

Balat Al-Shuhada Secondary School for Boys



GRADE 11

ALL VOCABULARY ITEMS

UNIT 12

UNIT 11

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UNIT 1



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GRADE 11 * MODULE 1 *** UNIT 1: Festivals and Occasions**

L	Expression		Meaning	Translation
1 & 2	canopy	n	an ornamental cloth covering, hung or held up over something, especially a throne or bed	غطاء مظلة
	dazzling	adj.	extremely bright, especially so as to blind the eyes temporarily	مُبهِّر يخطفُ الأَبصار
	discipline	n	a branch of knowledge, typically one studied in higher education	مادةٍ دراسيةٍ تخصص
	extravaganza	n	an elaborate and spectacular entertainment or production	روعة (التسوق)
	gather	v	to come together; to assemble or accumulate	يُجمع
	launch	v	to start or set in motion	يُطلق يبدأ
	multitude	n	a large number of ...	عدد كبير
	nurture	v	to care for and encourage the growth or development of ...	يُغذِّي
	patriotic	adj.	having or expressing devotion to and support for one's country	وطنيّ مُحِبُّ لوطنه
	stream	n	a large number of things that happen or come one after the other	سيلٌ تيارٌ دفق
	unrivalled	adj.	better than everyone or everything of the same type	لا يضاهيه شيءٌ
3	academic	adj.	of or relating to education and scholarship	تربوي تعليمي
	blossom	n	a flower or a mass of flowers on a tree or a bush	إزهار تفتح الأزهار
	claim	v	to state that something is the case, typically without providing evidence	يُزعمُ يدعي أن ...
	cultivate	v	to prepare and use (land) for crops or gardening	يفلح الأرض يزرع
	facilitate	v	to make easy or easier	يسهِّل
	gaze	v	to look steadily and intently, esp. in admiration, surprise or thought	يُحدِّقُ يتأمل
	meteorologist	n	a specialist in the branch of science that is concerned with the phenomena of the atmosphere	أخصائي الأرصاد الجوية
	outstanding	adj.	exceptionally good	بارزٌ مُتميِّزٌ
vendor	n	a person or company offering something for sale, esp. a trader in the street	بائعٌ	
4 & 5	bagpipes	n	a musical instrument with reed pipes that are sounded by the pressure of wind emitted from a bag squeezed by the player's arm	مزمار القربة
	carnival	n	a period of public celebration that takes place at a regular time each year	مهرجان
	celebratory	adj.	done in order to celebrate a particular event or occasion	احتفالي
	display	n	a performance, show or event intended for public entertainment	عرضٌ
	festivity	n	the celebration of something in a bubbly and exuberant way	احتفالٌ
	hire	v	to obtain the temporary use of (something) for an agreed payment; to rent	يستأجر - يُأجر
	preoccupied	adj.	be so engrossed or absorbed in (something) that one does not notice other people or things	مُنشغلٌ - مُنهمكٌ
	take part in	ph. v	to participate	يُشارك
7 & 8	bubbly	adj.	lively, high-spirited	نشطٌ حيويٌّ
	chain	n	a group of establishments, such as hotels, stores or restaurants owned by the same company	سلسلة مجموعة من
	commemorate	v	to mark or celebrate a special occasion	يُحيي ذكْرِي
	embark	v	to go on board a ship, aircraft or other vehicle	يركب يصعد على متن
	exuberant	adj.	filled with or characterized by a lively energy and excitement to depart from an established course	مُفعمٌ بالنشاط و الحيوية
	fanciful	adj.	over imagination and unrealistic	يفوق الخيال
	intricate	adj.	very complicated or detailed	مُعقّدٌ دقيقٌ
	unison	n	simultaneous performance of action	تتأخّم و انسجامٌ
weaving	n	the act of forming fabric by interlacing long threads in one direction with other at a right angle to them	نسيجٌ عملية النّسج	

GRADE 11 * MODULE 1 *** UNIT 2: Family Celebrations**

L	Expression		Meaning	Translation
1 & 2	close-knit	adj.	united or bound together by strong relationships and common interests	متربط متلاحم
	eldest	adj.	(of a member of a group of people) of the greatest age; the oldest	الأكبر سناً
	formal	adj.	done according to rules of convention	رسمي
	get-together	n	a sociable meeting or conference	لقاء اجتماع
	hold	v	to arrange and take part in	يَعقد يُجري
	milestone	n	(figurative) an action or event marking a significant change or stage in development	حدث هام نقطة تحوّل
	swap	v	to take part in an exchange of	يتبادل
	touching	adj.	arousing strong feelings of sympathy, appreciation or gratitude	مؤثر
3	baby shower	n	a party at which presents are given to someone, typically a woman, who is about to have a baby	حفلة تقام للوالدين قبل ولادة أول طفل لهما
	crib	n	a young child's bed with barred or latticed sides	مهد سرير طفل
	expectant	adj.	having or showing an excited feeling that something is about to happen, esp. something pleasant and interesting	منتظر مرتقب متوقع
	parenthood	n	the state of being a mother or a father	أبوة
	pram	n	a baby carriage	عربة أطفال
	replica	n	an exact copy or model of something	نسخة طبق الأصل
	separate	adj.	forming or viewed as unit apart or by itself	منفصل مستقل
	silverware	n	dishes, containers or cutlery made or coated with silver	اواني (المائدة) فضية
	subsequent	adj.	continuing after something in time; following	التالي اللاحق
	transition	n	the process or a period of changing from one state to another	تحوّل انتقال
4 & 5	breathing space	n	an opportunity to pause, relax or decide what to do next	استراحة قصيرة
	well-deserved	adj.	well-earned	مستحق عن جدارة
	clan	n	a group of close – knit and interrelated families	عشيرة
	desert	v	the act of running away or leaving	يهجر
	interior	n	the inland part of a country or region	داخل حدود الوطن
	wind up	v	to make a clock or other device operate by turning a key or handle	يعبأ الساعة يعبأ المنبه
7 & 8	aborigine	n	a person, animal or plant that is an inhabitant of Australia	(السكان) أصيل لأستراليا
	boomerang	n	a curved flat piece of wood that can be thrown so as to return to the thrower, traditionally used by Australian Aboriginals as a hunting weapon	الكيد المرتد البمرنغ قطعة خشب ملوية تستخدم للصيد
	for good	phr.	forever; definitively	للأبد نهائياً
	nomad	n	a member of a people having no permanent home, and who travel from place to place to find fresh pasture for their livestock	البدو الرّحل
	originally	adv.	from or in the beginning; at first	في الاصل في البداية
	reminisce	v	to indulge in enjoyable recollection of past events	يهيم بذكرى يتذكر
	roundabout	n	a road junction at which traffic moves in one direction around a central island	الدوار
	traditionally	adv.	habitually done, used or found	تقليدياً على نحو تقليدي

