

# Workbook Answer Key

## Module 1 World issues

### Unit 1 The law

#### Reading

1

- a old crimes: theft / fraud  
new crimes: identity theft
- b to pass on confidential information and plan crimes

2

- a 1  
b 3  
c 2  
d 5

3

- a 4  
b 6  
c 2  
d 1  
e 3  
f 5

4

- a Identity theft
- b usually nothing is actually stolen or physically damaged
- c growth of computer crime
- d fake charity organisation... for something worthless

#### 5 (Suggested answers)

- a Computer crime is on the increase because the number of people who use Internet websites, to buy things, to book holidays or to access their bank accounts, is growing.
- b Computer crime is more difficult to solve than traditional crime because criminals are often invisible and their actions may be impossible to prove.
- c (Students' own answers)

6

- 1 c  
2 a  
3 b

7 (Students' own ideas)

#### Language practice

1

- a 3 and 6  
b 5 and 7  
c 1 and 8  
d 2 and 4

2

- a property  
b court  
c row  
d fine

3

#### Across

- 1 increasing  
3 enforce

5 civil

7 penalty

#### Down

- 2 innocent  
4 broke into  
6 fraud  
8 invisible

#### 4 (Suggested answers)

- a Sorry, I wasn't paying attention to the speed limit.
- b You aren't supposed to do that! Identity theft is a crime.
- c Dogs aren't allowed into the museum. Didn't you read the sign?

#### 5 (Suggested answers)

- a She's just been shopping. She's been buying food for her family.
- b She's just left the library. She's been doing research for a school project.
- c They've just eaten a family meal. They've been celebrating Jameela's graduation.

6

- a I haven't seen my grandparents for a long time. The last time they visited us was three weeks ago.
- b My headmaster promised Fatima a scholarship last week.
- c Do you know that the law prohibits people from driving without a driving licence?
- d This organisation has been planning for this huge project for months.

7

- a A great amount of money has been spent by our school on the renovation of our library.
- b If our city builds a big house for the homeless, their numbers will decrease dramatically.
- c The old system was complicated, whereas the new system is very simple.
- d The police have worked hard on this case, haven't they?
- e Computer-based communication is extremely fast in comparison with telephone or postal services, which are slow.

#### 8 (Self-assessment)

- a A have you been doing  
B've passed / have been having
- b A Have you ever done  
B have just carried out / was
- c A Have you ever broken  
B threw / happened / have never been

#### Writing

1

- a 3  
b 2

c 4

d 1

2 C

3 (Students' own ideas)

## Unit 2 Migration

#### Reading

1

The correct definition is *travel to live in a warmer place* (*move somewhere to find work* refers to people who migrate from one country to another; *sleep during the winter* is a definition of the verb *hibernate*)

2

- a The days are longer in the north in the summer – so food is more readily available.  
In the south it is warmer in the winter. There is also more food.
- b Two theories: animals have a compass in their head / they use the sun and stars

3

- a False. They do return.
- b False. Most animals migrate to find food and raise their young.
- c True. Animal migration is a regular event.
- d True. Animal migration happens in the same way from one generation to another.
- e False. They migrate to the north in the summer.
- f True. Animals which have moved to better environments have been most successful.

4

- a myth  
b to get through  
c original  
d creature  
e survive  
f adapt  
g theory  
h compass

5

- a ancient civilisations  
b animal migrations  
c the animals  
d experts  
e the animals

6 b

7 (Students' own answers)

8 (Students' own ideas)

#### Language practice

1

- 1 migration  
2 famine



English 4 all

- 3 migrants
- 4 minor
- 5 foreign
- 6 seek
- 7 major
- 8 migrated

- 2
- a destroying
- b permanent
- c earnings
- d disastrous
- e damage
- f civil

- 3
- a mispronounce
- b dissatisfied
- c multinational
- d review
- e restored

- 4
- 1 that was thirty years ago
- 2 I'll never forget that day
- 3 the first thing I did
- 4 I remember feeling
- 5 What about your house
- 6 two days later

- 5
- 1 emigrated
- 2 arrived
- 3 had been
- 4 was
- 5 slept
- 6 resided
- 7 provided
- 8 ran
- 9 built
- 10 went
- 11 attended
- 12 was
- 13 all worked
- 14 were
- 15 returned
- 16 had loved
- 17 had learnt
- 18 made / had made

- 6
- a I went to the doctor's this morning. I had felt ill during the night. (List B 5)
- b I had dreamt of visiting China for many years. Last year I spent two months there. (List B 6)
- c My sister and her husband moved into a new flat at the weekend. Before that they had lived with her husband's parents. (List B 1)
- d My father retired last year. He had worked for the same company all his life. (List B 3)
- e I wasn't surprised that he fell asleep at the wheel of his car. He had driven nearly 1000 kilometres without a break. (List B 2)
- f He had looked for work for only two weeks. Then yesterday he was offered two jobs. (List B 4)

- 7
- a You've never lived outside Kuwait, have you?
- b Ahmed's bags were packed as soon as the news was heard.
- c Mohammed shouldn't have waited for his aunt to pick him up.
- d Had Fadia worked on the project all by herself?
- e The migration of lots of animals is caused by deforestation.

