

مواضيع التعبير للفترة الثالثة
الصف الحادي عشر



أهمية وسائل الإعلام **The importance of media:**

Writing plan
(Outline)

Introduction:

Media has been playing an essential role in the society.

Body:

- Advantages of media:

- = It can give us news and information.
- = It can encourage development.
- = It can promote social issues.
- = It can build our society.

- Disadvantages of media:

- = It can encourage negative thinking.
- = Wrong information sometimes.
- = It can glorify some trivial things or people.
- = Showing some events in a negative way.

Conclusion:

- Finally, media is a double- edged weapon, so we should use it in a good way.

The importance of media

The media has recently been so influential in our life that it would be quite hard to underestimate its effects on almost everyone in the society. Being consumed by all different sections of the whole community, the media starts to bestow its influence which can be either useful or harmful.

As media can form the public opinion of the society, it has many advantages and disadvantages. Firstly, I will write about the disadvantages of media. The main objective of media is to form the public opinion in a society. Furthermore, it plays an integral role in communication and transfer information very quickly. Media has the ability to encourage development and progress in a society. It has remarkably promoted many social issues and adopted them; such as, health awareness, literacy, education, campaigns against smoking or drugs, pollution...etc.

On the other hand, media can be totally destructive. It may be a tool in the hands of bad community or groups who use it only for their bad benefits. It can encourage negative thinking. Indeed, sometimes it gives false information. In addition, it can glorify unimportant issues or people. Also it can promote negative events.

Finally, media is a double- edged weapon; so, we should use it properly for the benefits of people and the society.

Watching television
How could we benefit from TV
TV as an educational aid

Writing plan
(Outline)

- Introduction:

- It is the most popular mean of media nowadays.
- It is the indispensable device in our daily life.

- Body:

*** The advantages of watching TV:**

- = We can watch news programmes.
- = It develops our knowledge and imagination.
- = It teaches us family values.
- = We can have fun & entertain.
- = We can recognize other cultures.
- = It can be used as an educational value.

*** The disadvantages of watching TV:**

- = It is bad for the eyes and our health.
- = Wasting time.
- = Encouraging bad habits.
- = It can promote negative thinking.
- = Sometimes it gives us negative information.

*** Guidelines to consume television appropriately:**

- = We should set viewing time.
- = We should set family rules.
- = We shouldn't watch TV during meal time.

- Conclusion:

TV is a double edged weapon so we should use properly.

Watching television
How could we benefit from TV
TV as an educational aid

The fact that can't be easily swept under the carpet is that TV has been vital in everyday's modern life.

Regarded as a crucial mean of getting information, people have got used to deal with TV in such a way that avails them to obtain different kinds of data. Not only can TV be used for having information, but it would be widely used as a valuable teaching aid. Students nowadays are to use TV for helping them visualize what they have already been taught at school. They can learn languages through watching films, serials or even programmes. They can revise lessons they have been taught at school via the educational channels that are available nowadays.

Concerning the advantages of TV, we can promote our knowledge and imagination through watching TV. We can learn the family values and the teachings of our religion. Also, TV is likely to be used as an integral mean of entertainment.

It also has some disadvantages. One of these disadvantages is its bad effect on the eyes when we watch it for a long time. Watching it for along time and during the mealtime turns us to be lazy and idle. It may promote bad thinking and encourage violence if it obtained in the hands of bad communities. It can transmit bad ways of thinking. It can spread improper ideas against our values and traditions.

We can benefit from TV by putting guidelines to consume it appropriately. We should set viewing time. As I see, we should set family rules.

Finally, TV can be a double- edged weapon; so, we should use it properly for the benefits of people and the society.

An Outline

" نبدأ بعد ذلك بكتابة اسم الموضوع "The topic" مثل
Keeping the environment clean is a must

أو

Car accidents

الخ

ثم نكتب بعد ذلك

I- Introduction:

نكتب أفكارنا الافتتاحية في المقدمة ونأخذ من الأفكار
الموجودة في ورقة الامتحان.

II- Body:

إذا كان الموضوع يتطلب مثلاً مميزات و عيوب فإننا نكتب

- Body one:

مثلاً للمميزات و نضع بعض الأفكار
الداعمة لذلك

- Body two:

للعيوب مثلاً و نضع بعض الأفكار الداعمة أيضاً لذلك

III: Conclusion:

هنا الأفكار الختامية للموضوع و يمكن أن نستعين بالأفكار الموجودة
في ورقة الامتحان.

و إليكم الآن بعض الموضوعات المتوقعة في الفترة الرابعة

Car accidents

Road safety

Everyday, many people are involved in road accidents. Some are killed or injured seriously. Others are maimed. So, it is very important for us to learn how to use the roads properly and safely.

As roads are very busy nowadays, we should be very careful when crossing one. It is safer to use a pedestrian crossing. We should watch the street at first then we cross. We shouldn't cross quickly or by dashing. If there are no crossings, then we must look carefully right and left and cross only when it is safe to do so. Some of us take the bus to school. It is important that we do not try to get on or off a bus while it is still moving. Using a bicycle can be dangerous too. We must pay attention on the road and never cycle too far out to the middle of the road. We must obey all traffic rules.