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MODULE 1 * UNIT 3: Meeting Places**

L	Expression		Meaning	Translation
1 & 2	cardamom	n	the aromatic seeds of a plant of the ginger family , used as a spice and also medically	حب الهيل
	cordially	adv.	warmly and friendly	بمودة
	decaffeinated	adj.	(of coffee or tea) not containing caffeine	خالٍ من الكافيين
	distinctive	adj.	characteristic of one person or thing , and so serving to distinguish it from other	مميز
	espresso	n	strong black coffee made by forcing steam through ground coffee beans	إسبرسو \ قهوة فورية
	fragrance	n	a pleasant , sweet smell	عطر \ رائحة طيبة
	hospitality	n	the friendly and generous reception and entertainment of guests , visitors or strangers	حسن الضيافة
	immediate	adj.	occurring or done at once ; instant	فوري
	import	v	to bring (goods or services) into a country from abroad for sale	يستورد
	instant	adj.	happening or done immediately	فوري
	log on	ph. v	to do the necessary actions on a computer system that will allow one to begin using it	يبدأ في استخدام الحاسوب
	pill	n	a small round mass of solid medicine to be swallowed	حبة دواء
	quarrel	n	an angry argument , typically between people who are usually on good terms	نزاع \ شجار
	refill	v	to fill a container again	يملأ من جديد
socialise	v	to mix socially with others	يتدمج اجتماعيا	
3	circumstance	n	a condition connected with an event or action	ظرف \ حالة
	civil servant	n	a member of the civil service	موظف مدني
	cocoa	n	a chocolate powder made from roasted and ground cacao beans	كاكاو
	cultivation	n	agriculture	زراعة \ فلاحة
	gratitude	n	the quality of being thankful	امتنان \ شكر
	porcelain	n	a hard shiny white substance used for making expensive plates cups, etc.	خزف \ فخار
	silk	n	a fine, soft fiber produced by silkworms and collected to make fabric	الحرير
4 & 5	autograph	n	a signature , especially that of a celebrity, written as a souvenir for an admirer	توقيع
	converse	v	to engage in conversation	يناقش
	in charge of	exp.	responsible	مسؤول عن
	irritated	adj.	annoyed , angry	مُنزعج
	lonesome	adj.	solitary or lonely	وحيد
	plaza	n	a public square , marketplace or similar open space in a build - up area	ساحة \ ميدان
	sickly	adj.	often ill ; in poor health	مريض
	stadium	n	a sports arena with rows of seats for spectators	ملعب
	teapot	n	a pot with a handle , spout and lid ; in which tea is brewed and from which it is poured	إبريق الشاي
	weary	adj.	feeling or showing tiredness	مُرَهَق \ متعب
7 & 8	beverage	n	a drink, esp. one other than water	شراب
	catch up	n	a meeting among friends who haven't seen one another for a long time	لقاء \ جلسة
	make it	ph. v	to attend	يحضر
	meet up	ph. v	to meet someone either by arrangement or by chance	يلتقي
	reschedule	v	to change the time of a planned event	يعيد جدولة موعدا
	sales	n	an event for the rapid disposal of goods at reduced prices for a period, esp. at the end of a season	تنزيلات
	window shopping	n	looking at merchandise in store window or showcases without buying anything	التسوق بالعين فقط

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MODULE 2: Communication *** UNIT 4: Communicating