**Writing**

- 1
- C 1 A 2 B 3 I 4 G 5 D 6 E 7 J 8 F 9 H 10 K 11
- 2
- C just after midnight
- A ten minutes later
- B Immediately
- I When I went into their bedroom
- G Our (younger brother)
- D he (had not been woken)
- E Next
- J so we
- F That's when...
- H outside
- K Eventually
- 3 (Students' own ideas)

**Unit 3 Human values**

**Reading**

- 1
- a (Students' own answers)
- b to protect and assist people in hardship and to provide their basic human needs
- c (Students' own answers)
- 2
- a 4
- b 9
- c 10
- d 6
- e 7
- f 1
- g 8
- 3 (Students' own answers)
- 4
- officially; thereby; effectively; particularly
- Sentences: Students' own ideas
- 5 (Students' own answer)
- 6
- a False. The KRCS joined a pre-existing international group of societies.
- b True. The KRCS performs work that would drain governmental resources. In return, the government gives the volunteers training.
- c True. Their motivation is compassion and the desire to assist those in need.
- d False. These are the only human needs mentioned in the article. Others might include shelter, companionship or freedom.
- e False. The KRCS is supported by

volunteers who raise funds and provide manpower.

7 (Students' own ideas)

**Language practice**

- 1
- a A make sure you phone me  
B If my phone's battery has power
- b A If I weren't so busy  
B you would have time for all your friends
- c A If it's raining hard  
B we won't get there in time
- d A If you do up your tie  
B I won't be able to breathe
- e A I would go on holiday  
B If a had saved enough money
- f A if my cousins arrive early  
B if you tell them to come later

- 2
- a a crying shame
- b be a crybaby
- c crying wolf
- d crying for the moon

- 3
- a frail / incapable
- b impulse
- c compassion
- d discrimination
- e suffrage
- f donate
- g inevitable
- h incapable
- i attribute
- j minority
- k overview
- l legislation
- m abuse
- n universal
- o over the hill

- 4
- a minority
- b universal
- c impulse
- d frail
- e inevitable
- f donate

L	M	O	Q	A	L	T	C	O	Q
L	I	O	R	Z	I	P	M	E	B
U	N	I	V	E	R	S	A	L	S
I	O	F	E	E	Q	T	E	B	T
H	R	B	R	A	F	Q	Z	A	V
E	I	S	M	A	X	N	D	T	W
T	T	R	H	K	I	O	E	I	A
L	Y	T	T	O	N	L	L	V	L
O	N	B	I	A	S	R	T	E	E
A	M	Z	T	P	E	Q	O	N	F
U	K	E	S	L	U	P	M	I	G

- 5
- a If I go to the mall today, I won't go shopping next week.
- b If we don't slow down, we will crash.
- c If you see my friend, tell him to call me.
- d If you eat too much, you'll get fat.
- e If it snows heavily, school will be cancelled for the day.
- f If you don't do your homework, your teacher will be angry.

### 6 (Self-assessment)

- a impolitely
- b skilfully
- c gently / peacefully
- d spectacularly / dangerously
- e rapidly / professionally
- f compassionately / regularly

### Writing

- 1
- a (Suggested answer) They're hoping to get an emotive response because the kind of workers they need are compassionate people.
- b (Students' own answers)
- 2 (Suggested answers)
- a a place without humanity / feeding hungry children / lending a helping hand / protecting the lives of thousands of people / restore the smile to a child's face...
- b work tirelessly / compassion / kind-hearted...
- c to make a link between donating through financial support and donating one's own time
- 3 (Students' own answers)

### Module 1 Progress test

#### Reading

- 1 came
- 2 returned
- 3 ✓
- 4 ✓
- 5 come
- 6 ✓
- 7 came
- 8 earn
- 9 take
- 10 ✓
- 11 send
- 12 earn
- 13 ✓
- 14 go

- 2
- a False: The British population had increased. More people had come to Britain than had left.
- b False: Many immigrants came to secure better paying jobs.
- c False: British citizens left the UK mainly to live in countries with warmer climates and cheaper housing.

