNS:

relative pronoun	used for
who	person (subject)
whom	person (object)
whose	possession
which	thing & animal
when	time
where	place
why	reason
that	person, animal & thing

EXERCISES

A. From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer to complete the following sentences:

1. The book I am looking for was written by a famous writer.
a. which b. when c. where d. who
2. The day I graduated from university will always be memorable.
a. how b. who c. which d. when
3. The restaurant, I usually have lunch, is not far away from here.
a. when b. where c. which d. why
4. Thomas Edison, made so many inventions, said that electricity would change the world completely.
a. when b. who c. where d. which

Third conditional

If + past perfect + would + have + past participle
--

- We use third conditional sentences to talk about imagined past situations:

Example: If I had bought that old car, I would have regretted it so much.

This means: 'I didn't buy that old car and I didn't regret it'.

EXERCISE

From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required between brackets:

1. If you had travelled to London, (**Complete**)
a. If you had travelled to London, you would have visited many museums.
b. If you had travelled to London, you would visit many museums.
c. If you had travelled to London, you will visit many museums.
2. If I had organized a party, all my friends (**come**) (**Correct the verb**)
a. If I had organized a party, all my friends will come.
b. If I had organized a party, all my friends would have come.
c. If I had organized a party, all my friends are coming.
3. If I started a business project, (**Complete**)
a. If I started a business project, I would earn a lot of money.
b. If I started a business project, I will earn a lot of money.
c. If I started a business project, I would have earned a lot of money.

Date:

VOCABULARY:

SAMI BIN YOUNES

Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Translation
1 altitude	n	the height of a plane in relation to sea level	
2 aviate	v	to pilot or fly in an aeroplane	
3 baby carriage	n	a four-wheeled carriage for a baby, pushed by a person on foot	
4 buzzing	n	low, continuous humming or murmuring	
5 control	n	the switch or devices by which a machine is operated	
6 co-pilot	n	a second pilot in an aircraft, assisting the pilot	
7 custom-built	adj.	(of a product) made for a customer's special order	
8 endeavour	v	to try or attempt	
9 eyewitness	n	a person who has seen something happen and so can give a first-hand description of it	
10 fog	n	thick cloud which is difficult to see through	
11 headline	n	a heading at the top of an article or page in a newspaper or magazine	
12 incident	n	an event, especially one that is unusual	
13 radar	n	a system for detecting the speed and position of aircrafts	
14 velocity	n	the speed of something in a given direction	
15 voice-activated	adj.	(of a device) can be controlled by voice	

adj.: adjective / n: noun / v: verb

EXERCISE

A. From a, b, c and d, choose the word that best completes each sentence below:

- I told the mechanic about the strange in the engine of my car.
a. eyewitness b. co-pilot c. headline d. buzzing
- This instrument is used for measuring wind
a. baby carriage b. eyewitness c. velocity d. incident
- The can provide good assistance to the pilot during a flight.
a. co-pilot b. fog c. headline d. baby carriage
- A / An informed the police about the accident.
a. buzzing b. eyewitness c. velocity d. fog
- Drivers must be very careful when there's on the road.
a. co-pilot b. headline c. fog d. buzzing

B. Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:

(custom-built / headline / altitude / endeavour / voice-activated / radar)

- Sometimes the of an article is more attractive than its content.
- You must seriously if you want to succeed in your job.
- This aircraft is designed to be invisible to the
- My friend's car was by a very famous car company.
- She's done a lot of work on her computer.

UNIT 12 – LESSON 9: WRITING

A PERSUASIVE ESSAY

Many people believe that travelling by car or by bus is much safer and more comfortable than travelling by plane. Plan and write an essay of not less than 12 sentences in which you persuade people that travelling by plane is the best way in terms of speed, safety and comfort.

OUTLINE

Introduction:
.....
.....
.....

Body:

Paragraph 1:

.....
.....
.....
.....

Paragraph 2:

.....
.....
.....
.....

Conclusion:
.....
.....
.....

This image shows a full page of white paper with horizontal dotted lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the entire width of the page, providing a guide for handwriting or typing. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the page.