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L	Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Arabic Meaning
1 & 2	adjustment	n	a change in the way that someone behaves or thinks	تعدیل
	assumption	n	a thing that is accepted as true or as certain to happen	شیءٌ مُسَلَّمٌ به
	block out	v	to prevent light from reaching something from being seen or heard	یَحْبُبُ
	capacity	n	the ability or power to do, experience or understand something	القُدرة \ الإستطاعة
	defensiveness	n	the state of behaving in a way that shows you feel that other people are criticising you	الدَّفاعة \ الإحتراز
	distraction	n	something that interferes with concentration or takes attention away from something else	إلهاء عن ...
	empathy	n	the ability to understand and share the feelings of another	التعاطف مع الآخرين
	enhance	v	to intensify, increase or further improve the quality, value or extent of something	یُعزِّزُ \ یَدعِمُ
	interlocutor	n	a person who takes part in a dialogue or conversation	مُحاور
	non-verbal	adj.	not involving or using words or speech	غیر لفظی - بدون کلام
3	chime	n	a sound made by a bell or a metal bar or tube	قرعُ الجرس
	illiteracy	n	inability to read or write	الأمیة
	inaccessible	adj.	unreachable; out of reach	یصعبُ العبور إليه
	integrate	v	to combine something with another so that they become a whole	یُدْمجُ
	lifeline	n	(figurative) a thing that is essential for survival of someone or something	ضرورة حیاتیة
	mailbag	n	a large sack or bag for carrying mail	حقیبة البريد
	transcribe	v	to put (thoughts, speech or data) into written or printed	ینسخُ
4 & 5	accountant	n	a person whose job is to keep or inspect financial accounts	مُحاسب
	annual	adj.	occurring once every year	سنوی
	continent	n	any of the world's main continuous expanses of land (Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, America)	قارة
	courteous	adj.	polite; respectful	مؤدب \ مُحترم
	deem	v	to regard or consider in a specific way	یعتبرُ
	demand	n	the desire of consumers, clients, employers, etc., for a particular commodity, service, or other item	الطلب \ الإقبال على شیءٍ ما
	diva	n	a famous female opera singer	مُغنیة أوبرا مشهورة
	flattering	adj.	full of praise and compliments	مدحی
	harshly	adv.	cruelly or severely	بُخسونة و فضاضة
	insult	n	a disrespectful or scornfully abusive remark or action	إهانة \ تحقیر
	meticulously	adv.	very carefully and precisely	بدقة و تمعن
	mountain range	n	a line of mountains connected by high ground	سلسلة جبلية
	owe	v	to be under a moral obligation to give someone (gratitude, respect, etc.)	یدین لِشخصٍ ما ...
	pane	n	a single sheet of glass in a window or door	لوخ زجاجي
7 & 8	attestation	n	a legal statement made by someone in which they say that something is definitely true	شهادة إثبات
	cardiac	adj.	of or relating to the heart	ذو علاقة بالقلب
	doctorate	n	the highest degree awarded by a graduate school or other approved educational organisation	شهادة الدكتوراه
	enclose	v	to place (something) in an envelope together with a letter	یرفق / یضع فی مغلف
	extensive	adj.	containing or dealing with a lot of information and details	شامل و مُعمق
	in advance	phr.	ahead of time	مُقدما \ مُسبقاً
reference	n	a source of information that ascertains something and proves it reliable	مرجع أو مصدر موثوق	

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MODULE 2: Communication * UNIT 5: Writing**

L	Expression	P. S.	Meaning	Arabic Meaning
1 & 2	ameliorated	adj.	(of something bad or unsatisfactory) made better	مُحَسَّنٌ \ مُعَدَّلٌ
	BCE	abbr.	Before Common Era	عصر ما قبل التاريخ
	character	n	a printed or written letter or symbol	حرفاً \ رمزٌ
	cuneiform	n	denoting or relating to the wedge-shaped characters used in the ancient writing systems of Mesopotamia, Persia, and Ugarit, surviving mainly impressed on clay tablets	الكتابة المسمارية
	empire	n	an extensive group of states or countries under a single supreme authority	إمبراطورية
	financial	adj.	economic activity concerned with the processing of or relating to finance	ماليّ
	gradually	adv.	slowly	تدريجياً
	hieroglyphics	n	incomprehensible symbols or writing	الكتابة الهيروغليفية
	inscribe	v	to write or carve (words or symbols) on something, esp. as a formal or permanent record	ينقش / يحفر
	pictogram	n	a pictorial symbol for a word or phrase	مُجَسِّمٌ صوري
	practical	adj.	of or concerned with the actual doing of or use of something rather than with theory and ideas	عمليّ \ تطبيقيّ
	precious	adj.	(of an object, substance, or resource) of great value; not to be wasted or treated carelessly	ثمينٌ
	quotidian	adj.	of or occurring every day; daily	يوميّ
	reed	n	a tall, slender-leaved plant of the grass family that grows in water or on marshy grounds	القصب
scribe	n	a person who copies out documents, esp. one employed to do this before printing was invented	ناسخ (مهنة قديمة)	
throughout	prep.	all the way through	من خلال	
3	industrial design	n	design related to industry	التصميم الصناعي
	reliable	adj.	consistently good in quality or performance; able to be trusted	موثوقٌ به \ جديرٌ بالثقة
	mechanism	n	a natural or established process by which something takes place or is brought about	الآلية
	socket	n	a natural or artificial hollow into which something fits or in which something revolves	تجويفٌ \ مقبسٌ
4 & 5	acquire	v	to learn or develop (a skill, habit, or quality)	يكتسب
	amateur	n	a person who engages in a pursuit, esp. a sport, on an unpaid basis	الهاوي (ضد محترف)
	ballpoint	n	a pen with a tiny ball as its writing point. The ball transfers ink from a cartridge to the paper	القلم الجاف
	call-in	n	a telephone conversation that is broadcast during a radio or television programme	مكالمة هاتفية خلال برنامج
	falloff	n	a decrease in something	هبوط \ انخفاض
	literacy	n	the ability to read and write	التعلم
	pride and joy	exp.	the main source of satisfaction and happiness	مصدر فخر و سعادة
	publish	v	(of an author or company) to prepare and issue (a book, journal, piece of music or other work) for public sale	ينشر
tryout	n	a test of the potential of someone or something, esp. in the context of entertainment or sports	إمتحان قدرات	
writer's block	n	the condition of being unable to think of what to write	عجز مؤقت عن التفكير	
7 & 8	contribution	n	a gift or payment to a common fund or collection	مساهمة مالية
	dominate	v	to have a commanding influence on; to exercise control over	يسيطر على / يتحكم في
	economic	adj.	of or relating to economics or the economy	اقتصاديّ
	honorary PhD	n	a doctorate given as an honour, without the usual requirements or functions	دكتوراه فخرية / شرفية
	impact	n	the action of one object coming forcibly into contact with another	إصطدام
	mainly	adv.	more than anything else	بشكل أساسي \ خاصة
	wordsmith	n	a skilled user of words	ماهرٌ - ضليعٌ باللغة