- 3
- a 2
- b 3
- c 3
- 4
- a more
- b Fewer
- c less
- d Europe
- e low-paid
- f better / simple

- 5
- a I want chocolate ice-cream instead of chocolate.
- b I like football whereas my friend likes tennis.
- c I'm good at maths but I'm better at English.

- 6
- a green
- b blue
- c red
- d black
- e white

- 7
- 1 lack of
- 2 don't do enough
- 3 knew
- 4 ✓
- 5 our
- 6 go about
- 7 possible
- 8 the / our town council
- 9 attract
- 10 be
- 11 boost

- 8
- a 2
- b 4
- c 5
- d 1
- e 3

### Writing

- 1 (Students' own answers)
- 2 (Students' own answers)

## Module 2 Natural world

### Unit 4 The Earth at risk

#### Reading

- 1 (Students' own answers)
- 2
- a about 180
- b to feed chickens
- c to grow soya beans / to make land for cattle / to look for oil / for valuable wood
- 3
- a 4
- b 7
- c 1
- d 5
- e 3
- f 2

- 4
- 1 b
- 2 a
- 3 c
- 4 (Students' own answer)
- 5
- a illegal
- b export
- c consumption
- d global
- e tool

- 6 (Students' own answers)
- 7 (Students' own ideas)

### Language practice

- 1
- 1 increasingly
- 2 Consequently
- 3 occurring
- 4 have resulted
- 5 amount
- 6 alter
- 7 permanently
- 8 with the result that

- 2
- a misheard
- b redo
- c undercharged
- d overslept
- e reuse
- f cover
- g damaged
- h mismanaged

- 3
- a Illegal
- b vital
- c consumption / devastating
- d global
- e economies
- f displaced
- g sustained

### 4

#### Across

- 1 atmosphere
- 3 frigid
- 5 arid

#### Down

- 2 climate
- 4 Desertification
- 6 humid
- 5
- a The Amazon rainforest has an important effect on the climate of the world because it covers such a large area.
- b The rainforest has been cut down in order to make more farmland.
- c Farmers need more land so that they can grow more soya beans.
- d In addition to changing the world climate, deforestation is affecting the native population of the Amazon rainforest.
- e Environmentalists are doing their best to protect the Amazon rainforest.

- 6  
 a whose  
 b which  
 c when  
 d who  
 e where

**Writing**

- 2  
 a We are gathered here today / Let me start with / Believe it or not / Are you aware of / We are responsible for / Why don't we start by / I wish you...  
 b we are responsible / Why don't we...  
 c also / In addition / And therefore / In conclusion...  
 3 (Students' own answers)

**Unit 5 Precious resources**

**Reading**

- 1 (Students' own answer)  
 2 (Students' own answer)  
 3  
 a 2  
 b 1  
 c 4  
 d 3  
 4  
 a False. Paper can be made from various different materials.  
 b False. We should recycle as well as make new paper because the modern world uses so much paper.  
 c False. When trees are cut down for making paper, new ones are planted.  
 d True. About half of it is newspaper and magazines.  
 5  
 a materials  
 b sustainable forests  
 c household waste  
 d environment  
 e tonne  
 6  
 a What shows Kuwait's great interest in recycling paper is the building of recycling centres with one partnership between a company and a university.  
 b (Students' own answers)  
 7 (Suggested answers)  
 a ... made the first paper two thousand years ago.  
 b ... is one of the materials used to make paper.  
 c ... use the parts of trees which are used to make paper.  
 d ... are saved for every tonne of paper used for recycling.  
 e ... a powerful greenhouse gas.

- 8  
 1 c  
 2 b  
 3 b  
 9 (Students' own answers)  
 10 (Students' own ideas)

**Language practice**

- 1  
 a black  
 b blue  
 c red  
 d pink  
 e blue  
 2  
 a The Internet has enabled us to reach out to people all around the world.  
 b Environmentalists are working hard to come up with new ways of saving energy.  
 c If this project doesn't work, we'll just have to fall back on our original plan.  
 d My journey to work gets worse every day. I don't think I can put up with it for much longer.  
 e It's almost impossible for people to keep up with all the new developments in computer technology.  
 f I thought that working from home was a good idea, but I'm coming up against all kinds of practical problems.  
 3 (Self-assessment)  
 b I wish she (my sister) wouldn't / didn't spend so long talking on the phone.  
 c I wish I wasn't so shy about speaking in public.  
 d I wish / She wishes she hadn't wasted so much time on computer games.  
 e I wish newspapers and magazines didn't contain so many adverts.  
 f I wish I had listened to my teacher.  
 4  
 1 b  
 2 b  
 3 c  
 5  
 a Hussein is as good at maths as Ahmed.  
 b Fahad spends his free time more effectively than I do.  
 c A lot of homework has been given to us (by our teacher) lately.  
 d Our old book was less interesting than our new one.  
 6  
 1 arrived  
 2 has worked  
 3 has been  
 4 has never wanted  
 5 first arrived  
 6 didn't imagine  
 7 suffered  
 8 wanted