GRADE 10 *** MODULE 4: Fact and Fiction *** UNIT 12: Flying Stories

L	Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Translation
1 & 2	1 aviation	n	the flying or operating of aircraft	الطيران
	2 coincide with	ph. v	to happen at the same time as something else, especially by chance	يتزامن مع يصادف
	3 exemplary	adj.	excellent, providing a good example to others	مثالي قدوة
	4 gliding	n	the sport of flying in a light engineless aircraft	الطيران الشراعي
	5 instructor	n	a person who teaches something	معلم
	6 intensely	adv.	strongly; in a high degree	بشدّة بقوة
	7 notably	adv.	especially; in particular	بشكل خاص خاصة
4 & 5	1 acclaimed	adj.	highly praised	مرموق مُبجّل
	2 attendant	n	a person employed to provide a service to the public, such as on a flight	مضيف أو مُضيفّة خادم
	3 cabin	n	the area for passengers in an aircraft	كابينة المسافرين
	4 confrontational	adj.	likely to seek argument or disagreements	صدامي ...
	5 corporation	n	a big company or a group of companies	شركة عظمى
	6 courteously	adv.	said or done in a polite manner	بلطف بأدب
	7 expression	n	the look on someone's face that shows a particular emotion	تعبير على الوجه
	8 mumble	v	to say something quietly, making it too difficult for others to hear	يتمتم
	9 resemble	v	to look or seem like	يُشبهه
	10 stern	adj.	serious and unrelenting	صارم حازم
	11 stunned	adj.	astonished or shocked	مذهول
7 & 8	1 altitude	n	the height of a plane in relation to sea level	الإرتفاع الّلو
	2 aviate	v	to pilot or fly in an aeroplane	يقود طائرة
	3 baby carriage	n	a four-wheeled carriage for a baby, pushed by a person on foot	عربة أطفال
	4 buzzing	n	low, continuous humming or murmuring	طنين
	5 control	n	the switch or devices by which a machine is operated	لوحة التحكم
	6 co-pilot	n	a second pilot in an aircraft, assisting the pilot	مساعد الطيار
	7 custom-built	adj.	(of a product) made for a customer's special order	مُصنّع حسب الطلب
	8 endeavour	v	to try or attempt	يحاول (بجهد)
	9 eyewitness	n	a person who has seen something happen and so can give a first-hand description of it	شاهد عيان
	10 fog	n	thick cloud which is difficult to see through	ضباب
	11 headline	n	a heading at the top of an article or page in a newspaper or magazine	عنوان رئيسي
	12 incident	n	an event, especially one that is unusual	حدث غير عادي
	13 radar	n	a system for detecting the speed and position of aircrafts	رادار
	14 velocity	n	the speed of something in a given direction	السرعة
	15 voice-activated	adj.	(of a device) can be controlled by voice	يُشغّل باستخدام الصوت

SAMI BIN YOUNES

READING COMPREHENSION

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions that follow:

In today's world, it is necessary to use technology, especially when it comes to education. Students from across the globe need to embrace the technological advancements that are present nowadays. Since education has also been affected by technology, it has become an integral part of each student's life. Consequently, every educational institution, ranging from primary schools to universities, must be equipped with computers. This will certainly improve the learning process tremendously, facilitate teachers' work and create a better learning environment.

Modern-day technologies have changed the dynamics of our lives for the better and worst. It depends on the user as to how they can make the technology count. When students engage technology in their day-to-day academic routines, **they** get a lot of assistance from it. With the technology of computers and the internet, the experience of studying and doing assignments has never been the same.

Students of the modern-day world cannot imagine studies without the internet and computers, where the work and getting help become seamless and efficient. In fact, modern technology does not only speed up the students' work and provides help in university courses, but it also allows them a lot of other conveniences especially in making decisions based on their knowledge. It eases the decision-making process for students, whether they have to complete an assignment, write a report, read something, correct something, design something, or all in all, find top colleges and universities to interact and apply for admission.

Without the use of technology, nothing is seamless and smooth. In fact, technology has become an **ample** need of today because it has clearly infiltrated every area of our lives, from healthcare to education and beyond. The latest advances in technology govern even our homes and provide us with countless benefits, so why shouldn't technology be a huge factor in the way students learn?