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MODULE 2: Communication *** UNIT 6: On the Phone

L	Expression	P. S.	Meaning	Arabic Meaning
1 & 2	agenda	n	a list of items of business to be considered and discussed at a meeting	جدول أعمال \ برنامج
	a great deal of	phr.	much or a lot of	الكثير من ...
	browse	v	to survey objects casually, esp. goods for sale	يتصفح / يقلب
	calendar	n	a chart or series of pages showing the days, weeks, and months of a particular year, or giving particular seasonal information	تقويم / روزنامة
	cell phone	n	short for cellular phone: a telephone with access to a cellular radio system so it can be used over a wide area, without a physical connection to a network	هاتف خلوي (نقال)
	complement	n	a thing that completes or brings to perfection	تكملة \ تتمة
	customize	v	to modify something to suit a particular individual or task	يعدل (بما يتناسب مع)
	dominant	adj.	to have a commanding influence on; to exercise control over	مهيمن \ المسيطر على
	function	v	to work or operate in a proper or particular way	يعمل \ يشتغل
	lately	adv.	recently; not long ago	مؤخراً - حديثاً
	miscellaneous	adj.	of various types or from different sources	متعدد \ متنوع
	necessity	n	the fact of being required	ضرورة
	notepad	n	a pad of blank or ruled pages for writing notes on	مفكرة
	rely on	ph. v	to depend on	يعتمد على
	reminder	n	a thing that causes someone to remember something	مذكرة / مفكرة
	teleputer	n	a combination of the words 'telephone' and 'computer' used to describe increasingly advanced mobile phones	الهاتف النقال المتطور جداً
tend	v	to regularly or frequently behave in a particular way or to have a certain characteristic	يميل إلى / يتجه نحو	
theme	n	a subject of artistic representation	مُجسّم فني	
via	prep.	traveling through (a place) en route to a destination; by way of; by means of	عبر \ من خلال	
weblog	n	another term for blog: a Web site on which an individual, or group of users, produces an ongoing narrative	مدونة	
3	bin	v	to place something in a receptacle in which to deposit trash or recyclable material	يرمي بشيء ما في سلة المهملات
	disposable	adj.	intended to be used once and then thrown away	معدّد ليستخدم مرّة واحدة
	pass on	phr. v	to give something to someone else, after one has had it or finished with it	يستغني عن شيء ما لفائدة شخص ما
	reclaim	v	to retrieve or recover something previously lost, given or paid	يسترجع - يستردّ
sibling	n	a brother or sister	أخ أو أخت	
4 & 5	hike	v	to walk for along distance, esp. across the country or in the woods	يقوم بجولة \ يتفّسح
	mountainous	adj.	(of a region) having many mountains	جبلّي
	notify	v	to inform someone of something, typically in a formal or official manner	يُخبر - يُطلع - يُخطر
	recognise	v	to identify someone or something from having encountered them before; to know again	يتعرّف على ...
	security	n	freedom from risk or danger; safety	السّلامة
usher	n	a person who shows people to their seats, esp. in a theatre	مرشد المتفرّجين إلى أماكنهم في المسرح	
7 & 8	beforehand	adv.	before an action or event; in advance	مُسبقاً \ مُقدّماً
	bookmark	n	a record of the address of a file, web page, or other data used to enable quick access by a user	علامة لتحديد موقع أو صفحة
	don't tell a soul	exp.	keep it a secret	إحفظ السرّ \ إلزم الكتمان
	GPRS	abbr.	General Packet Radio Services; a technology for radio transmission of small packets of data, especially between cellular phones and the Internet	نظام إرسال حزم المعلومات لاسلكياً
	modem	n	a combined device for modulation and demodulation, for example, between the digital data of a computer and the analogue signal of a telephone line	المُودم
	paste	v	to insert (a text) in a document	يُلصق
	phone book	n	a telephone directory	دليل الهاتف
press	v	to exert continuous physical force on (something), typically in order to operate a machine	يضغط على ...	