- 9 quickly learned  
 10 made  
 7  
 a have come up against / have been without  
 b have taken up / haven't been keeping up with  
 c have come up with / Have you been working on

**8 (Suggested answers)**

- a I wish I had applied for this university.  
 b I would suggest recycling in order to reduce the use of landfill sites.  
 c I wish people would start respecting the environment.

**Writing**

- 1  
 a The light grey colour represents the year 1996 and the dark grey colour represents the year 1997.  
 b Paper was recycled the most and plastics were recycled the least.  
 c The year 1996 records more recycling than the year 1997. The amount of recycling has decreased.  
 d Paper and Other materials maintained the same level of recycling.  
 e **A:** Introduction  
**B:** Key facts  
**C:** Conclusion  
**D:** Recommendations  
 f (Students' own answers)  
 2 (Students' own answers)

**Unit 6 Under threat**

**Reading**

- 1 (Students' own answers)  
 2 c  
 3  
 1 c  
 2 b  
 3 c  
 4 c  
 5 a  
 4

Type of plant	protects itself with / by
Cactus	sharp thorns
Nettle	injecting painful and irritating substances
Acacia	ants
Horse chestnut	a sticky substance
Venus flytrap	consuming insects

5 (Students' own answers)

a (Nightshade is not mentioned.)

6 (Students' own answers)

7 (Students' own ideas)

### Language practice

1

a on plants

b on bushes

c on trees

d under the ground

2 (Self-assessment)

a on

b for / from

c in / on

d of

3 (Suggested answers)

b It must be the postman (at the door). He always comes at this time.

c The roads might be very busy tonight. There's an important football match in town.

d She can't have forgotten to phone me.

e It might be my friend. It looks like his car.

f She must have got good grades in her exams. She has worked very hard.

g It can't be my uncle's car. It doesn't have the same sound.

h They might be building a new school.

4

a Unlike

b despite

c but

d Although

5 (Suggested answers)

a How long have you been working on this project?

b How many books have you read by George Eliot?

c How often do you go to the library?

d How tall is your brother now?

e How much progress have you made?

6

a Plants are **continually** under attack from animals and insects. Because of this, they have developed ways of **defending** themselves and ensuring **their** survival.

b Some plants cover themselves with a sticky substance. This **helps** to prevent predators from eating them.

c Have you ever tried to pick **a** flower and found that the sharp **thorns** make it impossible? These thorns are part of the **plant's** sophisticated **defence** system.

d Plants have ways of protecting themselves from many different threats. Not only do cactuses have spikes to ward off enemies, they also store water to ensure their **survival** in the harsh dry conditions of the desert.

7 (Suggested answers)

a I'm calling to find out when the university entrance exam will be held.

b I don't think you should work so hard.

c Why don't you ask your brother for help?

d I'd love to stay for dinner, but I've got homework to do.

8

a 6

b 5

c 1

d 3

e 2

### Writing

1

The writer of the essay is neither for nor against land reclamation.

2

In this composition, I will discuss ... / I will start by considering ... / First of all, ... / Secondly, ... / Therefore, ... / I will now move onto ... / Personally, ... / I believe ... / I think ...

3

a 8

b 2

c 7

d 1

e 4

f 5

g 9

4 (Students' own answers)

### Module 2 Progress test

#### Reading

1

1 too

2 from

3 for

4 been

5 this

6 is

7 to

8 because

9 of

10 on

11 be

12 if

2

a True. Greenhouse gases keep the heat of the sun in.

b True. They've been using fossil fuels such as coal, gas and oil.

c False. The temperature of the Earth is increasing because more of the sun's heat is being kept in by greenhouse gases.

d False. Flooding is the result of extreme weather like high winds and heavy rain.

e False. Trees and forests consume carbon dioxide.

f True. When the ice melts, its water flows into the sea, and thus the sea level rises.

g False. Scientists want authorities to take immediate action.

3

a 4

b 1

c 3

### Language practice

1

a because

b in order to

c because

d so that

2

a may be

b must have posted

c must be

d might have forgotten

3

a is located

b settled

c finished

d exported / numbered

e developed

4

a habitat

b climate

c soil

d temporary

e protect

f overcharged

g re-used

h graze

i conditions

### Writing

1 (Students' own answers)

2 (Students' own answers)