A. From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer:

1. This text is mainly about:
 - a. the problems of modern technology.
 - b. the use of mobile phones in schools.
 - c. the need to introduce more technology in education.
 - d. the use of technology in hospitals.
2. The underlined word "**ample**" in the 4th paragraph is **closest** in meaning to:
 - a. sufficient
 - b. slow
 - c. dangerous
 - d. tasty
3. The underlined word "**they**" in the 2nd paragraph refers to:
 - a. routines
 - b. computers
 - c. assignments
 - d. students

4. According to paragraph 1, schools and universities must:
- a. be equipped with new fire alarms.
 - b. use more technology, especially computers.
 - c. increase students' numbers.
 - d. provide easy exams to students.
5. According to the passage, **one** of the following sentences is **TRUE**:
- a. computers can improve education very much.
 - b. computers can prevent students from learning.
 - c. computers increase the risks of viruses.
 - d. computers make it difficult to get information online.
6. The purpose of the writer in this passage is:
- a. to suggest new programmes for teachers.
 - b. to encourage the use of technology in education.
 - c. to inform readers about the best computers.
 - d. to warn about dangers of the Internet.

B. Answer the following questions:

7. How will education be if schools and universities are equipped with computers?

.....

.....

8. How will students benefit when they engage technology in their academic routines?

.....

.....

SUMMARY MAKING (1)

The advantages of online learning are varied and numerous. First, there is no need to be in the classroom all the time in order to get the same degree of education. Online learning comes to you wherever you happen to be able to connect to the Internet whether you are at home or at work. Because it is cheap, you can enjoy the benefits of this education without many of the financial hardships that are often associated with attending college. While learning, you will be better at dealing with email, online research, and many other skills.

In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY summarise and paraphrase the previous passage in an answer to the following question:

- What are the advantages of online learning?

.....
.....
.....
.....

SUMMARY MAKING (2)

Although they are constantly destroyed or burnt, forests continue to play an important role in preserving life on Earth. As you probably already know, the carbon dioxide that we breathe is absorbed by the trees and plants which then turn it back to oxygen. Forests also provide us with a lot of important ingredients for many modern medicines, oils, perfumes and precious wood. They are also important for balancing our climate in general. Plants and trees help to enrich our soil by recycling nutrients that are obtained from dead leaves and small animals.

In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY summarise and paraphrase the previous passage in an answer to the following question:

- What are the benefits of forests?

.....
.....
.....
.....

TRANSLATION

Translate the following sentences into good English:

(UNIT 7)

1. يمكن لأغلب العربات أن تسير بإستخدام وقود مصنوع من مزيج من النفط المتجدد و النفط الخام. (SB/page: 56)

1.
.....
.....

2. يساهم إستخدام الوقود الأحفوري في الضرر الحاصل للبيئة و الإحتباس الحراري. (SB/page: 56)

2.
.....

(UNIT 8)

1. إن أحدث الإختراعات التي نستخدمها اليوم سوف تعتبر قديمة في المستقبل. (SB/page: 63)

1.
.....

2. سوف يكون بإمكان الروبوتات المجهزية أن تسافر داخل أجسامنا ومعالجة بعض الأعضاء. (SB/page: 63)

2.
.....

(UNIT 9)

1. من المهم لك أن تُظهر مهاراتك القيادية و قدرتك على قيادة فريق عمل. (SB/page: 68)

1.
.....

2. ليس المال غاية في حد ذاته إنما هو وسيلة لتحقيق قيم أرقى من ذلك. (SB/page: 68)

2.
.....

(UNIT 10)

1. تكسبنا القصص القديمة الحكمة و تعلمنا العديد من الدروس في الحياة.

1.
.....

2. يستمتع الكثير من الناس بقراءة القصص القديمة و الإستفادة مما تحتويه.

2.
.....

(UNIT 11)

1. يفضل العديد من الناس إرسال الرسائل القصيرة على المكالمات المباشرة.

1.
.....

2. يتبادل الكثير من الناس رسائل قصيرة بينهم لغيات عديدة.

2.
.....