GRADE 11 * MODULE 3: The Media *** UNIT 7: Broadcasting**

L	Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Arabic Meaning	
1 & 2	1	broadcast	n	a radio or television programme or transmission	بث \ إرسال
	2	collectively	adv.	cooperatively	جماعيا
	3	digital	adj.	relating to or using signals or information represented by discrete values (digits) of a physical quantity, such as voltage or magnetic polarization, to represent arithmetic numbers	رقمي
	4	dispatch	v	to send off to a destination or for a purpose	يرسل \ يبعث
	5	entertainment	n	the action of providing amusement or enjoyment	تسليية \ ترفيه
	6	evolve	v	to develop gradually, esp. from a simple to a more complex form	يتطور
	7	film industry	n	motion picture business	صناعة الأفلام
	8	invention	n	economic activity concerned with the processing of	اختراع
	9	set	n	a radio or television receiver	جهاز
	10	station	n	a company involved in broadcasting of a specified kind	محطة إرسال
	11	transistor	n	a portable radio using circuits containing transistors rather than vacuum tubes	مذياع \ راديو صغير
	12	video recorder	n	a device that when linked to a television set, can be used for recording on and playing videotapes	مسجل الفيديو
3	1	adversely	adv.	harmfully	بشكل سلبي او ضار
	2	dedication	n	the quality of being dedicated or committed to a task or purpose	تكريس \ التزام
	3	deterrent	n	a thing that discourages or is intended to discourage someone from doing something	مانع - رادع
	4	glorify	v	to describe or represent as admirable, esp. unjustifiably or undeservedly	يمجد
	5	innumerable	adj.	too many to be counted	لا يحصى ولا يعد
	6	remote	adj.	far away; distant	بعيد
4 & 5	1	bring about	ph.v	to cause something to happen	يُسبب
	2	demonstrate	v	to clearly show the existence or truth of	يُظهر - يُبدي
	3	disappointing	adj.	failing to fulfill someone's hopes or expectations	مُحبط
	4	half	n	either of two equal periods of time into which a sports game or performance is divided	شوط
	5	potential	adj.	natural qualities or abilities that may be developed and lead to future success or usefulness	قدرة كامنة
	6	prominent	adj.	important; famous	مشهور \ بارز
	7	resident	n	a person who lives somewhere permanently or on a long-term basis	ساكن \ مُقيم
	8	reveal	v	to make (previously unknown or secret information) known to others	يكشف عن \ يُفشي
	9	telecommunication	n	communication over a distance by cable, telegraph, telephone or broadcasting	الاتصال عن بعد
	10	teleprinter	n	a device for transmitting and receiving telegraph messages	الطابعة المبرقة
	11	tension	n	the state of being stretched tight	توتر
	12	transatlantic	n	of, relating to, or situated on the other side of the Atlantic	عبر المحيط الأطلسي
	13	victory	n	an act of defeating an enemy in a battle, game or competition	انتصار
	14	zealous	adj.	having or showing passionate support to something that a person believes in strongly	متعصب
7 & 8	1	consume	v	to use up (a resource)	يستهلك
	2	electronic device	n	having or operating with the aid of many small components, esp. microchips and transistors, that control and direct an electric current	جهاز الكتروني
	3	electronics	n	the branch of physics and technology concerned with the design of circuits using transistors and microchips, and with the behaviour and movement of electrons in a semiconductor, conductor, vacuum or gas	علم الالكترونيات
	4	portable	adj.	able to be carried	يمكن حمله
	5	rank	v	to give a place within a grading system based on quality	يُرتب - يُصنّف

GRADE 11
MODULE 3: The Media * UNIT 8: Television Watching Habits**

L	Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Arabic Meaning	
1 & 2	1	age-appropriate	adj.	suitable for a certain age	مُناسب لسن معين
	2	channel-surf	v	to change frequently from one channel to another, using a remote control device	يُقلب القنوات التلفزيونية
	3	comedy	n	a play, film or programme that makes one laugh	الكوميديا
	4	inactivity	n	idleness, immobility	خمول \ كسل
	5	mentally	adv.	in one's mind	ذهنيا
	6	miss out on	ph. v	to not get the chance to do or have something that one would enjoy or that would be good for one, esp. a chance that other people succeed in getting	يُفوت على نفسه فرصة
	7	promote	v	to further the progress of (something, esp. a cause, venture, or aim); to support or actively encourage	يدعم \ يرتقي ب
	8	provoke	v	to stimulate or give rise to (a reaction or emotion, typically a strong or unwelcome one) in someone	يستفز
	9	tune out	ph. v	to stop paying attention to something, esp. because one is tired or bored	يتشغل عن
3	1	accuracy	n	the quality or state of being correct or precise	الدقة
	2	core programming	n	the central or most important programme	البرنامج الأساسي
	3	fractional	adj.	related to the separation of components of a mixture	تجزيني
	4	on average	exp.	normally, usually	في العادة
	5	primarily	adv.	for the most part; mainly	مبدئيا \ بالأساس
	6	prime time	n	the regularly occurring time at which a television or radio audience is expected to be greatest, generally regarded in the television industry as the hours between 8 and 11 p.m.	ساعة يكون فيها المشاهدون بأكثر عدد
	7	staggering	adj.	astounding	مذهل
	8	teaching aid	n	materials and equipment used in teaching	وسيلة تعليمية
	9	visualise	v	to imagine	يتخيل
4 & 5	1	get behind with	ph. v	to not make as much progress as others	يتخلف عن
	2	get down to	ph. v	to start doing something seriously	يهمّ بفعل شيء
	3	get on	ph. v	to have a good relationship with someone	ينسجم مع شخص
	4	get over	ph. v	to recover	يتعافى من مرض
	5	get through	ph. v	to manage to contact someone	يتصل بشخص ما بالهاتف
	6	occasionally	adv.	sometimes; from time to time	أحيانا
	7	record	v	to set down in writing or some other permanent form for later reference, esp. officially	يُسجل \ يدون
	8	tune in	ph. v	to listen to or watch a particular programme on radio or television	يتابع برنامجا
7 & 8	1	convict	v	to prove or officially announce that someone is guilty of a crime	يُدين شخص
	2	equestrian	adj.	of or relating to horse-riding	فروسي
	3	evidence	n	the available body of facts or information indicating whether a belief or proposition is true	دليل \ حجة إثبات
	4	newcomer	n	a person or a thing that has recently arrived in a place or joined a group	قادم جديد
	5	news team	n	two or more people working together on broadcast or published report of news	فريق الأخبار
	6	prosecution	n	the institution and conducting of legal proceedings against someone in respect of a criminal charge	مقاضاة
	7	thriller	n	a novel, play or movie with an exciting plot, typically involving crime	رواية مثيرة

