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## Modal verb+ verb

can  
could  
be able to  
managed to

+ Verb

## Intensifiers

very/quite good	pretty well
extremely surprised	totally astonished
brand new	absolutely right
quite hot	totally exhausted
very / a little tired	really dangerous
very happy	absolutely delighted
extremely difficult	absolutely delicious
fairly certain	absolutely clear

## Phrasal verbs

go out	lights – fire ينطفئ	go without	ينجز مستغنيا عن
go off	bell – alarm يرن	go away	يخرج (في رحلة)
go up	price – rate يرتفع	go under	يعرق
go down	price – rate ينخفض	go into	يدخل
go on	يواصل	go against	يعارض

## Past simple

Verb + ed

ago  
last  
yesterday  
in the past

## Past continuous

while

was + verb + ing

while

You  
We  
They

were + verb + ing

When

I  
He  
She  
It

We  
You  
They

+ past simple

## Unit 2

### Past perfect had + v3

**before:** Before I left home, I **had called** a taxi.

**After:** After I **had called** a taxi, I left home.

**because:** I was hungry **because I had** not eaten.

**by the time:** By the time I arrived to the theatre, the play **had started**.

**when:** We remembered the day **when** Ali **had** first arrived

**Once:** Once they **had answered** the questions, I gave them a breathing space.

**No sooner:**

**No sooner** **had** the guests **left** **than** the waiters started washing the dishes.

**Hardly:**

**Hardly** **had** the guests **left** **when** the waiters started washing the dishes.

## Unit 3

### Third conditional

If + past perfect (**had + v3**)  $\longrightarrow$  would have + v3

### If conditionals revision

Type zero: If + present simple / present simple

Type I: If + present simple / will + verb

Type II: If + past simple / would + verb

## Unit 4

### Articles

**a** + مفرد يبدأ بصوت ساكن

**The**

**an** + مفرد يبدأ بصوت متحرك

**an** apple

**an** orange

**an** igloo

**an** elephant

**an** umbrella

Only one: The sun is shining.

Second mentioned: I need some bread. The bread should be brown.

Explained: The door of my house is white.

### Subordinating Conjunctions

- ❖ **Although** I am ill, I will go to school.
- ❖ **Despite** my illness, I will go to school.
- ❖ **Despite** being ill, I will go to school.
- ❖ **Despite** the fact that I am ill, I will go to school.

Omar is **both** intelligent and polite. I don't speak **either** German or Russian.

**Both** Mona and Maha are friends. The film was **neither** long nor boring.

❖ I am ill. **However**, I will go to school.

❖ I am ill, **but** I will go to school.

## Unit 5

### Present perfect simple

has + v3 / have + v3

since – for – just – yet

already – recently

### Present perfect continuous

has / have been + verb + ing

since – for

## Unit 6

### Question Tags

#### Irregular

verb ....., would you/will you?

Let's....., shall we?

#### Regular

+, -

have + V3 ....., haven't ...?

will ....., won't ...?

is ....., isn't .....

Past simple, didn't ....?

PS + V, do ...?

SS + Vs, doesn't .....

-, +

haven't + V 3....., have .....

will not ....., won't .....

is not ....., is .....

did not ....., did .....

PS + don't ....., do ...?

doesn't ....., does ....

**GOOD LUCK**