These are some things we can do to avoid accidents. The important thing is to stay alert at all times while using the roads. Road safety is very important. We also should check our vehicles before driving. We should fasten the seat belt at first. We shouldn't drive carelessly.

Safety precautions in the house

احتياطات السلامة في البيت

Surprisingly and contrary to popular belief, more accidents happen in the house than in streets. Perhaps this is because most of our time is spent at home. Accidents can cause great sorrow, so we should protect our homes from fatal accidents.

I think it is better to discuss the safety precautions that should be observed in every home. Electrical gadgets, no doubt, take a load off the hands of women and housewives. Moreover, faulty gadgets have caused many accidents. I think that these appliances should not be handled with wet hands. Fuses should be installed wherever possible as they prevent fires. Medicine, poisonous substances as well as knives and scissors should be kept away from the reach of children. Also, boiling water or oil is likely to cause painful injuries. We should take care when we use the iron. Plastic bags also may cause suffocation, if the child swallows them. Moreover, floors have to be cleaned and polished regularly.

Last but not least, I suggest that parents should have the good knowledge of the precautions of safety at home, and they should teach them to their children. Also, they should have an idea about the first aid. As accidents at home can't be totally eliminated but first aid will make matters safer.

Endangered Species

الأنواع المهددة بالانقراض

I believe that the most serious environmental problem is the fact that there are too many endangered and threatened species in the world. Not only am I talking about animals but I am also talking about plants or kinds of trees. Without any of these species, the lifecycle would become out of balance.

In fact, the question that a lot of people ask is why many species become endangered and then become extinct. There are many reasons why plants and animals are becoming in danger. There are many reasons for this; such as climate changes, deforestation, agriculture and aquaculture, poaching or illegal hunting and toxic chemicals. Pollution of the air and water also affects the wildlife and even the plants.

In my opinion, we must prevent the destruction of the natural world. If you are interested in protecting wildlife, you should look after birds, animals and plants in the wild. We should make sure that there are no any toxic substances in the wild or around our environment. Finally, we should teach others, especially the children, why protecting animals or plants in the wild or in the desert is very important for us. We should teach them love of nature and protecting it. Finally, we should look after endangered species because their survival is our survival.

Pollution

التلوث

No one can deny that pollution is one of the biggest problems of this age. It is witnessed in all aspects of life. We can see it in air, water, streets even in food itself. Air pollution comes from exhaust fumes that emit from cars and vehicles. Smoke and gases that are emitted by factories or nuclear stations. Water or rivers are also polluted by the wastes and remains of factories that thrown in rivers or seas. Even our food is also polluted by pesticides and fertilizers used in cultivation. Noise pollution is caused by modern means of transport, and the air carries such sounds to our ears.

In order to lessen pollution in our environment or in the atmosphere, cars and all means of transport should be checked to prevent the spread of exhaust gases in the air we breathe. All harmful substances should be banned and we should resort to organic farming. Many countries have worked hard to stop pollution and they succeeded in this process. Air and water on their cities have become much cleaner. They now breathe and drink fresh and healthy air and water.

Finally, pollution which has arisen to serious levels has to be overcome.

Natural Disasters

الكوارث الطبيعية

Nature is a double edged weapon. It provides us with many blessings such as sunshine, fresh air and water, springs, food ...etc. But it sometimes shows its anger and becomes angry. That causes many horrible disasters such as earthquakes, floods, volcanoes, tornadoes, thunder...etc.

First of all, earthquakes are the most dangerous natural disaster that faces man on the Earth. The earthquakes destroy all aspects of life and development. Due to earthquakes, whole villages, cities, islands or even small countries or continents disappear suddenly.

The second serious enemy to man, concerning the natural disasters, is the volcano. When it erupts, it throws burning lava high in air and burns everything alive on its way. Flood is another example of these natural disasters. Rivers may also overflow their banks. This means the destruction of crops, houses and crops. As a result, thousands of people lose their lives and many people become homeless. Moreover, there are also storms, hurricanes and whirlpools that always threaten our lives.

To conclude, we have to admit that natural disasters are from God. We have to cooperate to face these natural disasters. We need a lot of assistance between governments to save people from any natural disaster that is likely to happen or already happened. Governments should send urgent medical assistance and enough food should be offered to people in this disaster.

Saving Energy

توفير الطاقة

Renewable energy, such as wind, solar energy and wave power will not run out. Other sources of energy, such as fossil fuels, are finite and will end someday. So, we must do our best in saving as much energy as we can.

Conserving energy starts at home and can be continued wherever you may go. In your home, you can save energy by turning off the appliances, TVs and radios when you are out. You can save energy by riding or taking a bus, as a mean of public transport that can take many people on board, instead of taking your private car. Also, you have to turn off the ACs , fans when you are outside the house.

In fact, using too much energy takes a lot of extra cash or money. Conserving energy is not only great for the environment, but it is great for your financial condition as well. Remember that the more energy we save today, the more is left for our children tomorrow.