MODULE 3: The Media * UNIT 9: Uses of Cameras

SAMI YOUNES

L	Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Arabic Meaning	
1 & 2	1	capability	n	power or ability	قدرة
	2	consumer	n	the person purchasing goods and services for personal use	المستهلك
	3	ENG	abb.	Electronic News Gathering	التجميع الإلكتروني للأخبار
	4	high-end	adj.	denoting the most expensive of a range of products	من طراز رفيع
	5	hydraulic	adj.	denoting, relating to or operated by a liquid moving in confined space under pressure	يدار بالسائل المضغوط
	6	motion picture	n	a story or event recorded by a camera as a set of moving images and shown in a theatre or on television	شريط مصوّر
	7	nowadays	adv.	at the present time; in contrast with the past	في أيامنا هذه
	8	pedestal	n	the base or support on which a statue or column is mounted	القاعدة الارتكازية
	9	period drama	n	a play belonging to or characteristic of a past historical time	مسرحية تاريخية
	10	stabilising	adj.	causing to become stable	مُنَبِّت
3	1	anticipation	n	the act of predicting and expecting something	توقع
	2	cast	n	the actors in a play or film	فرقة تمثيلية
	3	everyone's a critic	exp.	everyone has a right to express an opinion (often used in an ironic manner)	لكل الحق في التعبير
	4	soundtrack	n	a recording of the musical accompaniment to a movie	الموسيقى التصويرية
	5	up to scratch	exp.	up to standard	في المستوى
	6	up to scratch	exp.	up to standard	في المستوى
4 & 5	1	amicably	adv.	friendly	بودٍ وحميمية
	2	audience	n	all the people who listen to a speech or a concert	الجمهور
	3	beckon away	ph. v	to leave a place because you are drawn to another	يُهاجر
	4	bring up	ph. v	to raise children	يُرَبِّي
	5	category	n	a class or division of people or things regarded as having particular shared characteristics	صنف
	6	characterise	v	to describe the qualities of something or someone in a particular way	يُمَيِّز
	7	cityscape	n	the visual appearance of a city or urban area; a city landscape	المشهد الحضري
	8	commentator	n	a person who comments on events, esp. on television or radio	مُعلِّق
	9	court	n	the people, esp. the judge and the jury, who examine evidence and decide whether someone is guilty or not	محكمة
	10	feature	n	a distinctive attribute or aspect of something	سمة - صفة
	11	producer	n	a person responsible for the financial and managerial aspects of making of a movie or broadcast or for staging a play, opera, etc.	مُنْتِج
	12	screen	v	to show (a movie or video) or broadcast (a television programme)	يَعْرِض على الشاشة
	13	spotlight	n	a lamp projecting a narrow, intense beam of light directly onto a place or person, esp. a performer on stage	دائرة الضوء
	14	sprawling	adj.	spreading out in different directions	يَنْتَشِر
7 & 8	1	basically	adv.	fundamentally, essentially	بالأساس
	2	catch	v	to capture or seize	يُمْسِك - يقبض على
	3	congested	adj.	so crowded with traffic	شديد الازدحام
	4	fundamentally	adv.	in central or primary respects	جوهريا
	5	inexpensive	adj.	cheap; low-priced	زهيد الثمن
	6	voice-over	n	a piece of narration in a movie or broadcast, not accompanied by an image of the speaker	رواية أو قصة مروية
	7	wholeheartedly	adv.	sincerely	بكل صدق

GRADE 11 * MODULE 4: Being Prepared *** UNIT 10: Accidents**

L	Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Arabic Meaning	
1 & 2	1	attached	adj.	Joined to something	مُرتَبَطٌ بِ... \ مُتَّصِلٌ بِ...
	2	automatically	adv.	spontaneously, without conscious thought or intention	أَلِيًّا \ تَلِقَانِيًّا
	3	cloth	n	woven or felted fabric made from wool, cotton or a similar fiber	قُماشٌ \ نسيج
	4	collide	v	to hit with force when moving	يَصطدمُ بِ...
	5	cushion	v	to soften the effect of an impact on ...	يخفِّفُ من حدَّة الصدمة
	6	detect	v	to discover or identify the presence or existence of ...	يكتشفُ
	7	diluted	adj.	(of a liquid) made thinner or weaker by having had water or another solvent added to it	مُخفَّفٌ بإضافة سائل
	8	feasible	adj.	possible to do easily or conveniently	قابلٌ للإنجاز
	9	inflate	v	to fill (a balloon, tire or other expandable structure) with air or gas so that it becomes enlarged	يملئُ شياً ما هواءً
	10	plug	n	a device for making an electrical connection, esp. between an appliance and a power supply, consisting of a casing with metal pins that fit into holes in an outlet	قابسٌ \ مقبس
	11	restraint	n	a measure or condition that keeps someone or something under control or within limits	ضابطٌ \ ضابط
	12	safeguard	v	to protect against something	يحمي \ يحافظ على
	13	strain	n	a specific type of animal, micro-organism or plant	عينة حيوانية أو نباتية
	14	strip	n	a long, narrow piece of cloth, paper, plastic etc.	شريط
	15	vehicle	n	a thing used for transporting people or goods, esp. on land, such as a car, truck or cart	عربة \ مركبة
	16	warning	n	a statement or event that indicates a possible danger, problem or unpleasant situation	تحذير
3	1	bias	n	imbalance; unequal distribution of force	عدم التوازن
	2	collision	n	a crash of an object into something	إصطدام
	3	considerably	adv.	significantly; greatly	بشكل كبير
	4	foolproof	adj.	incapable of going wrong or being misused	لا يقبلُ الخطأ أو سوء الإستعمال
	5	retain	v	to keep possession of	يشدُّ \ يحتفظ بِ...
	6	skid	v	(of a vehicle) to slide, typically sideways or obliquely, on slippery ground or as a result of stopping or turning too quickly	ينزلقُ
4	1	acquainted with	adj.	knowing about something and being familiar with it because one has seen it, read it or used it	علم بِ... \ مُعتادٌ على
	2	confidential	adj.	intended to be kept secret	سري
	3	daydream	v	to indulge in a series of pleasant thoughts that distract one's attention from the present	يستغرقُ في أحلام اليقظة
	4	decelerate	v	(of a vehicle, machine or process) to reduce speed; to slow down	يُبطئُ السير \ يُخفِّضُ السرعة
	5	deviate	v	to depart from an established course	يُحيدُ عن مسار
	6	disregard	v	to pay no attention to; to ignore	يتجاهلُ \ لا يُعيرُ إهتماماً
	7	drag	v	to pull (someone or something) along forcefully, roughly or with difficulty	يُجرُّ \ يسحبُ
	8	inexperienced	adj.	unpractised; untrained	تقصه التجربة
	9	securely	adv.	firmly	بإحكام
	10	shred	v	to tear or cut into shreds	يُمزقُ
	11	slam into	ph.v.	to crash into something with a lot of force	يَصطدمُ بِ...
5	1	cautious	adj.	attentive to potential problems or dangers	حذِرٌ \ مُحترِسٌ
	2	falsehood	n	the state of being untrue	الكذبُ \ البُهتانُ
	3	fundamental	adj.	forming a necessary base or core; of central importance	أساسيٌ \ جوهريٌ
	4	intentional	adj.	done on purpose; deliberate	مقصودٌ \ مُتعمدٌ
	5	overcome	v	to succeed in dealing with (a problem or difficulty)	يتخطى \ يتجاوز صعوبة

	6	perseverance	n	persistence in doing something despite difficulty or delay in achieving success	الإصرار \ المثابرة
	7	toothy	adj.	having or showing large, numerous or prominent teeth	بارز الأسنان
	8	unsung	adj.	not celebrated	الغير محتفى به
	9	venomous	adj.	(figurative) full of hatred or anger	حقوداً \ ضغن
	10	watchful	adj.	watching or observing someone or something closely	يقظاً \ مُنتبهاً
7 & 8	1	CEO	ab.	Chief Executive Officer	المدير التنفيذي
	2	emergency services	n	the public organizations that respond to and deal with emergencies when they occur, esp. those that provide police, ambulance and firefighting services	خدمات الطوارئ
	3	fire drill	n	a practice of the emergency procedures to be used in case of fire	تدريب على إطفاء حريق
	4	monkfish	n	a bottom-dwelling anglerfish of European waters	نوع من الأسماك
	5	object	v	to say something to express one's disapproval of or disagreement with something	يعارض \ يعترض على
	6	over the moon	exp.	happy; joyful	فرح جداً
	7	wed	v	to link or combine closely	يُزاوج بين \ يوصل بين

SAMI BIN YOUNES

GRADE 11 * MODULE 4: Being Prepared *** UNIT 11: The Planet in Danger**

L	Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Arabic Meaning	
1 & 2	1	appraise	v	to judge the value or quality of	يُقيّم يثمن
	2	aquaculture	n	the rearing of aquatic animals or the cultivation of aquatic plants for food	الزراعة البحرية
	3	deforestation	n	the cutting or burning down of all trees in an area	قطع و إحراق الغابات
	4	ecological	adj.	biological, environmental	بيئي
	5	fund	v	to provide with money for a particular purpose	يُمول
	6	joint	adj.	shared, held or made by two or more people or organizations together	مُشترَك
	7	marine	adj.	of, found in or produced by the sea	بحري
	8	overall	adj.	total	شامل عام
	9	partnership	n	association; collaboration	شراكة
	10	recreation	n	activity done for enjoyment when one is not working	ترفيهية
	11	red tide	n	a discoloration of seawater caused by a bloom of toxic red organisms	المد الأحمر
	12	sting	v	to feel or cause to feel a sharp tingling or burning pain	يلسع يلدغ
	13	sustainable	adj.	able to be maintained at a certain rate or level	دائم مستديم
	14	unbearable	adj.	not able to be tolerated	لا يُحتمل لا يُطاق
3	1	hybrid	n	the offspring of two plants or animals of different species or varieties	هجين
	2	kidnap	v	to take (someone) away illegally by force	يخطف
	3	latter	adj.	denoting the second or second mentioned of two people or things	الأخير
	4	nominal	adj.	existing in name only	بالإسم فقط و ليس بالفعل
	5	toenail	n	the nail at the top of each toe	ظفر إصبع القدم
	6	tusk	n	a long, pointed tooth that sticks out of the mouth of animals like elephants	ناب الفيل
4 & 5	1	anticipate	v	to regard as probable; to expect or predict	يتوقع يتطّلع إلى
	2	consent	v	to give permission for something to happen	يوافق على يقبل بـ ...
	3	contradict	v	to deny the truth of (a statement), esp. by asserting the opposite	يناقض
	4	dread	v	to anticipate with great apprehension or fear	يرتاع يرهب
	5	dump	v	to deposit or dispose of (garbage, waste or unwanted material), typically in a careless or hurried way	يلقي النفايات دون إكترات
	6	exhaust pipe	n	a pipe on a car or machine through which waste gases pass	انبوب العادم في السيارة
	7	fell	v	to cut down	يقطع
	8	landfill site	n	a place to dispose of refuse and other waste material by burying it and covering it over with soil, esp. as a method of filling in or extending usable land	مكب نفايات
	9	smokestack	n	a chimney or pipe for discharging smoke from locomotive, ship, factory, etc.	مدخنة
	10	suspect	v	to doubt the genuineness or truth of	يرتاب يشتبه بـ ...
7 & 8	1	amend	v	to make better; to improve	يُفحّ يحسّن
	2	anxiety	n	a feeling of worry, nervousness, or unease, typically about an unpleasant event or something with an uncertain outcome	قلق
	3	chiefly	adv.	above all; mainly	في المقام الأول
	4	confront	v	to threaten	يُجابه يواجه
	5	international	adj.	existing, occurring or carried on between two or more nations	دولي عالمي
	6	plight	n	a dangerous, difficult or otherwise unfortunate situation	ورطة مأزق
	7	symposium	n	a conference or meeting to discuss a particular subject	ندوة مناقشة
	8	tackle	v	to make determined efforts to deal with a problem or difficult task	يُعالج مُشكلاً
	9	worldwide	adj.	extending or reaching throughout the world	في جميع انحاء العالم

GRADE 11 * MODULE 4: Being Prepared *** UNIT 12: The Power of Nature**

L	Expression	P. S.	Meaning	Arabic Meaning	
1 & 2	1	accumulate	v	to gather together or acquire an increasing number or quantity of	يجمعُ
	2	alongside	prep	close to the side of; next to	بمُحَادَاةٍ بجانبِ
	3	calamity	n	an event causing great and often sudden damage or distress; a disaster	كَارِثَةٌ
	4	costly	adj.	costing a lot; expensive	مُكَلَّفٌ باهظُ التكلفةِ
	5	expert	n	a person who has a comprehensive and authoritative skill in a particular area	خبيرٌ
	6	flare up	ph. v	to burn with a sudden intensity	يَضْطَرِمُ يشتعلُ فجأةً
	7	mullet	n	a chiefly marine fish that is widely caught for food	سمك بوري
	8	overflow	v	to flood or flow over a surface or area	يفيضُ يغمُرُ
	9	prohibit	v	to prevent; to make impossible	يمنعُ يحرمُ
	10	prolonged	adj.	continuing for a long time or longer than usual; lengthy	مُطَوَّلٌ
	11	quake	v	(esp. of the earth) to shake or tremble	يهتَرُ يرتجُ
	12	remarkable	adj.	worthy of attention; striking	مَلْحُوظٌ
	13	remedy	n	a means of counteracting or eliminating something undesirable	عِلاجٌ
	14	shortage	n	a state or situation in which something needed cannot be obtained in sufficient amounts	نَقْصٌ في ...
3	1	intensity	n	strength; power	قُوَّةٌ حِدَّةٌ
	2	lethal	adj.	sufficient to cause death	قاتِلٌ مُمِيتٌ مُهْلِكٌ
	3	moist	adj.	slightly wet; damp or humid	نَدِيٌّ مُبَلَّلٌ
	4	spinning	adj.	rotating; revolving; turning around	دَوَّارٌ
	5	storm cellar	n	a room below ground level, typically used for hiding in during strong storms such as tornadoes	ملجأٌ مخبأٌ من العواصف
	6	vortex	adj.	(of a mass of wind or water) spinning rapidly and pulling things into the center	دُوامةٌ
4 & 5	1	announce	v	to make a public and typically formal declaration about a fact, occurrence or intention	يعلنُ
	2	come in	ph. v	when the tide comes in, the sea moves towards the land	المدّ
	3	go out	ph. v	1. to become extinguished 2. to recede to low tide	1. يخبُذُ ينطفئُ (الحريقُ) 2. يتراجعُ (المدّ)
	4	mansion	n	a large, impressive house	منزلٌ فخْمٌ فاخِرٌ
	5	perilously	adv.	dangerously, hazardously	بخطورةٍ
	6	previous	adj.	existing or occurring before in time or order	السابقُ
	7	regularly	adv.	often, frequently	بإستمرارٍ
	8	turnoff	n	a junction at which a road branches off from a main road	تفرُّعٌ (الطريق)
7 & 8	1	absolutely	adv.	with no qualification, restriction or limitation; totally	تماماً مُطلقاً
	2	demanding	adj.	requiring much skill or effort	يتطلبُ مهارةً أو جُهْدًا
	3	impractical	adj.	not sensible or realistic	غير واقعي أو عقلائي
	4	lessen	v	to make or become less; to diminish	يُخَفِّضُ يُنْقِصُ
	5	map out	ph. v	to plan something carefully or to explain carefully what your plans are	يخططُ بإحكامٍ
	6	propose	v	to put forward (an idea or plan) for consideration or discussion by others	يقترحُ
	7	pros and cons	exp.	advantages and disadvantages	مزايا و مساوئ
	8	standard	adj.	serving as or conforming to a standard of measurement or value	قياسي
	9	supply	n	an amount available or sufficient for a given use; stock	مؤونةٌ مخزونٌ
	10	wasteful	adj.	using or expending something of value carelessly	مسرِفٌ مُبذِرٌ